

# ASYNCHRONOUS **OPERATIONS**

Danel Ahman

**Matija Pretnar**

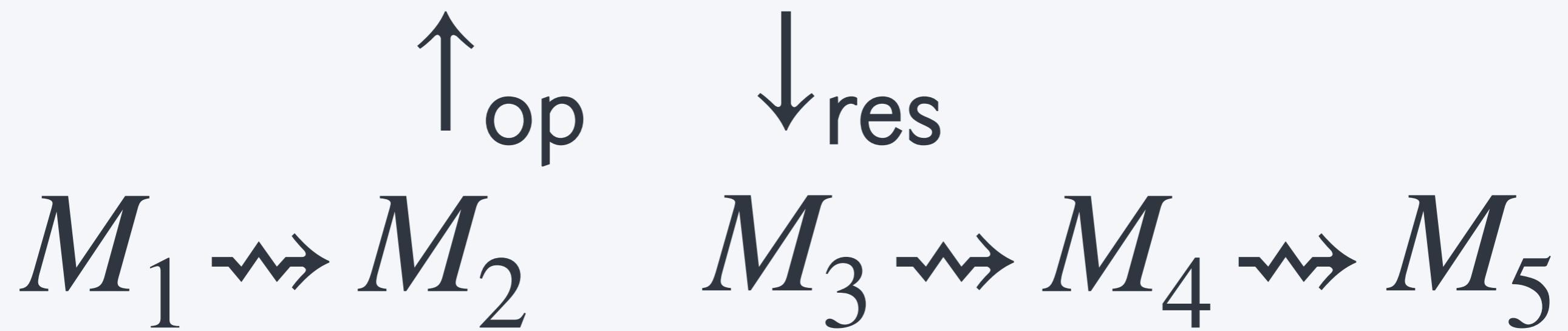
University of Ljubljana, Slovenia

# THE IDEA

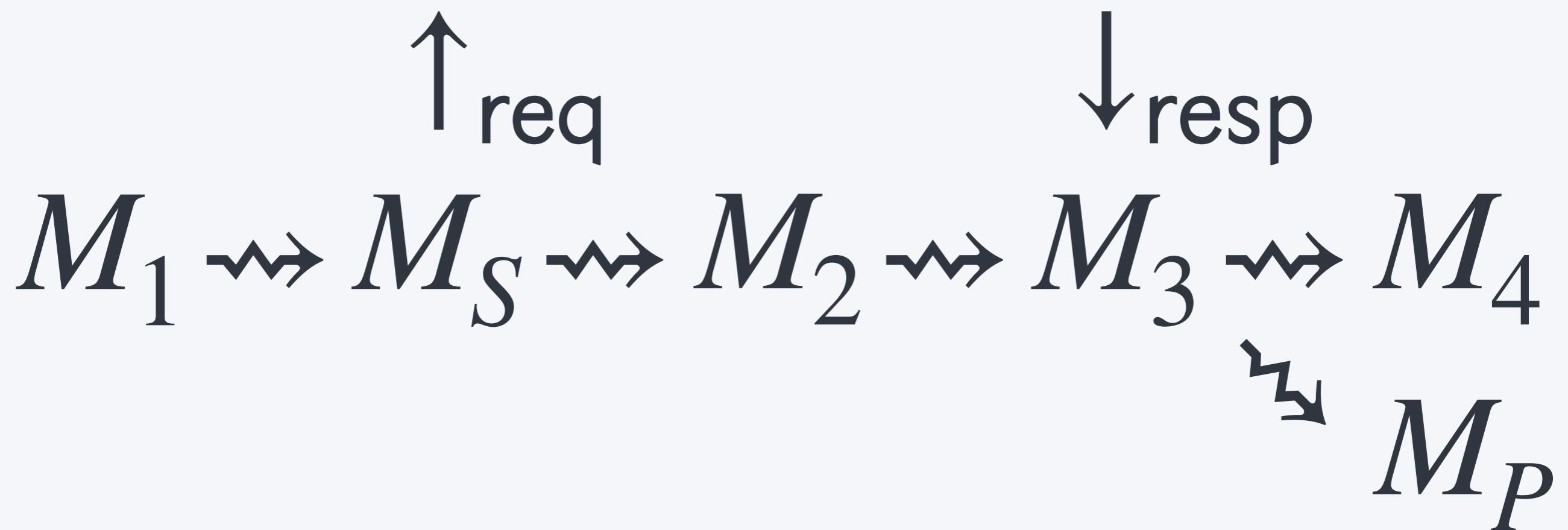
ordinary reductions

$$M_1 \rightsquigarrow M_2 \rightsquigarrow M_3 \rightsquigarrow M_4 \rightsquigarrow M_5$$

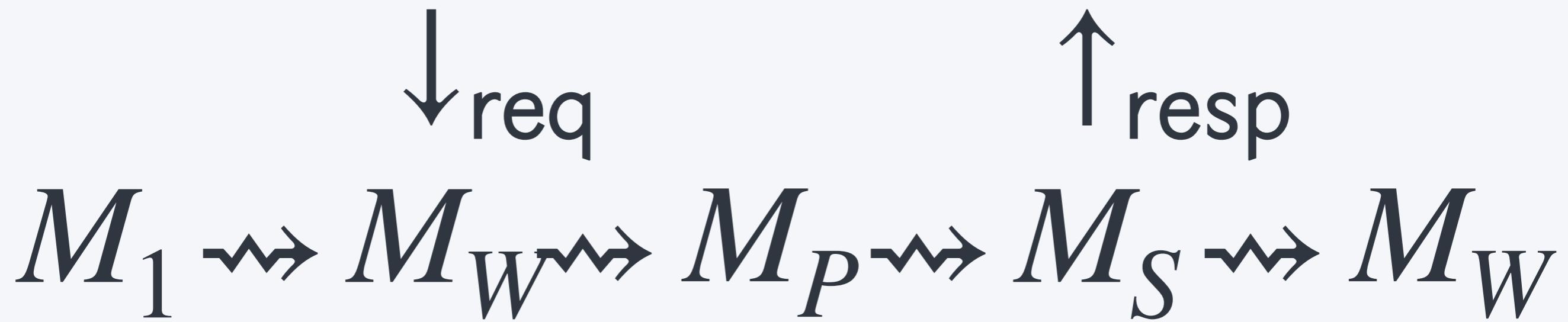
algebraic effects



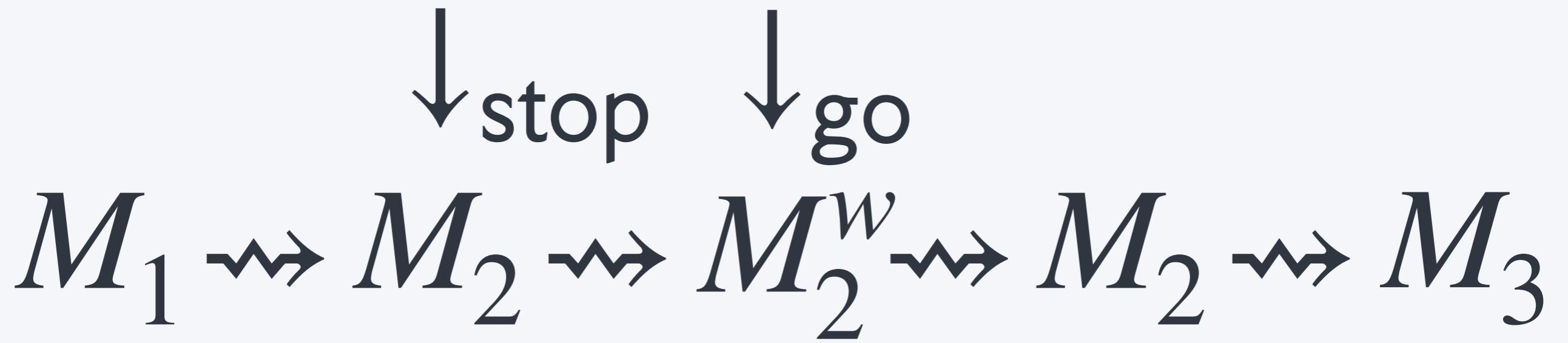
# asynchronous requests



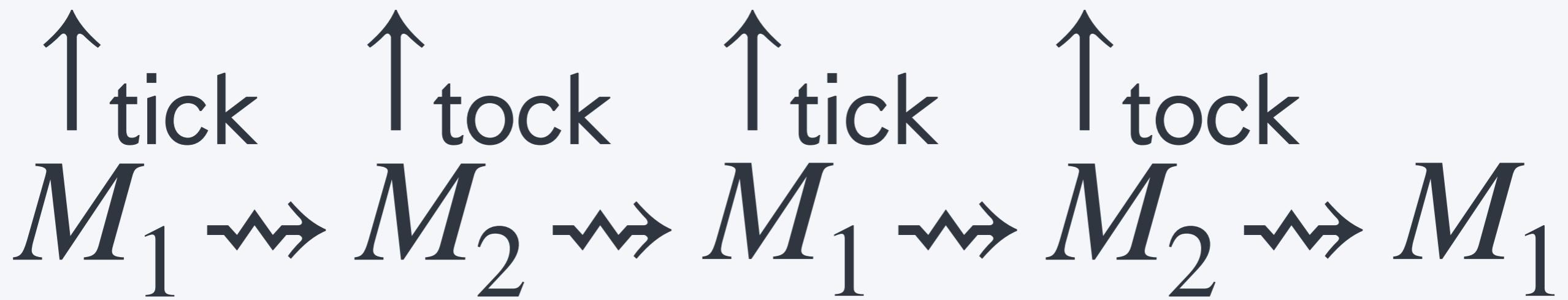
serving requests



# preemptive multithreading



timer



# BASIC CALCULUS

$$\Gamma \vdash_\vee V : A$$

$$\Gamma \vdash_\mathrm{c} M : A$$

$$\frac{(x : A) \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash_v x : A}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash_v () : \textcolor{red}{unit}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash_c M : B}{\Gamma \vdash_v \textcolor{red}{fun}~x \mapsto M : A \rightarrow B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash_v V : A \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash_v W : A}{\Gamma \vdash_c VW : B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash_v V : A}{\Gamma \vdash_c \text{return } V : A}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash_c M : A \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash_c N : B}{\Gamma \vdash_c \text{do } x \leftarrow M \text{ in } N : B}$$

$$M \rightsquigarrow M'$$

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$$(\text{fun } x \mapsto M) V \rightsquigarrow M[V/x]$$

$$M \rightsquigarrow M'$$

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$$\text{do } x \leftarrow M \text{ in } N \rightsquigarrow \text{do } x \leftarrow M' \text{ in } N$$

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$$\text{do } x \leftarrow \text{return } V \text{ in } N \rightsquigarrow N[V/x]$$

live demo

# OPERATIONS & HOOKS

$$\frac{\text{op} : A \in \Sigma \quad \Gamma \vdash_v V : A \quad \Gamma \vdash_c M : B}{\Gamma \vdash_c \text{op}^{\uparrow}(V, M) : B}$$

$$\frac{\text{op} : A \in \Sigma \quad \Gamma \vdash_v V : A \quad \Gamma \vdash_c M : B}{\Gamma \vdash_c \text{op}^{\downarrow}(V, M) : B}$$

not meant  
for the user

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$$\text{do } x \leftarrow \text{op}^{\uparrow}(V, M) \text{ in } N \rightsquigarrow \text{op}^{\uparrow}(V, \text{do } x \leftarrow M \text{ in } N)$$

$$\frac{M \rightsquigarrow M'}{\text{op}^{\downarrow}(V, M) \rightsquigarrow \text{op}^{\downarrow}(V, M')}$$

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$$\text{op}^{\downarrow}(V, \text{return } W) \rightsquigarrow \text{return } W$$

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$$\text{op}^{\downarrow}(V, \text{op}'^{\uparrow}(W, M)) \rightsquigarrow \text{op}'^{\uparrow}(W, \text{op}^{\downarrow}(V, M))$$

$$\frac{\text{op} : A \in \Sigma \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash_{\text{c}} M : B \quad \Gamma, y : B \vdash_{\text{c}} N : C}{\Gamma \vdash_{\text{c}} \text{with op } x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N : C}$$

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$\text{do } x \leftarrow (\text{with op}^\downarrow y \mapsto M_1 \text{ as } z \text{ do } M_2) \text{ in } N$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{with op}^\downarrow y \mapsto M_1 \text{ as } z \text{ do } (\text{do } x \leftarrow M_2 \text{ in } N)$

$N \rightsquigarrow N'$   **open terms!**

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$\text{with op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{with op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N'$

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$\text{op}^\downarrow(V, \text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N)$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{do } y \leftarrow M[V/x] \text{ in } \text{op}^\downarrow(V, N)$

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$\text{op}'^\downarrow(V, \text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N)$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } \text{op}'^\downarrow(V, N)$

nondeterministic

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$\text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } \text{op}'^\uparrow(V, N)$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{op}'^\uparrow(V, \text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N)$

algebraic  
operation

homomorphism

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$\text{do } x \leftarrow (\text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow y \mapsto M_1 \text{ as } z \text{ do } M_2) \text{ in } N$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow y \mapsto M_1 \text{ as } z \text{ do } (\text{do } x \leftarrow M_2 \text{ in } N)$

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$\overline{\text{op}^\downarrow (V, \text{return } W)} \rightsquigarrow \text{return } W$

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$\overline{\text{op}^\downarrow (V, \text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N)}$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{do } y \leftarrow M[V/x] \text{ in } \text{op}^\downarrow (V, N)$

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$\overline{\text{op}'^\downarrow (V, \text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N)}$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } \text{op}'^\downarrow (V, N)$

live demo

# **PARALLELISM**

$$M_1 \parallel \cdots \parallel M_n$$

$$M'_1 \parallel \cdots \parallel M'_n$$

$$\frac{M_i \rightsquigarrow M'_i}{\overline{M_1 \parallel \cdots \ M_i \ \cdots \parallel M_n \rightsquigarrow M_1 \parallel \cdots \ M'_i \ \cdots \parallel M_n}}$$


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$$\frac{\overline{M_1 \parallel \cdots \ \text{op}^{\uparrow}(V, M_i) \ \cdots \parallel M_n}}{\rightsquigarrow \text{op}^{\downarrow}(V, M_1) \parallel \cdots \ M'_i \ \cdots \parallel \text{op}^{\downarrow}(V, M_n)}$$

live demo

# FUTURE WORK

$$TX \cong X + \coprod_{\text{op}: A \in \Sigma} (A \times TX) + \coprod_{\text{op}: A \in \Sigma} (A \Rightarrow TTX)$$

handle  $M$  with  $H$

$$M \Downarrow V$$

$$M_1 \parallel \cdots \parallel M_n$$

$$M'_1 \parallel \cdots \parallel M'_n$$

QUESTIONS?