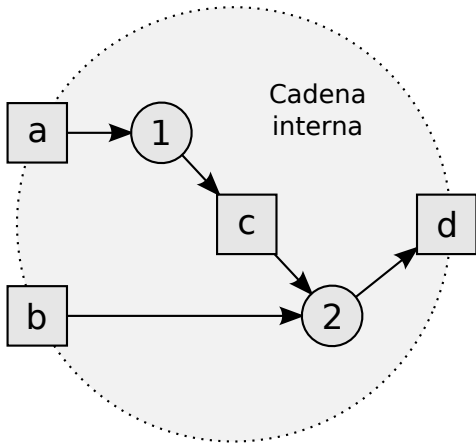


Insumos



Cadena
interna

Productos

Empresa