

Opération sur les Fonctions

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Initiation

Soit :

$$1. \quad f: \begin{cases} A \rightarrow B \\ x \rightarrow f(x) \end{cases}, D_f = \{x \mid x \in A \wedge (x, y) \in f\}$$

$$2. \quad g: \begin{cases} A \rightarrow B \\ x \rightarrow g(x) \end{cases}, D_g = \{x \mid x \in A \wedge (x, y) \in g\}$$

$$3. \quad r \in \circ$$

Somme $f + g$

$$f + g: \begin{cases} A \rightarrow B \\ x \rightarrow f(x) + g(x) \end{cases}, D_{f+g} = D_f \cap D_g$$

Ou :

$$(f + g)(x) = f(x) + g(x), D_{f+g} = D_f \cap D_g$$

Différence $f - g$

$$f - g: \begin{cases} A \rightarrow B \\ x \rightarrow f(x) - g(x) \end{cases}, D_{f-g} = D_f \cap D_g$$

Ou :

$$(f - g)(x) = f(x) - g(x), D_{f-g} = D_f \cap D_g$$

Produit fg

$$fg: \begin{cases} A \rightarrow B \\ x \rightarrow f(x)g(x) \end{cases}, D_{fg} = D_f \cap D_g$$

Ou :

$$(fg)(x) = f(x)g(x) , D_{fg} = D_f \cap D_g$$

Quotient $\frac{f}{g}$

$$\frac{f}{g} : \left\{ \begin{array}{l} A \rightarrow B \\ x \rightarrow \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} \end{array} \right. , D_{\frac{f}{g}} = D_f \cap D_g - \left\{ x \mid x \in D_g \wedge g(x) = 0 \right\}$$

Ou :

$$\left(\frac{f}{g}\right)(x) = \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} , D_{\frac{f}{g}} = D_f \cap D_g - \left\{ x \mid x \in D_g \wedge g(x) = 0 \right\}$$

Produit rf

$$rf : \left\{ \begin{array}{l} A \rightarrow B \\ x \rightarrow rf(x) \end{array} \right. , D_{rf} = D_f$$

Ou :

$$(rf)(x) = rf(x) , D_{rf} = D_f$$