

# Non-homogeneous equations

Solve each differential equation or IVP.

1.  $3y'' + y' - 2y = 2 \cos x$

2.  $y'' - 4y = 2e^{2x}$

3.  $y'' - 3y' + 2y = 3e^{-x} - 10 \cos(3x)$ ,  $y(0) = 1$ ,  $y'(0) = 2$

4.  $y''' - 2y'' + y' = 1 + xe^x$ ,  $y(0) = 0$ ,  $y'(0) = 0$ ,  $y''(0) = 0$

## ANSWERS

$$1. \ y(x) = C_1 e^{2x/3} + C_2 e^{-x} - \frac{5}{13} \cos x + \frac{1}{13} \sin x$$

$$2. \ y(x) = C_1 e^{2x} + c_2 e^{-2x} \frac{1}{2} x e^{2x}$$

$$3. \ y(x) = -\frac{1}{2} e^x + \frac{6}{13} e^{2x} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-x} + \frac{7}{13} \cos(3x) + \frac{9}{13} \sin(3x)$$

$$4. \ y(x) = 4 - 4e^x + 3xe^x + x - \frac{1}{2} x^2 e^x + \frac{1}{6} x^3 e^x$$