

Study

Risk of bias domains						
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	Overall
Sellers 1994	+	+	+	+	+	+
Johnson 2000a	+	+	−	+	+	−
Johnson 2000b	+	+	−	+	+	−
Ait–Daoud 2001a	+	+	−	+	+	−
Ait–Daoud 2001b	+	+	−	+	+	−
Johnson 2002	+	+	−	+	+	−
Johnson 2003	+	+	−	+	−	−
Myrick 2008	+	+	+	+	+	+
Roache 2008	+	+	−	+	+	−
Kenna 2009	+	+	−	+	+	−
Johnson 2011	+	+	−	+	+	−
Seneviratne 2012	+	+	−	+	+	−
Corrêa Filho 2013	+	+	✗	+	−	✗
Johnson 2013	+	+	−	+	+	−
Kenna 2014a	+	+	−	+	−	−
Kenna 2014b	+	+	−	+	+	−
Hou 2015	+	+	−	+	−	−

Domains:

D1: Bias arising from the randomization process.  
D2: Bias due to deviations from intended intervention.  
D3: Bias due to missing outcome data.  
D4: Bias in measurement of the outcome.  
D5: Bias in selection of the reported result.

Judgement

✗ High  
− Some concerns  
+ Low