

# Declarative Itemset Mining

## Exercise 1

In this exercise, you will work with the following tools :

- CHOCO-MINING : A Java library designed for solving itemset mining problems, built on the CHOCO-SOLVER framework.
- The SPMF library : An open-source Java-based software and data mining library specializing in pattern mining ([SPMF](#)).

**Question 1** • Clone the GitHub repository of CHOCO-MINING ([link](#)).

**Question 2** • Open the file `ExampleClosedItemsetMining.java` and perform the following tasks :

1. Review the code in detail.
2. Run the main method.
3. Run it on other datasets such as *mushroom* or *chess*.
4. Display the number of resulting patterns.
5. Display the execution time.

**Question 3** • Add the frequency constraint :  $freq(P) \geq \alpha$ .

**Question 4** • Add a constraint on the size of the returned patterns :  $size(P) \geq lb$ .

**Question 5** • Now, replicate the tasks using SPMF. Run the `.jar` file available in your local repository. The goal is to run LCM for closed itemset enumeration, relaunch with different thresholds for frequency, and also for pattern size.

**Question 6** • Add a constraint, called `CategoryConstraint`, to the file `ExampleClosedItemsetMining.java` to model the following problem : Consider a dataset with  $n$  items, organized into categories of size  $catSize$  (e.g., household products, appliances, etc.). The dataset is divided into  $nbCat = n/catSize$  categories, with items that do not belong to any category (but do not exceed the size of  $catSize$ ). Figure 1 shows an example with 8 items, 2 categories of size 3, and 2 items that do not belong to any category. The task is to create a constraint model that enumerates all closed itemsets composed of items belonging to at least  $m$  categories :

$$\text{CategoryConstraint}(P) \equiv \sum_{i=1}^{nbCat} \prod_{j=1}^{catSize} P_i \geq m$$

For example, in the dataset shown in Figure 1, with  $m = 2$ , the following pattern is produced : *BEF*.

**Question 7** • How can this `CategoryConstraint` be taken into account in SPMF ?

<b>t1:</b>	B	C	E	F	G	H
<b>t2:</b>	A		D		G	
<b>t3:</b>	A	C	D			H
<b>t4:</b>	A		E	F		
<b>t5:</b>	B		E	F		
<b>t6:</b>	B		E	F	G	
	Category 1		Category 2			

FIGURE 1 – Items categories illustration.