

2013 TBA

# Black-Box Optimization Benchmarking Template for the Comparison of More than Two Algorithms on the Noiseless Testbed

Draft version \*

Forename Name

## ABSTRACT

to be written

## Categories and Subject Descriptors

G.1.6 [Numerical Analysis]: Optimization—*global optimization, unconstrained optimization*; F.2.1 [Analysis of Algorithms and Problem Complexity]: Numerical Algorithms and Problems

## General Terms

Algorithms

## Keywords

Benchmarking, Black-box optimization

value did not reach  $f_t$ , summed over all trials and divided by the number of trials that actually reached  $f_t$  [?, ?]. **Statistical significance** is tested with the rank-sum test for a given target  $\Delta f_t$  using, for each trial, either the number of needed function evaluations to reach  $\Delta f_t$  (inverted and multiplied by  $-1$ ), or, if the target was not reached, the best  $\Delta f$ -value achieved, measured only up to the smallest number of overall function evaluations for any unsuccessful trial under consideration.

## 1. CPU TIMING

In order to evaluate the CPU timing of the algorithm, we have run the **MY-ALGORITHM-NAME** on the function  $f_8$  with restarts for at least 30 seconds and until a maximum budget equal to  $400(D+2)$  is reached. The code was run on a **Mac Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-2400S CPU @ 2.50GHz** with **1** processor and **4** cores. The time per function evaluation for dimensions 2, 3, 5, 10, 20, **40** equals  **$x.x$ ,  $x.x$ ,  $x.x$ ,  $x.x$ ,  $xxx$ , and  $xxx$**  milliseconds respectively.

repeat the above for any algorithm tested

## 2. RESULTS

Results from experiments according to [?] on the benchmark functions given in [?, ?] are presented in Figures ??, ?? and ?? and in Tables ?? and ??. The **expected running time (ERT)**, used in the figures and tables, depends on a given target function value,  $f_t = f_{\text{opt}} + \Delta f$ , and is computed over all relevant trials as the number of function evaluations executed during each trial while the best function

---

\*Submission deadline: March 28th.

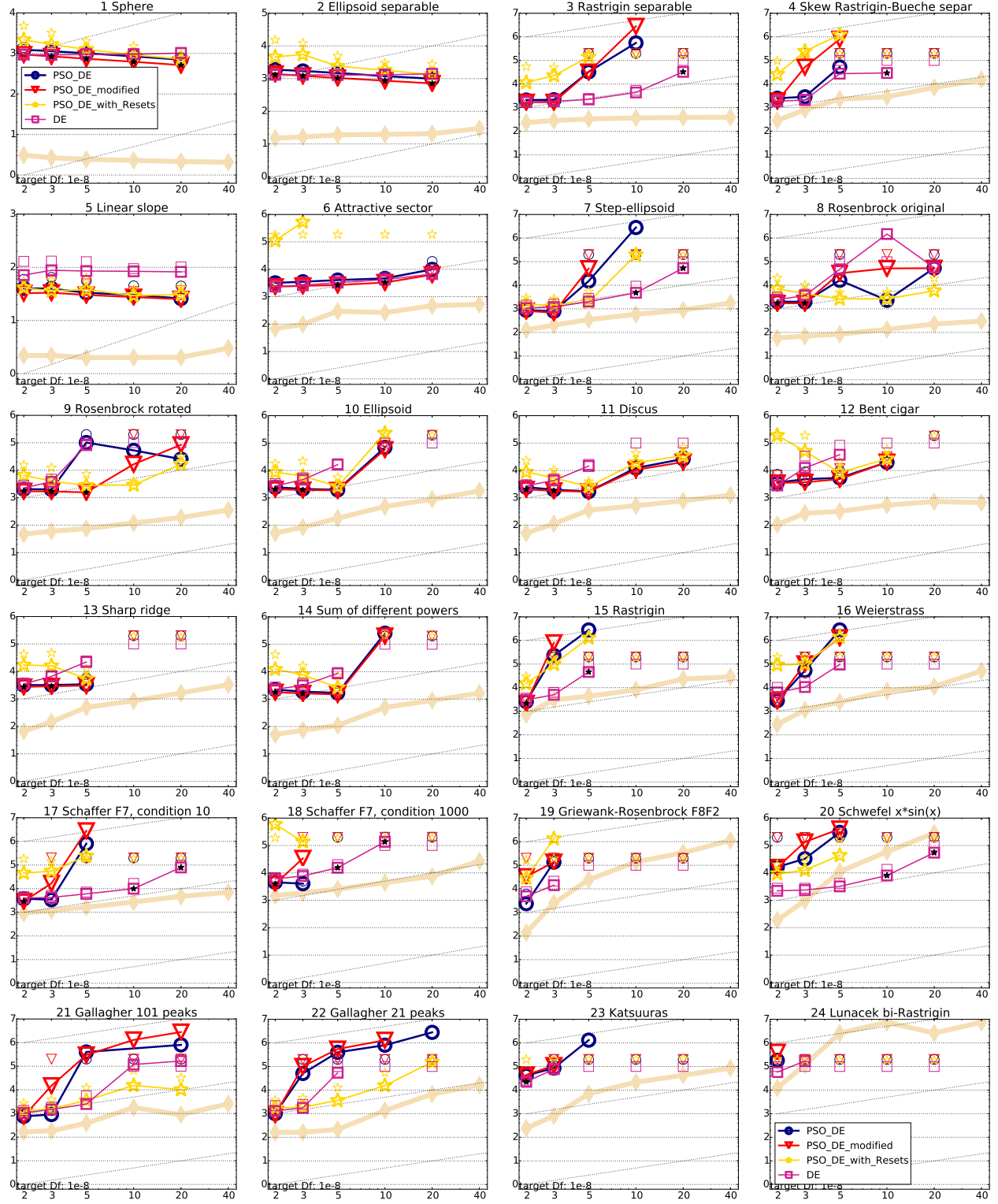


Figure 1: Expected running time (ERT in number of  $f$ -evaluations as  $\log_{10}$  value), divided by dimension for target function value  $10^{-8}$  versus dimension. Slanted grid lines indicate quadratic scaling with the dimension. Different symbols correspond to different algorithms given in the legend of  $f_1$  and  $f_{24}$ . Light symbols give the maximum number of function evaluations from the longest trial divided by dimension. Black stars indicate a statistically better result compared to all other algorithms with  $p < 0.01$  and Bonferroni correction number of dimensions (six). Legend:  $\circ$ :PSO DE,  $\nabla$ :PSO DE modified,  $\star$ :PSO DE with Resets,  $\square$ :DE

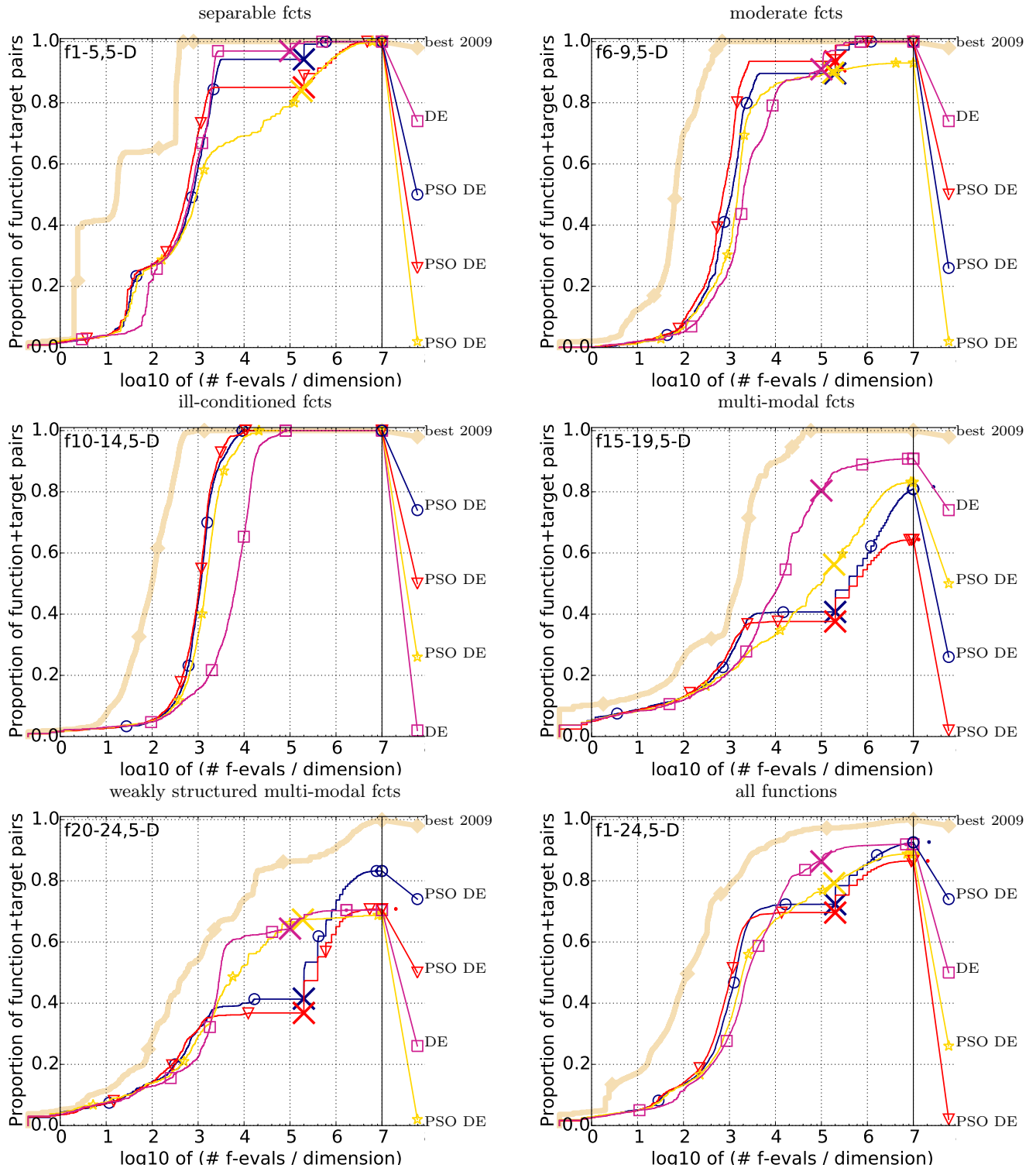


Figure 2: Bootstrapped empirical cumulative distribution of the number of objective function evaluations divided by dimension (FEvals/DIM) for 50 targets in  $10^{[-8..2]}$  for all functions and subgroups in 5-D. The “best 2009” line corresponds to the best ERT observed during BBOB 2009 for each single target.

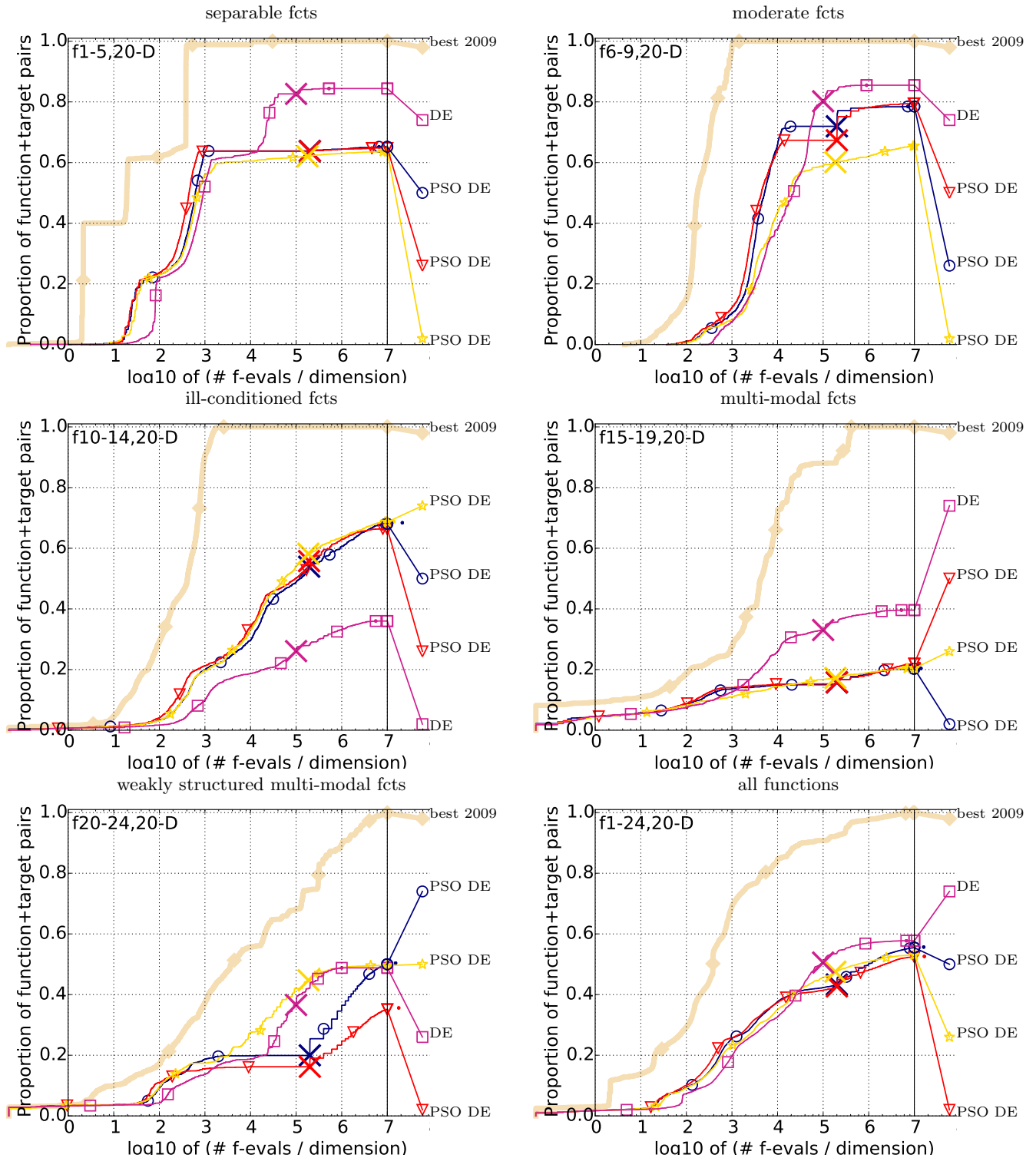


Figure 3: Bootstrapped empirical cumulative distribution of the number of objective function evaluations divided by dimension (FEvals/DIM) for 50 targets in  $10^{[-8..2]}$  for all functions and subgroups in 20-D. The “best 2009” line corresponds to the best ERT observed during BBOB 2009 for each single target.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f1</b>	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	15/15					
PSO DE	5.1(4)	<b>35</b> (17)	77(18)	122(10)	171(19)	261(21)	363(30)	15/15					
PSO DE	5.1(2)	39(10)	<b>68</b> (18)	<b>103</b> (10)* <sup>3</sup>	<b>134</b> (9)* <sup>4</sup>	<b>199</b> (10)* <sup>4</sup>	<b>271</b> (17)* <sup>4</sup>	15/15					
PSO DE	6.0(5)	43(7)	85(14)	126(6)	196(50)	303(117)	416(91)	15/15					
DE	5.5(7)	45(17)	90(7)	129(10)	174(17)	259(6)	343(9)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f2</b>	83	87	88	89	90	92	94	15/15					
PSO DE	25(3)	31(0.8)	37(2)	43(2)	49(3)	62(3)	72(4)	15/15					
PSO DE	<b>18</b> (2)	<b>22</b> (1)* <sup>2</sup>	<b>26</b> (1)* <sup>3</sup>	<b>31</b> (3)* <sup>3</sup>	<b>35</b> (2)* <sup>4</sup>	<b>43</b> (2)* <sup>4</sup>	<b>51</b> (2)* <sup>4</sup>	15/15					
PSO DE	31(17)	38(21)	47(34)	53(10)	69(40)	88(53)	102(60)	15/15					
DE	20(2)	26(3)	31(4)	37(3)	42(2)	53(2)	62(1)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f3</b>	716	1622	1637	1642	1646	1650	1654	15/15					
PSO DE	2.4(1)	3.7(1.0)	98(305)	98(0.9)	98(152)	99(152)	99(302)	13/15					
PSO DE	2.1(1.0)	<b>2.7</b> (0.8)* <sup>2</sup>	97(153)	97(0.6)	97(455)	97(1)	97(302)	13/15					
PSO DE	4.5(4)	107(73)	192(170)	219(219)	306(614)	428(686)	428(524)	10/15					
DE	2.1(0.5)	3.9(0.3)	<b>4.6</b> (0.4)	<b>4.9</b> (0.3)	<b>5.2</b> (0.4)	<b>5.8</b> (0.2)	<b>6.4</b> (0.3)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f4</b>	809	1633	1688	1758	1817	1886	1903	15/15					
PSO DE	2.8(0.9)	4.8(0.3)	153(443)	147(142)	143(412)	139(265)	138(393)	12/15					
PSO DE	<b>1.9</b> (0.6309)	306	2368	2956	2274	2413	2200	2883	2121	3307	2102	1573	3/15
PSO DE	10(15)	558(458)	1338	1475	1289	1267	2218	2560	3247	5873	3219	5037	2/15
DE	2.6(0.8)	4.4(0.5)	<b>79</b> (4)	<b>76</b> (213)	<b>74</b> (138)	<b>72</b> (133)	<b>72</b> (131)	12/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f5</b>	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	15/15					
PSO DE	11(3)	16(7)	17(8)	17(9)	17(5)	17(6)	17(9)	15/15					
PSO DE	11(3)	<b>15</b> (3)	<b>15</b> (6)	<b>15</b> (4)	<b>15</b> (5)	<b>15</b> (6)	<b>15</b> (4)	15/15					
PSO DE	13(3)	19(10)	19(8)	19(8)	19(10)	19(9)	19(6)	15/15					
DE	25(4)	39(10)	43(15)	43(12)	43(17)	43(14)	43(11)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f6</b>	114	214	281	404	580	1038	1332	15/15					
PSO DE	6.5(3)	11(5)	15(2)	17(3)	15(3)	13(2)	13(1)	15/15					
PSO DE	<b>5.6</b> (2)	<b>7.8</b> (3)	<b>10</b> (3)* <sup>2</sup>	<b>11</b> (2)* <sup>3</sup>	<b>10</b> (2)* <sup>3</sup>	<b>8.4</b> (0.8)* <sup>3</sup>	<b>8.9</b> (1)* <sup>2</sup>	15/15					
PSO DE	7.3(6)	21(13)	75(49)	181(291)	610(1084)	5950(6625)	$\infty$	9e5	0/15				
DE	13(3)	14(3)	17(3)	16(3)	13(2)	11(2)	11(2)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f7</b>	24	324	1171	1451	1572	1572	1597	15/15					
PSO DE	13(10)	3.1(0.5)	62(214)	51(345)	47(159)	47(1)	47(1)	14/15					
PSO DE	<b>10</b> (4)	<b>2.5</b> (0.3)	<b>133</b> (214)	108(173)	160(477)	160(636)	158(626)	12/15					
PSO DE	12(8)	4.1(1)	<b>2.6</b> (2)	<b>4.0</b> (3)	<b>4.5</b> (2)	<b>4.5</b> (2)	<b>4.7</b> (2)	15/15					
DE	20(20)	6.6(4)	4.0(0.8)	5.1(1)	5.4(0.9)	5.4(1)	5.7(2)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f8</b>	73	273	336	372	391	410	422	15/15					
PSO DE	16(7)	273(918)	226(3)	206(1342)	199(1280)	193(1828)	191(2370)	14/15					
PSO DE	<b>12</b> (3)	572(2)	467(1)	424(672)	405(640)	389(610)	381(1776)	13/15					
PSO DE	20(7)	<b>21</b> (5)	<b>22</b> (6)	<b>22</b> (19)	<b>23</b> (7)	<b>27</b> (5)	<b>30</b> (7)	15/15					
DE	21(5)	23(7)	115(64)	312(454)	557(30)	550(938)	554(1189)	11/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f9</b>	35	127	214	263	300	335	369	15/15					
PSO DE	34(10)	3959(1e4)	2356(1171)	1916(4741)	1683(1664)	1512(2981)	1378(2)	10/15					
PSO DE	<b>23</b> (6)* <sup>2</sup>	<b>18</b> (6)* <sup>2</sup>	<b>15</b> (3)* <sup>3</sup>	<b>14</b> (2)* <sup>3</sup>	<b>15</b> (3)* <sup>3</sup>	<b>17</b> (3)* <sup>3</sup>	<b>19</b> (3)* <sup>3</sup>	15/15					
PSO DE	36(20)	32(16)	26(11)	24(9)	24(7)	32(6)	35(37)	15/15					
DE	45(9)	57(13)	266(265)	1239(2467)	1307(862)	1195(1499)	1105(1357)	9/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f10</b>	349	500	574	607	626	829	880	15/15					
PSO DE	<b>8.3</b> (1)	7.4(2)	7.8(2)	8.7(1)	10(2)	9.0(2)	10(2)	15/15					
PSO DE	8.5(2)	<b>7.4</b> (1)	<b>7.6</b> (2)	<b>8.2</b> (2)	<b>9.3</b> (1)	<b>8.8</b> (0.8)	<b>10</b> (0.9)	15/15					
PSO DE	11(6)	9.1(2)	9.4(0.8)	10(5)	12(2)	11(4)	13(4)	15/15					
DE	47(15)	48(6)	54(9)	63(5)	73(8)	73(6)	85(6)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f11</b>	143	202	763	977	1177	1467	1673	15/15					
PSO DE	13(3)	13(2)	4.6(0.7)	4.3(0.6)	4.2(0.4)	4.4(0.2)	4.7(0.2)	15/15					
PSO DE	11(3)	<b>12</b> (2)	<b>4.2</b> (0.3)	<b>4.0</b> (0.7)	<b>4.0</b> (0.5)	<b>4.2</b> (0.4)	<b>4.5</b> (0.4)	15/15					
PSO DE	25(15)	28(16)	8.4(4)	8.1(5)	7.3(2)	6.9(4)	7.4(3)	15/15					
DE	55(14)	74(11)	28(4)	29(5)	30(3)	34(3)	39(5)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f12</b>	108	268	371	413	461	1303	1494	15/15					
PSO DE	<b>46</b> (12)	35(27)	36(21)	38(27)	38(23)	17(12)	17(8)	15/15					
PSO DE	55(32)	<b>35</b> (57)	<b>31</b> (23)	<b>32</b> (22)	<b>32</b> (36)	<b>15</b> (10)	<b>15</b> (14)	15/15					
PSO DE	65(40)	50(33)	51(29)	55(32)	53(34)	27(26)	26(14)	15/15					
DE	131(43)	93(12)	100(44)	129(51)	163(108)	101(29)	115(88)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f13</b>	132	195	250	319	1310	1752	2255	15/15					
PSO DE	15(3)	16(2)	19(5)	19(3)	5.8(0.6)	6.2(1)	6.4(0.6)	15/15					
PSO DE	<b>12</b> (2)	<b>13</b> (1)*	<b>16</b> (2)	<b>17</b> (2)* <sup>2</sup>	<b>5.1</b> (0.4)* <sup>2</sup>	<b>5.5</b> (0.6)	<b>6.0</b> (1)	15/15					
PSO DE	16(3)	18(4)	19(2)	21(6)	6.8(2)	7.8(4)	10(8)	15/15					
DE	26(7)	48(8)	70(16)	90(19)	32(5)	39(4)	43(3)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f14</b>	10	41	58	90	139	251	476	15/15					
PSO DE	1.6(2)	10(1)	18(2)	22(3)	21(1)	19(2)	15(2)	15/15					
PSO DE	2.2(2)	<b>10</b> (3)	<b>16</b> (2)	<b>16</b> (2)* <sup>3</sup>	<b>16</b> (3)* <sup>2</sup>	<b>16</b> (2)* <sup>3</sup>	<b>13</b> (1)	15/15					
PSO DE	<b>1.6</b> (1)	10(4)	19(4)	24(3)	28(17)	29(3)	24(18)	15/15					
DE	2.5(2)	15(6)	23(5)	25(4)	30(8)	69(7)	72(2)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f15</b>	511	9310	19369	19743	20073	20769	21359	14/15					
PSO DE	<b>5.1</b> (1)	1502(4504)	722(657)	708(822)	697(647)	673(1767)	655(830)	1/15					
PSO DE	144(492)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15					
PSO DE	18(9)	59(65)	213(241)	209(186)	318(423)	307(394)	299(351)	2/15					
DE	9.0(5)	<b>9.4</b> (3)*	<b>12</b> (13)* <sup>2</sup>	<b>12</b> (13)* <sup>2</sup>	<b>11</b> (7)* <sup>2</sup>	<b>11</b> (31)* <sup>2</sup>	<b>11</b> (12)* <sup>2</sup>	12/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f16</b>	120	612	2662	10163	10449	11644	12095	15/15					
PSO DE	4.1(4)	418(822)	1033(1595)	639(909)	622(406)	558(493)	1157(413)	1/15					
PSO DE	5.6(6)	602(820)	1034(1031)	271(712)	383(430)	558(858)	538(392)	2/15					
PSO DE	5.3(2)	128(131)	117(109)	51(23)	76(99)	248(241)	571(878)	2/15					
DE	<b>3.7</b> (3)	<b>90</b> (67)	<b>91</b> (30)	<b>39</b> (17)	<b>44</b> (28)	<b>40</b> (25)	<b>39</b> (15)	11/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f17</b>	5.2	215	899	2861	3669	6351	7934	15/15					
PSO DE	4.0(6)	4.7(0.9)	<b>3.3</b> (0.7)	<b>1.8</b> (0.2)	44(68)	80(79)	254(535)	5/15					
PSO DE	<b>3.3</b> (1)	<b>3.5</b> (0.9)	82(278)	26(88)	100(204)	181(275)	820(975)	2/15					
PSO DE	4.0(3)	4.9(4)	4.4(3)	4.5(2)	7.7(10)	31(36)	109(195)	10/15					
DE	37(6)	6.1(3)	4.5(1)	2.6(0.6)	<b>3.1</b> (0.5)	<b>3.1</b> (0.4)	<b>3.5</b> (0.4)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f18</b>	103	378	3968	8451	9280	10905	12469	15/15					
PSO DE	3.0(2)	5.5(2)	127(315)	237(355)	701(861)	1284(1442)	$\infty$	1e6	0/15				
PSO DE	4.3(2)	<b>4.6</b> (0.9)	64(315)	104(148)	216(296)	$\infty$	$\infty$	1e6	0/15				
PSO DE	<b>2.5</b> (0.3)	8.0(8)	3.7(4)	7.0(5)	21(20)	612(494)	$\infty$	9e5	0/15				
DE	5.2(4)	9.1(3)	<b>2.6</b> (0.4)	<b>2.3</b> (0.6)	<b>3.3</b> (0.9)	<b>5.0</b> (0.7)	<b>5.7</b> (1)* <sup>4</sup>	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f19</b>	1	1	242	1.0e5	1.2e5	1.2e5	1.2e5	15/15					
PSO DE	<b>23</b> (34)	4629(2925)	5.8e4(5e4)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	1e6	0/15				
PSO DE	35(37)	<b>3883</b> (2420)	8329(1e4)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	1e6	0/15				
PSO DE	46(48)	8915(1e4)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	9e5	0/15				
DE	37(47)	6135(4174)	<b>1603</b> (753)	<b>69</b> (161)	<b>62</b> (72)	$\infty$	$\infty$	5e5	0/15				
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f20</b>	16	851	38111	51362	54470	54861	55313	14/15					
PSO DE	11(7)	3.5(2)	39(52)	29(39)	28(46)	27(55)	27(45)	6/15					
PSO DE	<b>8.9</b> (6)	<b>2.9</b> (0.6)	52(118)	39(34)	37(64)	36(55)	36(54)	5/15					
PSO DE	13(9)	10(11)	3.8(4)	3.0(5)	3.3(3)	3.5(5)	3.9(6)	15/15					
DE	12(6)	4.3(2)	<b>0.27</b> (0.1)	<b>0.24</b> (0.1)	<b>0.24</b> (0.0)	<b>0.26</b> (0.1)	<b>0.28</b> (0.0)	15/15					
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ					
<b>f21</b>	41	1157	1674	1692	1705	1729	1757	14/15					
PSO DE	2.7(4)	433(432)	1194(1044)	1181(2213)	11								

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f1</b>	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	15/15
PSO DE	36(4)	67(5)	97(9)	129(11)	163(8)	230(10)	295(17)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>28(5)*</b>	<b>52(4)*3</b>	<b>76(9)*4</b>	<b>98(8)*4</b>	<b>122(11)*4</b>	<b>168(10)*4</b>	<b>217(6)*4</b>	15/15
PSO DE	34(7)	68(3)	100(9)	140(7)	172(34)	240(15)	306(12)	15/15
DE	53(5)	101(5)	149(9)	196(9)	243(10)	335(15)	428(19)	15/15
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f2</b>	385	386	387	388	390	391	393	15/15
PSO DE	19(0.8)	22(1)	26(1)	30(1)	33(0.8)	40(1)	47(2)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>13(0.7)*4</b>	<b>16(0.8)*4</b>	<b>18(1)*4</b>	<b>21(1)*4</b>	<b>23(1)*4</b>	<b>29(2)*4</b>	<b>34(2)*4</b>	15/15
PSO DE	20(2)	24(4)	27(2)	33(11)	39(3)	48(18)	64(19)	15/15
DE	25(1)	30(1)	35(1)	41(1)	45(2)	56(2)	66(1)	15/15
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f3</b>	5066	7626	7635	7637	7643	7646	7651	15/15
PSO DE	1186(1971)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	5128(3943)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
DE	<b>89(30)</b>	<b>64(31)*4</b>	<b>84(20)*4</b>	<b>84(26)*4</b>	<b>85(84)*4</b>	<b>85(74)*4</b>	<b>86(196)*4</b>	14/15
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f4</b>	4722	7628	7666	7686	7700	7758	1.4e5	9/15
PSO DE	1.2e4(8670)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
DE	<b>74(31)*2</b>	<b>455(734)*4</b>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 2e6	0/15
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f5</b>	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	15/15
PSO DE	11(4)	13(6)	13(3)	13(4)	13(2)	13(3)	13(2)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>11(2)</b>	<b>12(3)</b>	<b>12(5)</b>	<b>12(4)</b>	<b>12(5)</b>	<b>12(4)</b>	<b>12(4)</b>	15/15
PSO DE	13(5)	15(5)	15(4)	15(3)	15(4)	15(4)	15(3)	15/15
DE	30(3)	38(4)	40(6)	40(2)	40(6)	40(6)	40(2)	15/15
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f6</b>	1296	2343	3413	4255	5220	6728	8409	15/15
PSO DE	18(17)	16(2)	16(5)	16(3)	17(4)	20(8)	21(6)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>12(3)*</b>	<b>12(5)</b>	<b>11(2)</b>	<b>12(8)</b>	<b>13(2)</b>	<b>13(8)</b>	<b>14(3)</b>	15/15
PSO DE	612(751)	2761(1191)	1.6e4(2e4)	1.3e4(6994)	1.4(2)	14(1)	14(2)	0/15
DE	19(3)	15(2)	14(3)	14(2)	14(2)	14(1)	14(1)	15/15
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f7</b>	1351	4274	9503	16523	16524	16524	16969	15/15
PSO DE	5925(2e4)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	1.2e4(9620)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	<b>19(23)</b>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
DE	29(8)	<b>37(13)*4</b>	<b>81(122)*4</b>	<b>43(62)*4</b>	<b>63(156)*4</b>	<b>63(63)*4</b>	<b>62(64)*4</b>	11/15
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f8</b>	2039	3871	4040	4148	4219	4371	4484	15/15
PSO DE	11(2)	267(518)	257(249)	252(241)	249(2)	242(457)	238(447)	12/15
PSO DE	<b>7.5(1)</b>	265(258)	255(495)	249(242)	246(474)	239(230)	234(668)	12/15
PSO DE	10(5)	<b>21(44)</b>	<b>22(35)</b>	<b>22(35)</b>	<b>23(7)</b>	<b>24(37)</b>	<b>25(18)</b>	15/15
DE	94(10)	129(3)	167(5)	205(20)	223(24)	239(42)	244(42)	15/15
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f9</b>	1716	3102	3277	3379	3455	3594	3727	15/15
PSO DE	18(2)	113(640)	112(305)	114(298)	118(291)	126(283)	131(271)	14/15
PSO DE	<b>17(7)</b>	483(320)	462(1510)	454(586)	450(574)	447(551)	446(1328)	11/15
PSO DE	24(20)	<b>57(42)</b>	<b>59(50)</b>	<b>63(53)</b>	<b>67(45)</b>	<b>76(39)</b>	<b>84(49)</b>	15/15
DE	143(12)	258(26)	390(26)	2197(3255)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 2e6	0/15
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f10</b>	7413	8661	10735	13641	14920	17073	17476	15/15
PSO DE	151(88)	294(168)	537(356)	2053(2279)	<b>3834(5044)</b>	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	<b>131(63)</b>	<b>241(73)</b>	<b>518(262)</b>	<b>810(733)</b>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	211(119)	486(212)	5252(5483)	4202(2476)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
DE	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 2e6	0/15
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f11</b>	1002	2228	6278	8586	9762	12285	14831	15/15
PSO DE	28(18)	35(24)	22(15)	24(13)	27(9)	30(8)	33(10)	15/15
PSO DE	28(18)	<b>32(13)</b>	<b>18(8)</b>	<b>18(8)</b>	<b>20(7)</b>	<b>23(6)</b>	<b>24(4)</b>	15/15
PSO DE	<b>27(13)</b>	37(35)	24(13)	22(10)	25(13)	32(21)	41(20)	15/15
DE	964(81)	728(97)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 2e6	0/15
$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f12</b>	1042	1938	2740	3156	4140	12407	13827	15/15
PSO DE	286(0.6)	1145(1360)	3496(3055)	1.6e4(1e4)	<b>1.3e4(1e4)</b>	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	612(248)	1664(2860)	<b>1679(2393)</b>	<b>3316(6432)</b>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	<b>225(648)</b>	<b>899(1250)</b>	2216(1694)	8442(1e4)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
DE	343(1444)	1217(1552)	2102(3185)	8892(7130)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 2e6	0/15

Table 2: Expected running time (ERT in number of function evaluations) divided by the respective best ERT measured during BBOB-2009 in dimension 20. The ERT and in braces, as dispersion measure, the half difference between 90 and 10%-tile of bootstrapped run lengths appear for each algorithm and target, the corresponding best ERT in the first row. The different target  $\Delta f$ -values are shown in the top row. #succ is the number of trials that reached the (final) target  $f_{\text{opt}} + 10^{-8}$ . The median number of conducted function evaluations is additionally given in *italics*, if the target in the last column was never reached. Entries, succeeded by a star, are statistically significantly better (according to the rank-sum test) when compared to all other algorithms of the table, with  $p = 0.05$  or  $p = 10^{-k}$  when the number  $k$  following the star is larger than 1, with Bonferroni correction by the number of instances.