

리액트\_프로그래밍\_신지섭\_보고서

# 1. 파일 구조

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## 2. 소스코드(index.js)

```
1  import React from 'react';
2  import ReactDOM from 'react-dom/client';
3  import App from './App';
4  import { BrowserRouter } from 'react-router-dom';
5
6  import { Provider } from 'react-redux';
7  import Meta from './Meta'
8  import store from './store';
9
10 const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root'));
11 root.render(
12   <React.StrictMode>
13     <Provider store={store}>
14       <Meta/>
15       <BrowserRouter>
16         <App />
17       </BrowserRouter>
18     </Provider>
19   </React.StrictMode>
20 );
```

## 2. 소스코드(App.js)

```
1  import React, { memo } from 'react';
2  import { Routes, Route } from 'react-router-dom';
3
4  import Top from './components/Top';
5  import Covid19 from './pages/Covid19';
6  const App = memo(() => {
7    return (
8      <div>
9        <Top/>
10       <Routes>
11         <Route path="/:field" element={<Covid19/>}/>
12       </Routes>
13     </div>
14   );
15 })
16
17 export default App;
18
```

## 2. 소스코드(Meta.js)

```
/**
 * @filename: Meta.js
 * @description: <head>태그 내의 SEO 처리 및 기본 참조 리소스 명시
 * @author: 신지섭
 */

/** 패키지 참조 */
// 기본 참조 객체
import React from 'react';
// SEO 처리 기능 패키지
import { Helmet, HelmetProvider } from 'react-helmet-async';
/**
 * SEO 처리 컴포넌트
 * @param props
 * @returns {JSX.Element}
 */
const Meta = (props) => {
  return (
    <HelmetProvider>
      <Helmet>
        <meta charSet='utf-8' />
        {/* SEO 태그 */}
        <title>{props.title}</title>
        <meta name='description' content={props.description} />
        <meta name='keywords' content={props.keywords} />
        <meta name='author' content={props.author} />
        <meta property='og:type' content='website' />
        <meta property='og:title' content={props.title} />
        <meta property='og:description' content={props.description} />
        <meta property='og:image' content={props.image} />
        <meta property='og:url' content={props.url} />
        <link rel="shortcut icon" href={props.image} type="image/png"/>
        <link rel="icon" href={props.image} type="image/png"/>
        {/* <meta property='og:image' content={props.image} /> */}
      </Helmet>
    </HelmetProvider>
  );
};

/**
 * props에 대한 기본값 설정
 * @type {{keywords: string, author: string, description: string, title: string, url: string}}
 */
Meta.defaultProps = {
  title: 'React 시험',
  description: 'React.js로 만든 covid19 data Redux활용 react 시험 입니다.',
  keywords: 'React,Redux,covid19',
  author: '신지섭',
  url: window.location.href
};

export default Meta;
```

## 2. 소스코드(store.js)

```
1  import { configureStore } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";
2  import Covid19Slice from "../slices/Covid19Slice";
3  const store = configureStore({
4    reducer: {
5      covidData: Covid19Slice
6    },
7    middleware: (getDefaultMiddleware) => getDefaultMiddleware({serializableCheck: false}),
8    devTools: true
9  })
10
11  export default store;
```

## 2. 소스코드(slices > Covid19Slice.js)

```
import { createSlice, createAsyncThunk } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";
import axios from "axios";

export const getCovid19 = createAsyncThunk("Covid19Slice/getCovid19", async(payload, {
  rejectWithValue }) => {
  let result = null;
  try {
    result = await axios.get("http://localhost:3001/covid19", {
      params: {
        date_gte: payload.gte ? payload.gte : null,
        date_lte: payload.lte ? payload.lte : null,
      }
    });
  } catch(err) {
    result = rejectWithValue(err.response);
  }
  return result;
});

const Covid19Slice = createSlice({
  name: 'covidData',
  initialState: {
    data: null,
    loading: false,
    error: null
  },
  reducers: {},
  extraReducers: {
    [getCovid19.pending]: (state, { payload }) => {
      return { ...state, loading: true }
    },
    [getCovid19.fulfilled]: (state, { payload }) => {
      return {
        data: payload?.data,
        loading: false,
        error: null
      }
    },
    [getCovid19.rejected]: (state, { payload }) => {
      return {
        data: payload?.data,
        loading: false,
        error: {
          code: payload?.status ? payload.status : 500,
          message: payload?.statusText ? payload.statusText : 'Server Error'
        }
      }
    }
  }
});

export default Covid19Slice.reducer
```

## 2. 소스코드(pages > Covid19.js)

```
import React, { memo } from 'react';
import { useSelector, useDispatch } from 'react-redux';
import { getCovid19 } from '../slices/Covid19Slice';
import { useQueryString } from '../hooks/useQueryString';
import { useParams } from 'react-router-dom';
//로딩바 컴포넌트
import Spinner from "../components/Spinner"
//에러정보를 표시하기 위한 컴포넌트
import ErrorView from "../components/ErrorView"
import MenuLink from '../components/MenuLink';
import dayjs from 'dayjs';
import LineChartView from '../components/LineChartView';

const Covid19 = memo(() => {
  const dispatch = useDispatch();
  //필드명 가져오기
  const {field} = useParams()
  // gte 값 가져오기
  const {date_gte} = useQueryString();
  // lte 값 가져오기
  const {date_lte} = useQueryString();
  // Covid19Slice에서 받아온 데이터, 로딩, 에러 가져오기
  const {data, loading, error} = useSelector(state => state.covidData)
  //useState를 통해 chartData 관리
  const [chartData, setChartData] = React.useState();
  React.useEffect(() => {
    dispatch(getCovid19({
      gte:date_gte,
      lte: dayjs(date_lte).add(+1, "d").format("YYYY-MM-DD") // 1일 전 값을 가져오므로 +1
    })))
  },[dispatch, date_gte, date_lte])
```

```
React.useEffect(() => {
  if (data) {
    const newData = {
      date: [],
      fieldData: []
    }
    data.map((v,i) => {
      newData.date.push(dayjs(v.date).format("MM-DD"));
      // field에 따라 fieldData 에 넣는 값을 다르게 한다.
      if (field === "confirmed") {
        newData.fieldData.push(v.confirmed)
      } else if (field === "confirmed_acc") {
        newData.fieldData.push(v.confirmed_acc)
      } else if (field === "active") {
        newData.fieldData.push(v.active)
      } else if (field === "released") {
        newData.fieldData.push(v.released)
      } else if (field === "released_acc") {
        newData.fieldData.push(v.released_acc)
      } else if (field === "death") {
        newData.fieldData.push(v.death)
      } else if (field === "death_acc") {
        newData.fieldData.push(v.death_acc)
      }
    })
    setChartData(newData)
  }
},[field,data])
return (
  <div>
    <Spinner visible={loading}/>
    {error ? (<ErrorView/>) : (
      <div>
        <nav>
          <MenuLink to={` /confirmed?date_gte=${date_gte}&date_lte=${date_lte}`}>일일확진자 </MenuLink>
          <MenuLink to={` /confirmed_acc?date_gte=${date_gte}&date_lte=${date_lte}`}>누적확진자 </MenuLink>
          <MenuLink to={` /active?date_gte=${date_gte}&date_lte=${date_lte}`}>격리환자 </MenuLink>
          <MenuLink to={` /released?date_gte=${date_gte}&date_lte=${date_lte}`}>격리해제 </MenuLink>
          <MenuLink to={` /released_acc?date_gte=${date_gte}&date_lte=${date_lte}`}>누적격리해제 </MenuLink>
          <MenuLink to={` /death?date_gte=${date_gte}&date_lte=${date_lte}`}>사망자 </MenuLink>
          <MenuLink to={` /death_acc?date_gte=${date_gte}&date_lte=${date_lte}`}>누적사망자 </MenuLink>
        </nav>
        <LineChartView chartData={chartData}/>
      </div>
    )}
  </div>
);
});

export default Covid19;
```



## 2. 소스코드(components > Top.js)

```
import React, { memo, useCallback } from 'react';
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
import { useQueryString } from '../hooks/useQueryString';
import styled from 'styled-components';
import dayjs from 'dayjs';

const Form = styled.form`
  position: sticky;
  display: flex;
  top: 0;
  background-color: #fff;
  border-top: 1px solid #eee;
  border-bottom: 1px solid #eee;
  padding: 10px 0;
  margin: 0;
  margin-bottom: 20px;
`;

const Top = memo(() => {
  const navigate = useNavigate();
  /**
   *
   */
  const qs = useQueryString();
  console.log(qs);
  const query = qs.query;
  /**
   *
   */
  const {date_gte} = useQueryString();
  const {date_lte} = useQueryString();
  /**
   *
   */

  const onSearchSubmit = useCallback((e) => {
    e.preventDefault();
    navigate(`confirmed?date_gte=${e.target.gte.value}&date_lte=${e.target.lte.value}`);
  }, [navigate]);

  return (
    <div>
      <h1>Covid 19 현황</h1>
      <hr/>
      <Form onSubmit={onSearchSubmit}>
        <input type='date' name='gte' defaultValue={date_gte}/>
        ~
        <input type='date' name='lte' defaultValue={date_lte ? date_lte : dayjs().format(
          "YYYY-MM-DD")}/>
        <button type='submit'>검색</button>
      </Form>
    </div>
  );
});

export default Top;
```

## 2. 소스코드(components > Spinner.js)

```
import React from 'react';
import PropTypes from 'prop-types'
import styled from 'styled-components';

/** 로딩바 컴포넌트 */
// --> https://mhnpd.github.io/react-loader-spinner/
import {Bars} from 'react-loader-spinner'

/** 로딩바 뒤에 표시될 반투명 막 */
const TransLayer = styled.div`
  position: fixed;
  left: 0;
  right: 0;
  z-index: 9999;
  background-color: #0003;
  width: 100%;
  height: 100%;
`

const Spinner = ({ visible, color, width, height }) => {
  return (
    <div>
      {visible &&
        <TransLayer>
          <Bars
            color={color}
            height={height}
            width={width}
            wrapperStyle={{
              position: 'absolute',
              zIndex: 10000,
              left: '50%',
              top: '50%',
              marginLeft: (-width/2)+'px',
              marginTop: (-height/2)+'px'
            }}
          />
        </TransLayer>
      }
    </div>
  );
};

/**기본값 정의 */
Spinner.defaultProps = {
  visible: false,
  color: '#06f',
  width: 100,
  height: 100
};

/** 데이터 타입 설정 */
Spinner.propTypes = {
  visible: PropTypes.bool.isRequired,
  color: PropTypes.string,
  width: PropTypes.number,
  height: PropTypes.number,
}

export default Spinner;
```

## 2. 소스코드(components > MenuLink.js)

```
import React from 'react';
import styled from 'styled-components';
import { NavLink } from 'react-router-dom';

/** 메뉴링크 --> NavLink: 현재 머물고 있는 페이지와 관련된 링크에 CSS 적용 */
const MenuLinkContainer = styled(NavLink)`
  font-size: 20px;
  cursor: pointer;
  text-decoration: none;
  padding-bottom: 2px;
  color: #222;
  /* css의 가상 클래스 hover*/
  &:hover {
    color: #22b9cf;
  }

  &:after {
    content: '|';
    display: inline-block;
    padding: 0 7px;
    color: #ccc;
  }

  &:last-child {
    &:after {
      /*글자색을 흰색으로 지정하여 화면에서 숨긴다*/
      color: #fff;
    }
  }
  /*
  URL이 현재 메뉴를 가리키는 경우 (콜론이 아닌 점에 주의)
  활성 메뉴에 적용되는 기본 클래스 이름이 'active'이다.
  */
  &.active {
    text-decoration: underline;
    color: #22b8cf;

    &:after {
      /* 흰색 선을 추가하여 .active에서 지정한 border를 덮을 수 있도록 지정한다. (가림효과)*/
      border-bottom: 4px solid #fff !important;
    }
  }
`

const MenuLink = ({to, children}) => <MenuLinkContainer to={to}>{children}</MenuLinkContainer>

export default MenuLink;
```

## 2. 소스코드(components > LineChartView.js)

```
import React, { memo } from 'react';
import {
  Chart as ChartJS,
  CategoryScale,
  LinearScale,
  PointElement,
  LineElement,
  Title,
  Tooltip,
  Legend,
} from 'chart.js';
import { Line } from 'react-chartjs-2';
ChartJS.register(
  CategoryScale,
  LinearScale,
  PointElement,
  LineElement,
  Title,
  Tooltip,
  Legend
);
const LineChartView = memo(({chartData}) => {
  /** 그래프 옵션 */
  const options = {
    responsive: true,
    plugins: {
      legend: {
        position: 'top'
      },
    },
  }
  const data = {
    // x축에 나타날 항목들
    labels: chartData.date,
    // y축의 값을 비롯한 기타 옵션들
    datasets: [{
      //그래프 제목
      label: '명',
      backgroundColor: '#0066ff44',
      borderColor: '#0066ff',
      borderWidth: 1,
      //그래프 각 항목별 y축 수치값
      data: chartData.fieldData,
    }]
  };
  return (
    <Line
      data={data}
      options={options}
    />
  );
});
LineChartView.defaultProps = {
  chartData: {
    movieNm: [], audiCnt: []
  }
}
export default LineChartView;
```

## 2. 소스코드(components > ErrorView.js)

```
1  import React, { memo } from 'react';
2
3  const ErrorView = memo(({error}) => {
4      return (
5          <div>
6              <h1>Oops~!!! {error.code} Error.</h1>
7              <hr/>
8              <p>{error.message}</p>
9          </div>
10     );
11 });
12
13 export default ErrorView;
```

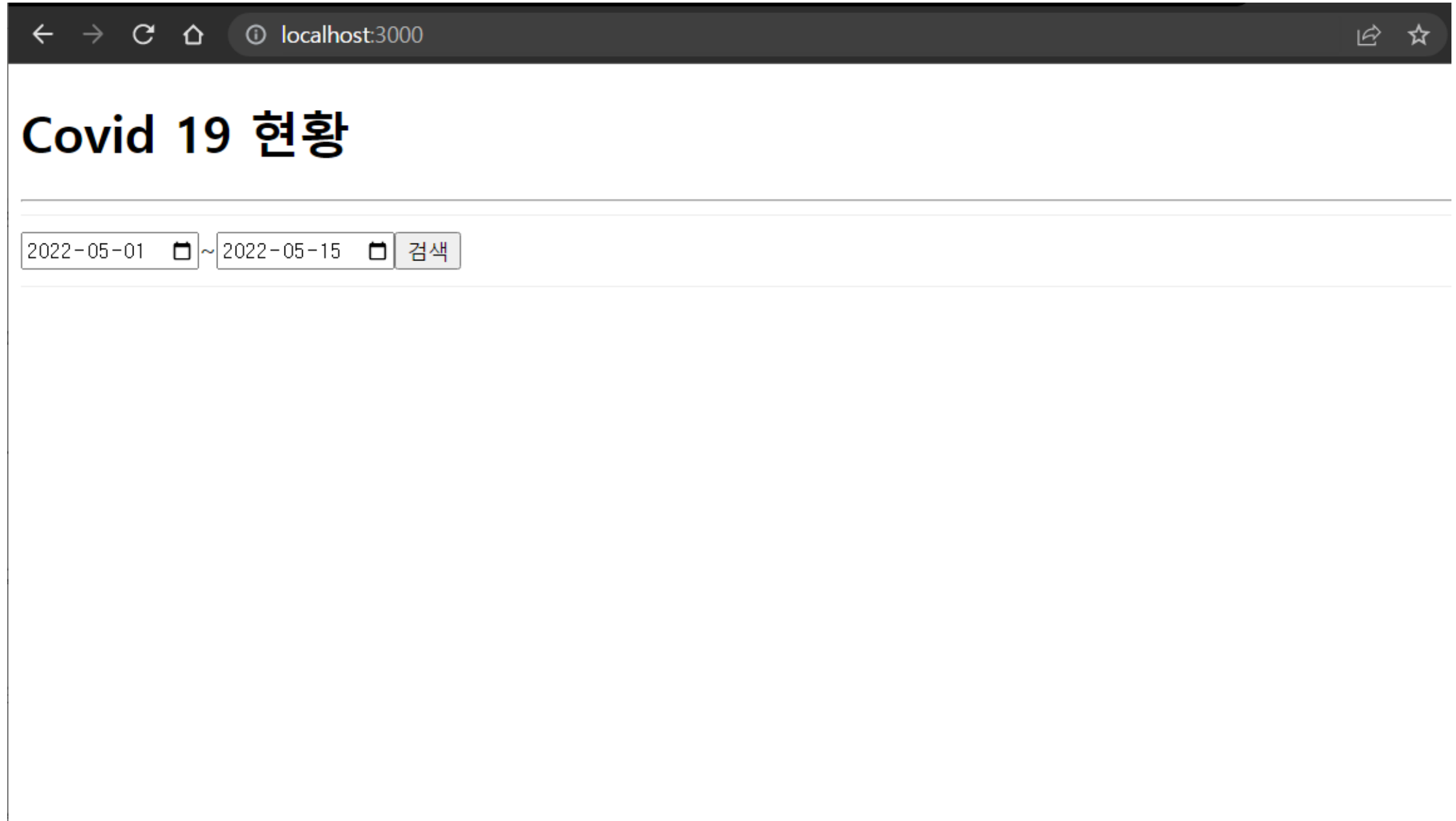
## 2. 소스코드(components > ErrorView.js)

```
1  import React, { memo } from 'react';
2
3  const ErrorView = memo(({error}) => {
4      return (
5          <div>
6              <h1>Oops~!!! {error.code} Error.</h1>
7              <hr/>
8              <p>{error.message}</p>
9          </div>
10     );
11 });
12
13 export default ErrorView;
```

## 2. 소스코드(hooks > useQueryString.js)

```
1  import { useLocation } from 'react-router-dom';
2
3  ✓ const useQueryString = () => {
4      //QueryString 문자열 추출함
5      const { search } = useLocation();
6      //QueryString 문자열을 객체로 변환
7      const params = new URLSearchParams(search);
8      // 모든 key와 value의 쌍을 for ...in 반복문으로 처리 가능함 [key, value] 쌍의 배열로 반환함.
9      const entries = params.entries();
10
11      //리턴할 빈 객체
12      const result = {}
13
14      //추출한 배열을 반복문으로 처리하여 JSON객체로 변환함
15  ✓ for (const [key, value] of entries) {
16      |     result[key] = value;
17      | }
18
19      return result;
20  }
21
22  export { useQueryString };
```

### 3. 구현결과(버튼 클릭 전)



A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost:3000'. The page title is 'Covid 19 현황'. Below the title, there is a search bar with two date input fields and a search button. The first date field contains '2022-05-01' and the second contains '2022-05-15'. The search button is labeled '검색'.

← → ↻ 🏠 ⓘ localhost:3000 🔗 ☆

## Covid 19 현황

2022-05-01 📅 ~ 2022-05-15 📅 🔍



### 3. 구현결과(버튼 클릭 후 일일확진자)

localhost:3000/confirmed?date\_gte=2022-05-01&date\_lte=2022-05-15

#### Covid 19 현황

2022-05-01 ~ 2022-05-15 검색

[일일확진자](#) | [누적확진자](#) | [격리환자](#) | [격리해제](#) | [누적격리해제](#) | [사망자](#) | [누적사망자](#)



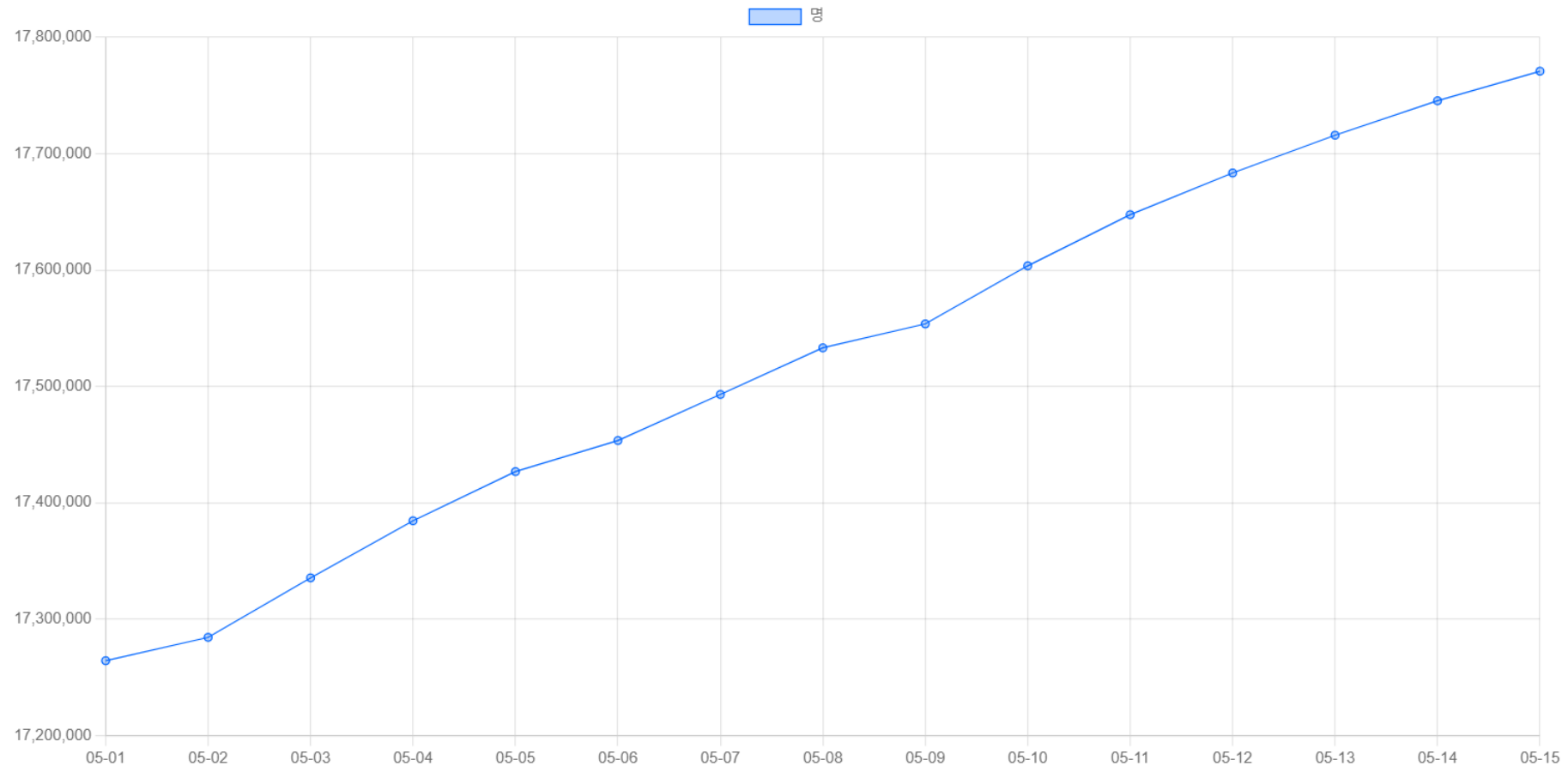
### 3. 구현결과(누적확진자)

localhost:3000/confirmed\_acc?date\_gte=2022-05-01&date\_lte=2022-05-15

#### Covid 19 현황

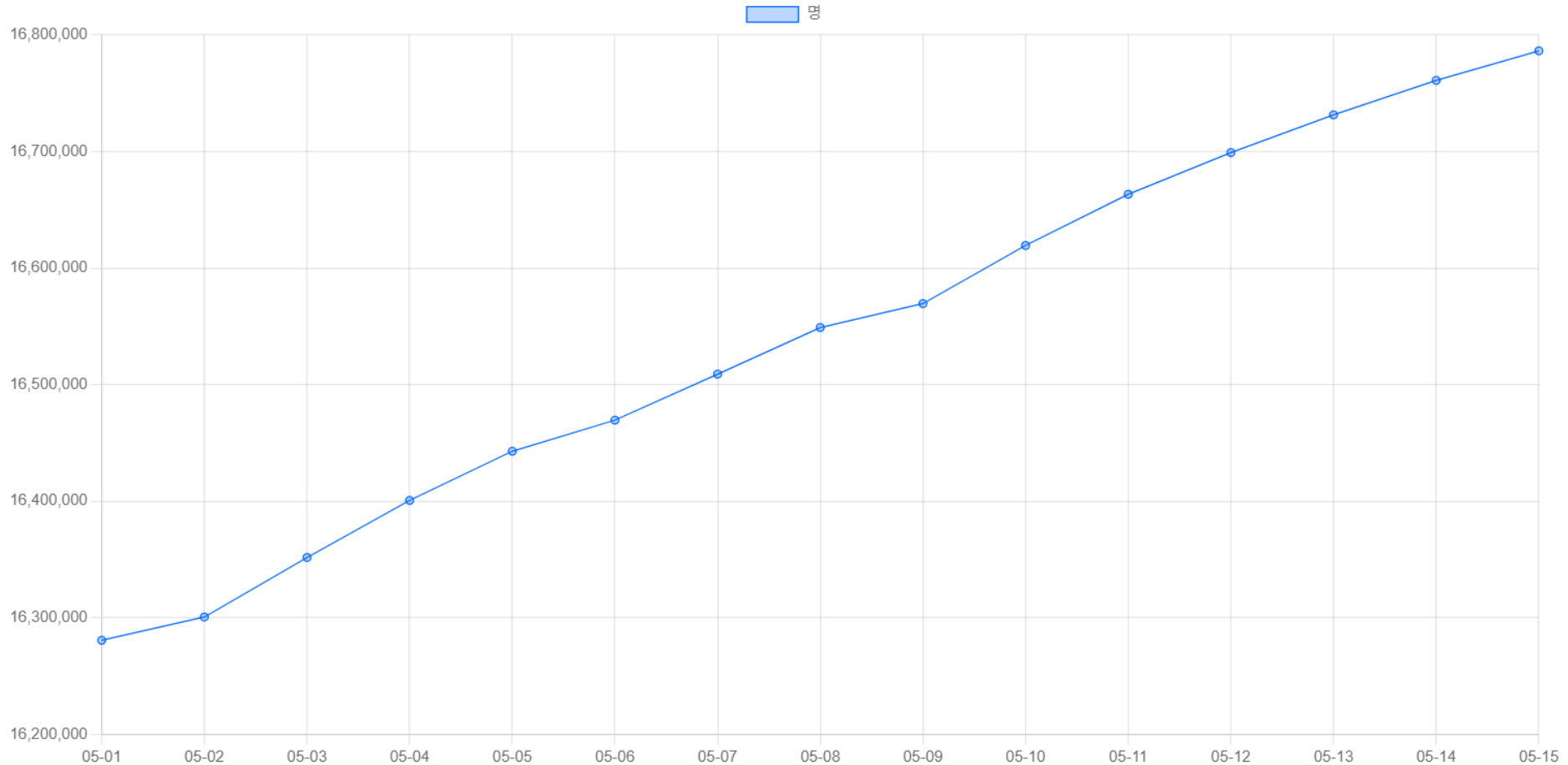
2022-05-01 ~ 2022-05-15 검색

일일확진자 | [누적확진자](#) | 격리환자 | 격리해제 | 누적격리해제 | 사망자 | 누적사망자

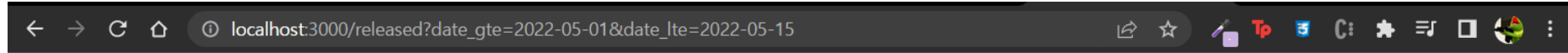


## Covid 19 현황

일일확진자 | 누적확진자 | 격리환자 | 격리해제 | 누적격리해제 | 사망자 | 누적사망자



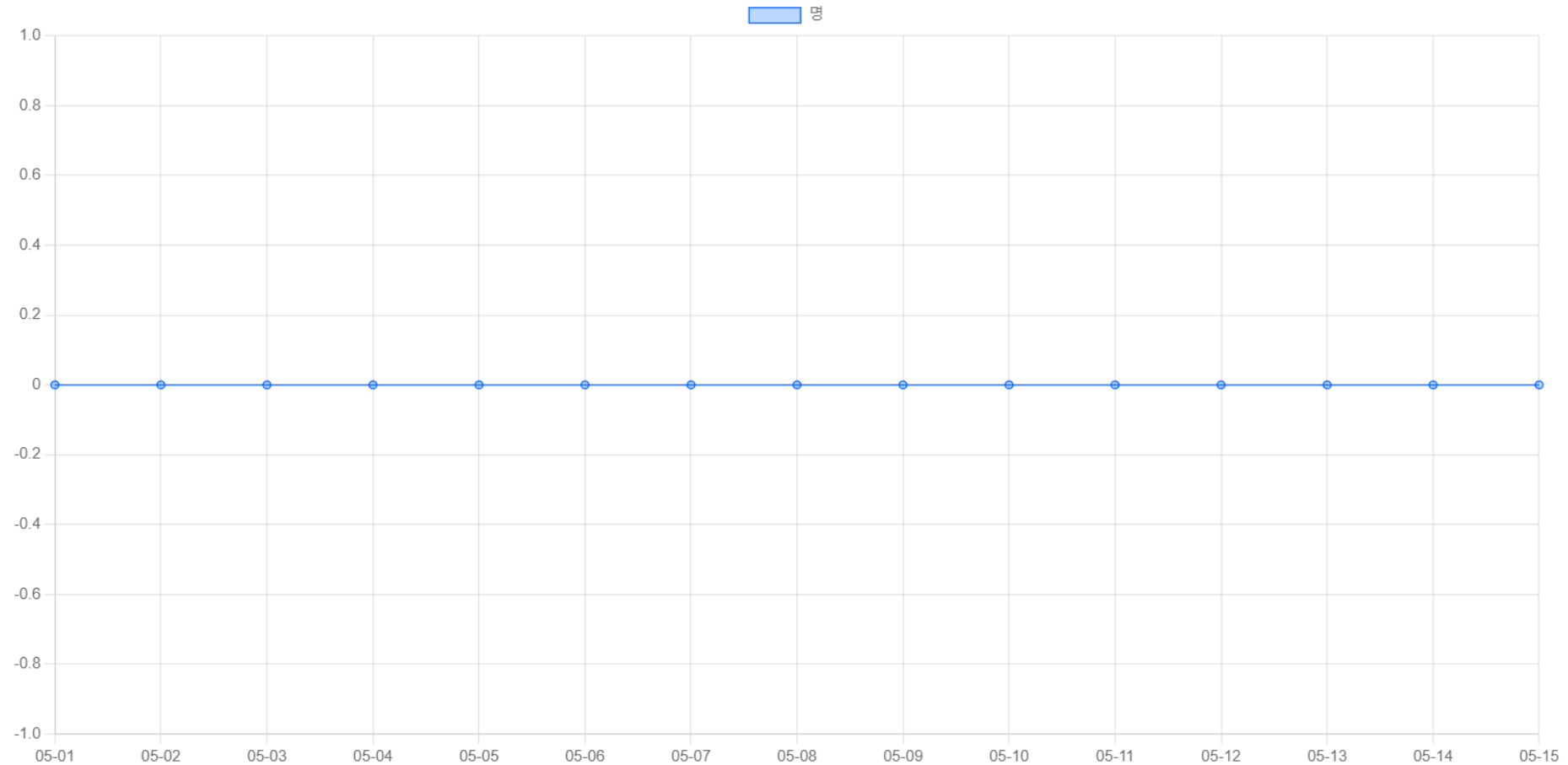
### 3. 구현결과(격리해제)



## Covid 19 현황

2022-05-01 ~ 2022-05-15 검색

일일확진자 | 누적확진자 | 격리환자 | [격리해제](#) | 누적격리해제 | 사망자 | 누적사망자



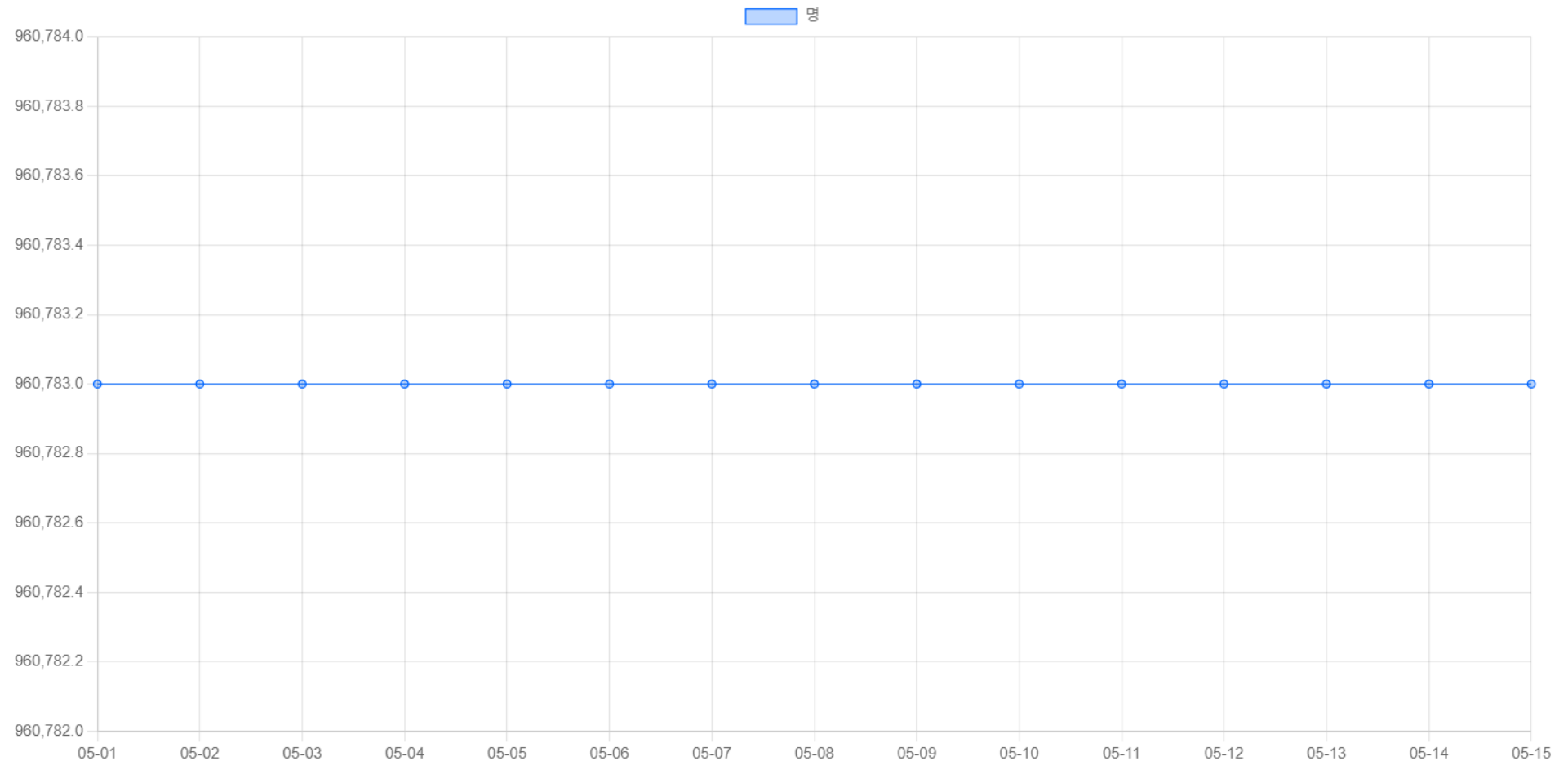
### 3. 구현결과(누적격리해제)

localhost:3000/released\_acc?date\_gte=2022-05-01&date\_lte=2022-05-15

## Covid 19 현황

2022-05-01 ~ 2022-05-15 검색

일일확진자 | 누적확진자 | 격리환자 | 격리해제 | 누적격리해제 | 사망자 | 누적사망자



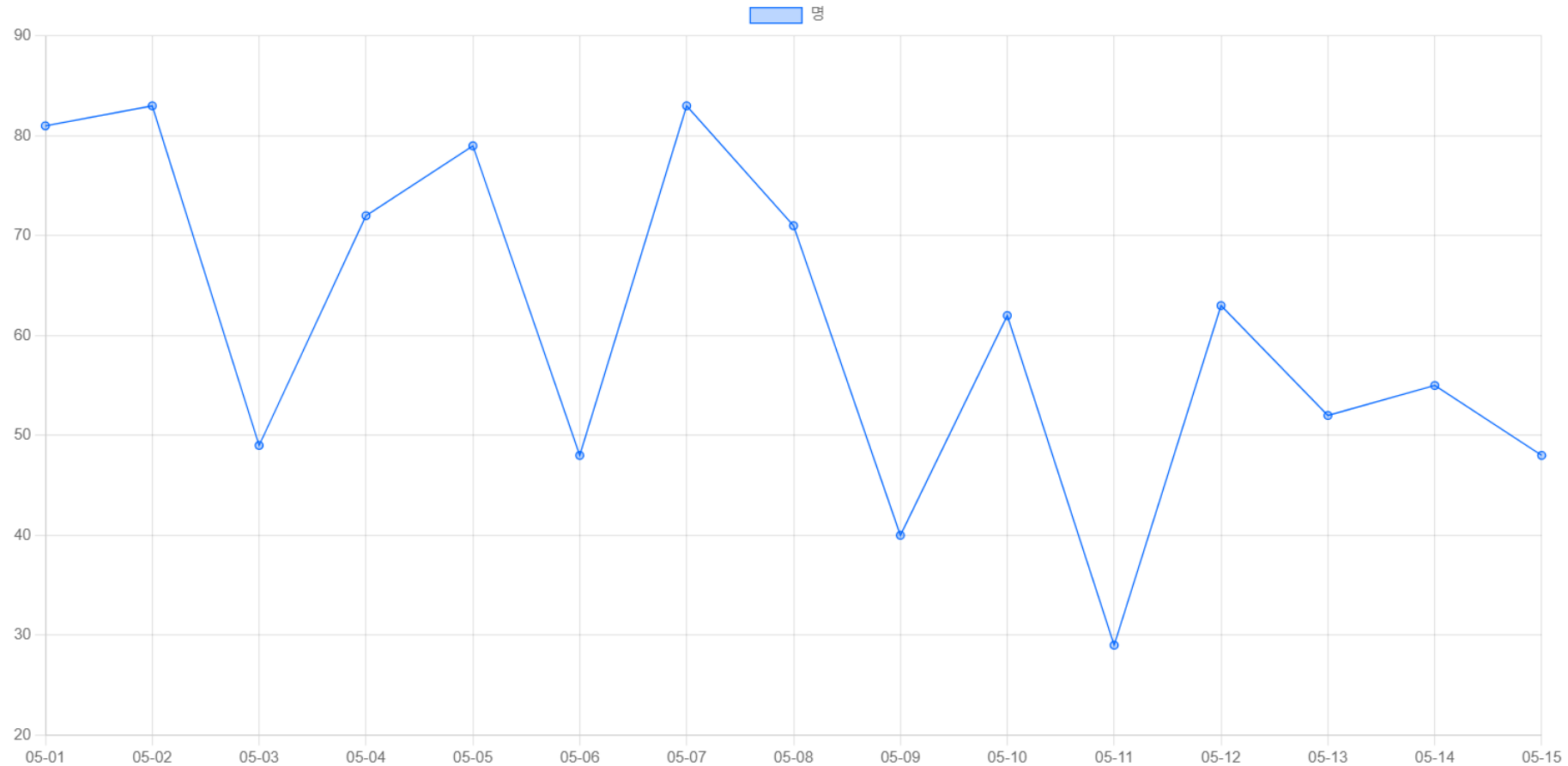
### 3. 구현결과(사망자)

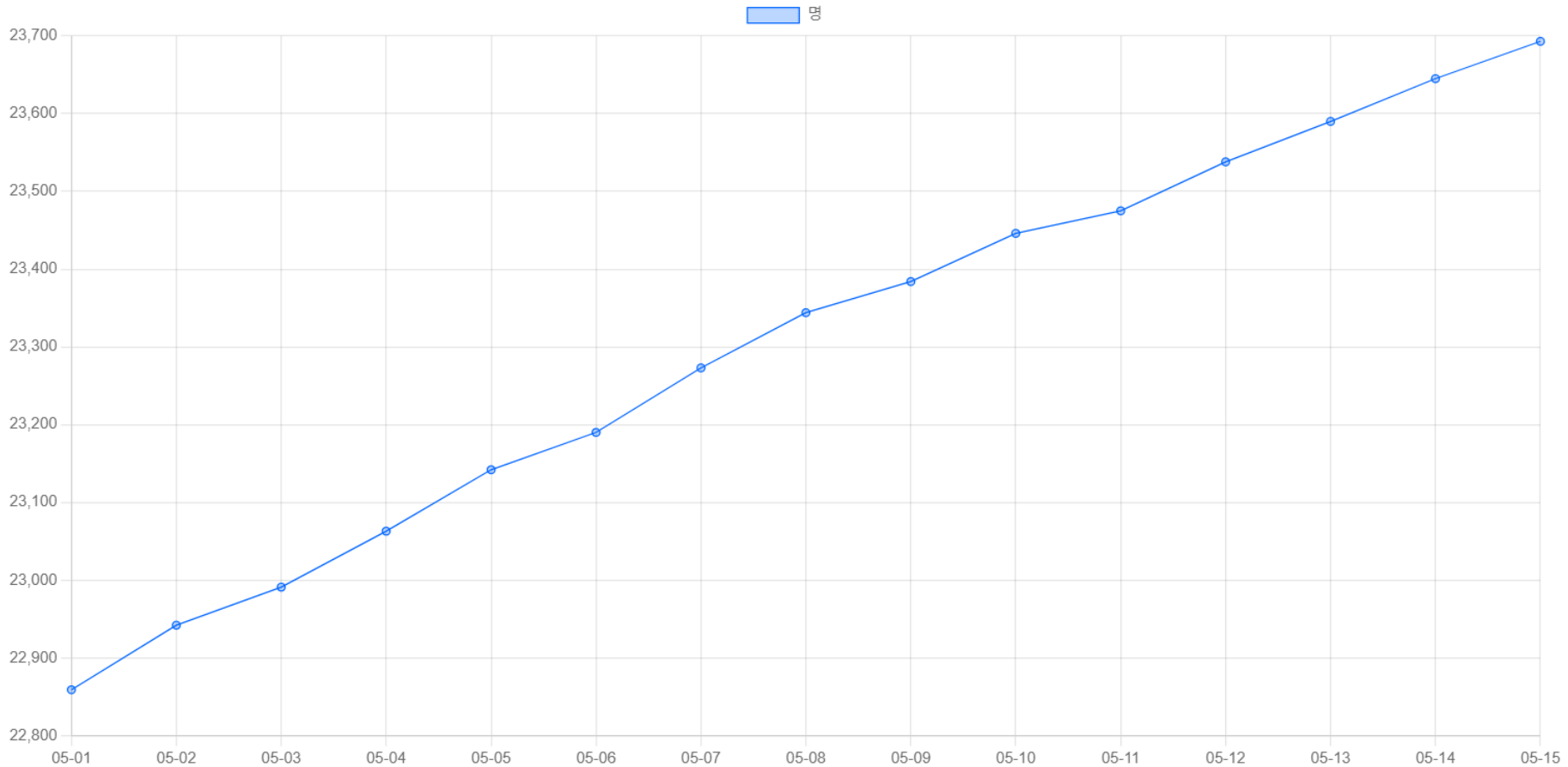
localhost:3000/death?date\_gte=2022-05-01&date\_lte=2022-05-15

## Covid 19 현황

2022-05-01 ~ 2022-05-15 검색

일일확진자 | 누적확진자 | 격리환자 | 격리해제 | 누적격리해제 | 사망자 | 누적사망자





## 4. 문제점 및 소감

2시간 동안 데이터가 안 불러와져서 뭐가 문제일까 한참을 고민했습니다. 문제는 `dispatch(getCovid19)`로 해놓고 2시간을 낭비해 버렸습니다. 그 후로는 이것 저것 테스트 해보면서 문제를 해결했습니다. 수업 시간내에 해결하지 못한 것이 아쉽습니다.

소요시간:

문제풀이: 5시간

Ppt: 40분