## Black-Box Optimization Benchmarking Template for the Comparison of Algorithms on the Noiseless Testbed

May 20, 2015

## 1 Results

Results from experiments according to [?] on the benchmark functions given in [?, ?] are presented in Figures ??, ?? and ??. The expected running time (ERT), used in the figures and table, depends on a given target function value,  $f_t = f_{\text{opt}} + \Delta f$ , and is computed over all relevant trials as the number of function evaluations executed during each trial while the best function value did not reach  $f_t$ , summed over all trials and divided by the number of trials that actually reached  $f_t$  [?, ?]. Statistical significance is tested with the rank-sum test for a given target  $\Delta f_t$  using, for each trial, either the number of needed function evaluations to reach  $\Delta f_{\rm t}$  (inverted and multiplied by -1), or, if the target was not reached, the best  $\Delta f$ -value achieved, measured only up to the smallest number of overall function evaluations for any unsuccessful trial under consideration if available. Tables ?? to ?? and ?? to ?? give the Expected Running Time (ERT) for targets  $10^{1,-1,-3,-5,-7}$  divided by the best ERT obtained during BBOB-2009 (given in the ERT<sub>best</sub> row), respectively in 5-D and 20-D. Bold entries correspond to the best (or 3-best if there are more than 3 algorithms) values. The median number of conducted function evaluations is additionally given in *italics*, if ERT( $10^{-7}$ ) =  $\infty$ . #succ is the number of trials that reached the final target  $f_{\rm opt} + 10^{-8}$ . Entries with the  $\downarrow$  symbol are statistically significantly better (according to the rank-sum test) compared to the best algorithm in BBOB-2009, with p = 0.05 or  $p = 10^{-k}$  where k > 1 is the number following the \$\psi\$ symbol, with Bonferroni correction of 24.

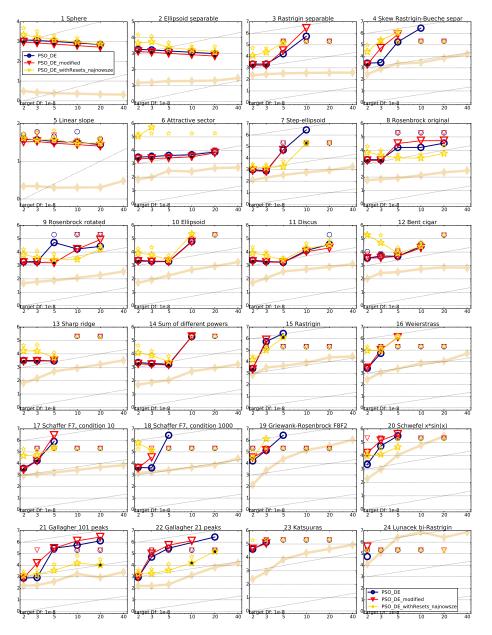


Figure 1: Expected running time (ERT in number of f-evaluations as  $\log_{10}$  value), divided by dimension for target function value  $10^{-8}$  versus dimension. Slanted grid lines indicate quadratic scaling with the dimension. Different symbols correspond to different algorithms given in the legend of  $f_1$  and  $f_{24}$ . Light symbols give the maximum number of function evaluations from the longest trial divided by dimension. Black stars indicate a statistically better result compared to all other algorithms with p < 0.01 and Bonferroni correction number of dimensions (six). Legend:  $\circ$ :PSO DE modified,  $\star$ :PSO DE withResets najnowsze.

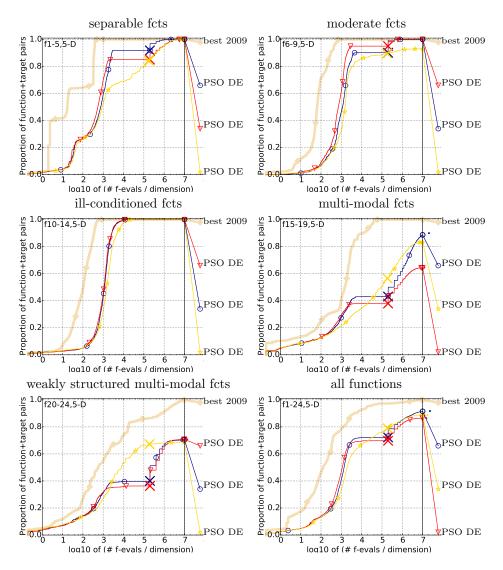


Figure 2: Bootstrapped empirical cumulative distribution of the number of objective function evaluations divided by dimension for 50 targets in  $10^{[-8..2]}$  for all functions and subgroups in 5-D. The "best 2009" line corresponds to the best ERT observed during BBOB 2009 for each single target.

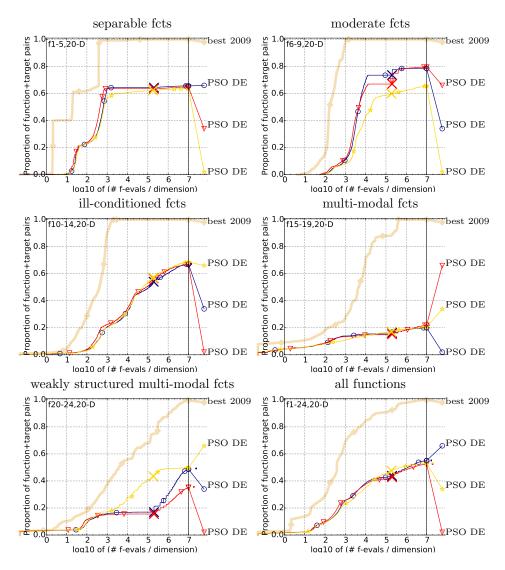


Figure 3: Bootstrapped empirical cumulative distribution of the number of objective function evaluations divided by dimension for 50 targets in  $10^{[-8..2]}$  for all functions and subgroups in 20-D. The "best 2009" line corresponds to the best ERT observed during BBOB 2009 for each single target.

Table 1: ERT on	$f_1$	in 5-D over	ERThank	obtained in	BROF	2009
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$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f1	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	15/15
PSO DE	6.2(4)	40(9)	81(10)	129(11)	171(16)	263(17)	361(21)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>5.1</b> (2)	$39_{(11)}$	68(15)	${\bf 103}_{(8)}^{\star 3}$	${\bf 134}_{(7)}^{ \star  4}$	$199_{(17)}^{*4}$	$271_{(19)}^{\star 4}$	15/15
PSO DE	6.0(4)	43(5)	85(12)	126(11)	196(86)	303(107)	416(92)	15/15

Table 2: ERT on  $f_2$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	# succ
f2	83	87	88	89	90	92	94	15/15
PSO DE	24(3)	31(3)	36(6)	43(3)	50(3)	61(2)	73(2)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>18</b> (2)*3	$22_{(1)}^{*4}$	$26_{(2)}^{*3}$	${\bf 31}_{(2)}{}^{\star 4}$	${\bf 35}_{(2)}{}^{\star 4}$	${\bf 43}_{(1)}^{ \star  4}$	${\bf 51}_{(2)}{}^{\star 4}$	15/15
PSO DE	31(6)	38(18)	47(13)	53(34)	69(21)	88(71)	102(51)	15/15

Table 3: ERT on  $f_3$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	# succ
f3	716	1622	1637	1642	1646	1650	1654	15/15
PSO DE	$2.5_{(1)}$	$3.9_{(1)}$	<b>48</b> (1)	<b>48</b> (1)	49(153)	49(302)	50(152)	14/15
PSO DE	<b>2.1</b> (1.0)	$2.7_{(0.5)}^{\star}$	$^{2}$ 97(610)	97(304)	$97_{(152)}$	$97_{(152)}$	$97_{(152)}$	13/15
PSO DE	4.5(6)	107(57)	192(202)	219(368)	306(511)	428(378)	428(500)	10/15

Table 4: ERT on  $f_4$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

	$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
•	f4	809	1633	1688	1758	1817	1886	1903	15/15
	PSO DE	$2.5_{(1)}$	4.6(0.9)	522(443)	502(426)	486(549)	469(925)	465(524)	8/15
	PSO DE	1.9(0.7)	309(306)	2368(3103)	2274(2412)	$2200 \scriptstyle{(2059)}$	2121(1588)	2102(3670)	3/15
	PSO DE	10(7)	558(569)	1338(1157)	1289(1277)	2218(1734)	3247(3662)	3219(2460)	2/15

Table 5: ERT on  $f_5$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	15/15
PSO DE	12(4)	16(4)	17(4)	$17_{(4)}$	17(4)	17(3)	$17_{(4)}$	15/15
PSO DE	<b>11</b> (4)	15(4)	15(3)	15(5)	15(3)	15(4)	15(5)	15/15
PSO DE	13(5)	19(7)	19(8)	19(6)	19(8)	19(6)	19(8)	15/15

Table 6: ERT on  $f_6$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f6	114	214	281	404	580	1038	1332	15/15
PSO DE	6.6(5)	10(4)	16(2)	16(4)	15(3)	13(0.9)	14(2)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>5.6</b> (3)	<b>7.8</b> (1)	<b>10</b> (3)*3	${\bf 11}_{(1)}^{\star 2}$	${\bf 10}_{(2)}^{\star 3}$	$8.4_{(1)}^{*4}$	$8.9_{(1)}^{*4}$	15/15
PSO DE	$7.3_{(9)}$	21(12)	75(55)	181(147)	610(896)	5950(3778)	$\infty 9e5$	0/15

Table 7: ERT on  $f_7$  in 5-D over ERT obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	# succ
f7	24	324	1171	1451	1572	1572	1597	15/15
${\rm PSO}~{\rm DE}$	17(9)	3.6(1)	215(640)	174(0.5)	161(159)	161(636)	159(470)	12/15
PSO DE	<b>10</b> (6)	$2.5_{(0.3)}^{\star}$	133(0.4)	108(173)	160(318)	160(159)	158(157)	12/15
PSO DE	12(7)	4.1(3)	<b>2.6</b> (2)	4.0(2)	4.5(2)	<b>4.5</b> (3)	4.7(2)	15/15

Table 8: ERT on  $f_8$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f8	73	273	336	372	391	410	422	15/15
PSO DE	16(5)	274(1830)	$227_{(2)}$	208(3)	199(641)	$194_{(1220)}$	192(593)	14/15
PSO DE	<b>12</b> (5)	572(916)	$467_{(2)}$	424(1343)	405(641)	389(2)	381(1185)	13/15
PSO DE	20(15)	$21_{(10)}$	$22_{(21)}$	22(7)	$23_{(11)}$	$27_{(11)}$	30(12)	15/15

Table 9: ERT on  $f_9$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	# succ
f9	35	127	214	263	300	335	369	15/15
PSO DE	35(10)	1993(3937)	1190(3507)	970(952)	853(7)	768(1490)	702(1355)	12/15
PSO DE	${\bf 23}_{(6)}^{\star 2}$	$18_{(6)}^{*3}$	${\bf 15}_{(2)}^{  \star  3}$	${\bf 14}_{(3)}^{\star 3}$	${\bf 15}_{(3)}^{ \star  3}$	${\bf 17}_{(3)}^{\star 3}$	${\bf 19}_{(2)}{}^{\star 3}$	15/15
PSO DE	36(22)	32(15)	26(11)	24(5)	24(6)	32(3)	35(22)	15/15

Table 10: ERT on  $f_{10}$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f10	349	500	574	607	626	829	880	15/15
PSO DE	9.2(3)	$7.9_{(1)}$	$8.2_{(0.9)}$	8.8(2)	10(1)	$9.3_{(0.9)}$	10(0.9)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>8.5</b> (3)	7.4(2)	<b>7.6</b> (2)	$8.2_{(1)}$	$9.3_{(1)}$	8.8(1)	<b>10</b> (1)	15/15
PSO DE	11(4)	9.1(6)	9.4(2)	10(2)	12(4)	11(5)	13(5)	15/15

Table 11: ERT on  $f_{11}$  in 5-D over ERT best obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f11	143	202	763	977	1177	1467	1673	15/15
PSO DE	<b>11</b> (2)	12(2)	$4.3_{(0.4)}$	4.1(0.6)	$4.0_{(0.4)}$	$4.3_{(0.4)}$	$4.7_{(0.4)}$	15/15
PSO DE	11(4)	12(2)	4.2 <sub>(1.0)</sub>	4.0(0.5)	4.0(0.5)	4.2(0.3)	4.5(0.8)	15/15
PSO DE	25(13)	28(16)	8.4(5)	8.1(5)	7.3(3)	6.9(4)	7.4(2)	15/15

Table 12: ERT on  $f_{12}$  in 5-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_{\mathrm{best}}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f12	108	268	371	413	461	1303	1494	15/15
PSO DE	<b>41</b> (31)	30(27)	<b>29</b> (13)	30(23)	$32_{(14)}$	$15_{(15)}$	15(6)	15/15
PSO DE	55(56)	35(40)	31(22)	32(40)	32(19)	15(16)	15(4)	15/15
$\mathrm{PSO}\ \mathrm{DE}$	65(45)	50(44)	51(33)	55(28)	53(26)	27(33)	26(30)	15/15

Table 13: ERT on $f_{13}$ in 5-D over ERT <sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 200	Table 13: ERT o	$f_{12}$ in 5-D	over ERThank	obtained in	BBOB 20	009
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$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f13	132	195	250	319	1310	1752	2255	15/15
PSO DE	15(2)	$17_{(2)}$	19(2)	19(3)	5.8(0.8)	6.0(0.5)	5.9 $(0.8)$	15/15
PSO DE	<b>12</b> (2)*	${\bf 13}_{(1)}^{\star 2}$	${\bf 16}_{(2)}{}^{\star}$	${\bf 17}_{(2)}{}^{\star}$	$5.1_{(0.3)}^{*2}$	5.5(0.8)	6.0(2)	15/15
PSO DE	16(3)	18(5)	19(2)	21(2)	6.8(3)	7.8(2)	10(1.0)	15/15

Table 14: ERT on  $f_{14}$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f14	10	41	58	90	139	251	476	15/15
PSO DE	1.9(2)	11(5)	19(3)	21(2)	21(1)	20(1)	15(1)	15/15
PSO DE	2.2(2)	10(4)	<b>16</b> (3)	$16_{(2)}^{\star 3}$	<b>16</b> (3)*3	<b>16</b> (1)*3	$13_{(0.9)}^{*3}$	15/15
PSO DE	<b>1.6</b> (1)	10(6)	19(4)	24(7)	28(25)	29(12)	24(8)	15/15

Table 15: ERT on  $f_{15}$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f15	511	9310	19369	19743	20073	20769	21359	14/15
PSO DE	4.3(4)	1502(1850)	722(786)	$709_{(1176)}$	697(796)	674(781)	655(1356)	1/15
PSO DE	144(491)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty 1e6$	0/15
PSO DE	18(11)	$59_{(85)}^{\star 2}$	<b>213</b> (147)*2	$209_{(283)}^{*2}$	<b>318</b> (644)*2	<b>307</b> (159)*2	$299_{(429)}^{*2}$	2/15

Table 16: ERT on  $f_{16}$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f16	120	612	2662	10163	10449	11644	12095	15/15
PSO DE	<b>4.6</b> (5)	601(411)	1503(1125)	$1377_{(1327)}$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty 1e6$	0/15
PSO DE	5.6(6)	602(3266)	1034(1876)	271(344)	383(311)	558(515)	538(454)	2/15
PSO DE	$5.3_{(5)}$	128(152)	117(94)	$51_{(126)}$	<b>76</b> (99)	248(150)	571(338)	2/15

Table 17: ERT on  $f_{17}$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f17	5.2	215	899	2861	3669	6351	7934	15/15
PSO DE	3.3(3)	4.4(2)	2.8(0.7)	1.6(0.3)	1.8(0.3)	59(79)	254(126)	5/15
PSO DE	<b>3.3</b> (4)	3.5(0.9)	82(0.4)	26(87)	100(136)	181(236)	820(912)	2/15
PSO DE	4.0(1)	4.9(5)	4.4(2)	4.5(1)	7.7(13)	31(21)	109(52)	10/15

Table 18: ERT on  $f_{18}$  in 5-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_{\mathrm{best}}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f18	103	378	3968	8451	9280	10905	12469	15/15
PSO DE	3.3(2)	5.6(2)	40(63)	104(59)	216(350)	368(458)	1123(541)	1/15
PSO DE	$4.3_{(2)}$	4.6(1)	64(63)	104(119)	216(269)	$\infty$	$\infty 1e6$	0/15
PSO DE	$2.5_{(0.9)}$	8.0(7)	<b>3.7</b> (1)	<b>7.0</b> (5)	$21_{(21)}$	612(683)	$\infty 9e5$	0/15

Table 19: ERT on  $f_{19}$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	# succ
f19	1	1	242	1.0e5	1.2e5	1.2e5	1.2e5	15/15
PSO DE	37(21)	3786(5596)	$1.1e4_{(2e4)}$	133(116)	116(126)	115(207)	114(143)	1/15
PSO DE	<b>35</b> (36)	3883(4027)	8329(9268)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty~1e6$	0/15
PSO DE	46(31)	8915(9464)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty 9e5$	0/15

Table 20: ERT on  $f_{20}$  in 5-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_{\mathrm{best}}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f20	16	851	38111	51362	54470	54861	55313	14/15
PSO DE	<b>8.6</b> (5)	3.0(0.9)	39(39)	29(58)	28(28)	27(32)	27(18)	6/15
PSO DE	8.9(8)	$2.9_{(1)}$	52(72)	39(24)	37(73)	36(27)	36(59)	5/15
PSO DE	13(9)	10(6)	3.8(2)	<b>3.0</b> (3)	<b>3.3</b> (3)	<b>3.5</b> (3)	<b>3.9</b> (3)	15/15

Table 21: ERT on  $f_{21}$  in 5-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_{\mathrm{best}}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	# succ
f21	41	1157	1674	1692	1705	1729	1757	14/15
PSO DE	4.4(5)	756(648)	895(1044)	886(1180)	880(1317)	868(1154)	855(1137)	6/15
PSO DE	<b>2.8</b> (3)	756(1295)	895(745)	886(443)	879(1025)	868(1444)	854(1137)	6/15
PSO DE	3.0(2)	4.8(5)	6.2(7)	8.4(10)	$8.5_{(14)}$	<b>10</b> (7)	<b>10</b> (10)	15/15

Table 22: ERT on  $f_{22}$  in 5-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f22	71	386	938	980	1008	1040	1068	14/15
PSO DE	<b>3.2</b> (3)	1724(2586)	1598(1330)	1529(2800)	1487(3465)	1442(2159)	1406(2337)	6/15
PSO DE	3.9(3)	2957 (3878)	2931(3196)	2804 (2039)	2726(3963)	2643(3600)	2576(4444)	4/15
PSO DE	3.8(4)	15(16)	<b>16</b> (7)	16(21)	<b>16</b> (16)	16(20)	17(27)	15/15

Table 23: ERT on  $f_{23}$  in 5-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_{\mathrm{best}}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	# succ
f23	3.0	518	14249	27890	31654	33030	34256	15/15
PSO DE	$2.3_{(2)}$	24(16)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty 1e6$	0/15
PSO DE	2.8(2)	<b>17</b> (10)	985(1542)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty 1e6$	0/15
PSO DE	$2.5_{(2)}$	96(92)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty~1e6$	0/15

Table 24: ERT on  $f_{24}$  in 5-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_{\mathrm{best}}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	# succ
f24	1622	2.2e5	6.4e6	9.6e6	9.6e6	1.3e7	1.3e7	3/15
PSO DE	100(312)	65(67)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty~1e6$	0/15
PSO DE	<b>48</b> (3)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty~1e6$	0/15
PSO DE	96(111)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty~1e6$	0/15

Table 25: ERT on $f_1$ in 20-D over ERT <sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 200	Table 25:	ERT on	$f_1$	in 20-D	over ERThest	obtained	in BBOB	2009
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$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f1	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	15/15
PSO DE	36(4)	68(4)	102(8)	135(8)	168(5)	233(9)	298(19)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>28</b> (2)*	${\bf 52}_{(9)}^{*3}$	$76(5)^{*4}$	$98_{(13)}^{*4}$	$122(5)^{*4}$	$168_{(10)}^{*4}$	$217_{(9)}^{*4}$	15/15
PSO DE	34(9)	68(6)	100(5)	140(8)	172(9)	240(11)	306(41)	15/15

Table 26: ERT on  $f_2$  in 20-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	# succ
f2	385	386	387	388	390	391	393	15/15
PSO DE	18(2)	22(0.6)	26(1.0)	29(1)	33(2)	41(0.9)	48(2)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>13</b> (0.8)*4	$16_{(0.9)}^{\star 4}$	$18_{(1)}^{*4}$	${\bf 21}_{(1)}^{ \star  4}$	${\bf 23}_{(1)}^{ * 4}$	$29_{(1)}^{*4}$	$34_{(2)}^{*4}$	15/15
PSO DE	20(3)	24(4)	27(2)	33(18)	39(19)	48(3)	64(34)	15/15

Table 27: ERT on  $f_3$  in 20-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f3	5066	7626	7635	7637	7643	7646	7651	15/15
PSO DE	<b>694</b> (789)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	5128(5914)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15

Table 28: ERT on  $f_4$  in 20-D over ERT best obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f4	4722	7628	7666	7686	7700	7758	1.4e5	9/15
PSO DE	<b>3388</b> (6132)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
${\rm PSO}~{\rm DE}$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty 4e6$	0/15

Table 29: ERT on  $f_5$  in 20-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f5	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	15/15
PSO DE	13(3)	14(3)	14(2)	14(4)	14(5)	14(4)	14(3)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>11</b> (3)	12(4)	12(4)	12(5)	$12_{(2)}$	$12_{(2)}$	<b>12</b> (3)	15/15
PSO DE	13(3)	15(5)	15(6)	15(3)	15(5)	15(5)	15(3)	15/15

Table 30: ERT on  $f_6$  in 20-D over ERT obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f6	1296	2343	3413	4255	5220	6728	8409	15/15
PSO DE	17(5)	14(3)	14(3)	14(2)	14(5)	16(3)	16(3)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>12</b> (2)*	12(2)	<b>11</b> (4)	<b>12</b> (3)	<b>13</b> (1)	<b>13</b> (8)	<b>14</b> (3)	15/15
PSO DE	612(679)	2761(2875)	$1.6e4_{(1e4)}$	$1.3e4_{(2e4)}$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15

Table 31: ERT on  $f_7$  in 20-D over ERT best obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	# succ
f7	1351	4274	9503	16523	16524	16524	16969	15/15
PSO DE	4446(9622)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty 4e6$	0/15
PSO DE	$1.2e4_{(2e4)}$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	<b>19</b> (23)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15

Table 32: ERT on  $f_8$  in 20-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_\mathrm{best}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	# succ
f8	2039	3871	4040	4148	4219	4371	4484	15/15
PSO DE	11(3)	168(259)	162(496)	159(243)	$157_{(4)}$	154(458)	152(447)	13/15
PSO DE	7.5(2)	265(1032)	255(248)	249(482)	246(710)	239(459)	234(223)	12/15
PSO DE	10(4)	21(37)	22(4)	22(35)	23(2)	24(33)	25(4)	15/15

Table 33: ERT on  $f_9$  in 20-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_\mathrm{best}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f9	1716	3102	3277	3379	3455	3594	3727	15/15
PSO DE	19(5)	114(641)	113(2)	115(3)	118(3)	127(8)	135(8)	14/15
PSO DE	<b>17</b> (7)	483(958)	462(1514)	454(879)	450(574)	447(8)	446(533)	11/15
PSO DE	24(7)	<b>57</b> (55)	59(56)	63(55)	67(46)	<b>76</b> (51)	84(34)	15/15

Table 34: ERT on  $f_{10}$  in 20-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f10	7413	8661	10735	13641	14920	17073	17476	15/15
PSO DE	151(63)	365(216)	728(643)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	<b>131</b> (94)	241(63)	518(468)	810(1106)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	211(158)	486(338)	5252(5482)	4202(2193)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15

Table 35: ERT on  $f_{11}$  in 20-D over ERT best obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f11	1002	2228	6278	8586	9762	12285	14831	15/15
PSO DE	31(17)	33(11)	18(6)	20(5)	23(8)	26(5)	47(75)	14/15
PSO DE	28(14)	<b>32</b> (12)	<b>18</b> (8)	<b>18</b> (7)	<b>20</b> (9)	<b>23</b> (8)	<b>24</b> (8)	15/15
PSO DE	<b>27</b> (6)	37(23)	24(8)	22(8)	25(13)	32(31)	41(24)	15/15

Table 36: ERT on  $f_{12}$  in 20-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_{\mathrm{best}}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	le1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f12	1042	1938	2740	3156	4140	12407	13827	15/15
PSO DE	<b>197</b> (916)	790 <sub>(1271)</sub>	2052(1286)	5023(8800)	1.3e4(	9 <b>4414</b> (4026)	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	612(4548)	1664 (2013)	1679(2290)	3316(2934)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	225(0.7)	899(1557)	2216(4545)	8442(4905)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15

Table 37: ERT on  $f_{13}$  in 20-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m c}$	pt	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f1:	3	652	2021	2751	3507	18749	24455	30201	15/15
PSO	DE	$3074_{(4594)}$	$1.3e4_{(2e4)}$	$9437_{(1e4)}$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO	DE	$1540_{(1532)}$	3955(2963)	9439(1e4)	$1.6e4_{(2e4)}$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO	DE	<b>42</b> (50)	70(81)	190(237)*	<b>553</b> (365)*2	<b>275</b> (334)*3	$\infty$	$\infty$ 3e6	0/15

Table 38: ERT on  $f_{14}$  in 20-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f14	75	239	304	451	932	1648	15661	15/15
PSO DE	14(5)	12(2)	16(2)	17(2)	16(2)	108(23)	3783(2733)	1/15
PSO DE	<b>11</b> (3)	9.2(0.7)	$^{3}$ <b>11</b> $_{(0.7)}$ * $^{4}$	$12_{(1)}^{\star 4}$	${\bf 12}_{(2)}{}^{\star}$	113(73)	1236(1075)	3/15
PSO DE	14(6)	12(1)	16(2)	18(5)	17(2)	136(32)	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15

Table 39: ERT on  $f_{15}$  in 20-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f15	30378	1.5e5	3.1e5	3.2e5	3.2e5	4.5e5	4.6e5	15/15
PSO DE	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15						
PSO DE	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15						
PSO DE	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15						

Table 40: ERT on  $f_{16}$  in 20-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f16	1384	27265	77015	1.4e5	1.9e5	2.0e5	2.2e5	15/15
PSO DE	$7942_{(2e4)}$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	5778 <sub>(1e4)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	<b>290</b> (414)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15

Table 41: ERT on  $f_{17}$  in 20-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f17	63	1030	4005	12242	30677	56288	80472	15/15
PSO DE	7.6(4)	970(974)	1.4e4(5431)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	8.6(6)	2570(3882)	$1.4e4_{(1e4)}$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	10(12)	<b>364</b> (945)	<b>6291</b> (5682)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15

Table 42: ERT on  $f_{18}$  in 20-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_{\mathrm{best}}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f18	621	3972	19561	28555	67569	1.3e5	1.5e5	15/15
PSO DE	5.7(3)	2759(2769)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty 4e6$	0/15
PSO DE	4.8(2)	1.4e4(2e4)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	17(18)	1728(2099)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15

Table 43: ERT on  $f_{19}$  in 20-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	# succ
f19	1	1	3.4e5	4.7e6	6.2e6	6.7e6	6.7e6	15/15
PSO DE	736(355)	2.1e6(6e6)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	<b>628</b> (222)	4.5e6(1e7)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	961(244)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15

Table 44: ERT on  $f_{20}$  in 20-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_{\mathrm{best}}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	$\#\mathrm{succ}$
f20	82	46150	3.1e6	5.5e6	5.5e6	5.6e6	5.6e6	14/15
PSO DE	22(6)	238(411)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	<b>16</b> (3)*	563(368)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	21(6)	11(20)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15

Table 45: ERT on  $f_{21}$  in 20-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_{\mathrm{best}}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f21	561	6541	14103	14318	14643	15567	17589	15/15
PSO DE	1783(3558)	2444(3971)	1842(2196)	1814(3418)	$1774_{(1091)}$	1669(898)	$1477_{(2215)}$	2/15
							3181(1874)	
${\rm PSO}~{\rm DE}$	10(21)	25(49)	$14_{(22)}^{\star 2}$	$14_{(12)}^{\star 2}$	$14_{(11)}^{\star 2}$	$13_{(21)}^{\star 2}$	$12_{(11)}^{\star 2}$	15/15

Table 46: ERT on  $f_{22}$  in 20-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

	$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
_	f22	467	5580	23491	24163	24948	26847	1.3e5	12/15
]	PSO DE	4284(6421)	2865(4475)	2381(1913)	2315(3431)	2243(2562)	2084(2828)	415(185)	1/15
I	PSO DE	2144(1)	$1970_{(2507)}$		$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$		0/15
I	PSO DE	16(28)	103(34)	<b>130</b> (105)*2	<b>126</b> (212)*2	<b>122</b> (152)*2	<b>114</b> (108)*2	$23_{(27)}^{*2}$	10/15

Table 47: ERT on  $f_{23}$  in 20-D over ERT<sub>best</sub> obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f23	3.2	1614	67457	3.7e5	4.9e5	8.1e5	8.4e5	15/15
PSO DE	<b>1.6</b> (1)	1664(3485)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/7
PSO DE	$1.7_{(1)}$	4993(6167)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15
PSO DE	2.1(2)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15

Table 48: ERT on  $f_{24}$  in 20-D over  $\mathrm{ERT}_{\mathrm{best}}$  obtained in BBOB 2009

$\Delta f_{ m opt}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
f24	1.3e6	7.5e6	5.2e7	5.2e7	5.2e7	5.2e7	5.2e7	3/15
PSO DE	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15						
PSO DE	$\infty$ 4e6	0/15						