

Unit 4

innovation	enhance	surveillance	wary	residential
evolve	consumption	implement	access	due
expand				

1. The university plans to _____ the library's opening hours during exam periods.
2. The city council has approved the building of a new _____ area with affordable housing.
3. Because of the recent security issues, the company is _____ of sharing sensitive data.
4. The new software is a major _____ that will change how we work.
5. We need to look for ways to reduce our energy _____ to save money and protect the planet.
6. The government is planning to _____ a new policy to improve public transport.
7. The final assignment is _____ next Friday by 5:00 PM.
8. The security team increased their _____ after a series of thefts in the area.
9. To stay competitive, businesses must _____ and adapt to new technologies.
10. Students must have _____ to reliable internet in order to complete their online assignments.
11. Taking this course will _____ your skills and make you more employable.

Unit 5

from scratch	perpetrator	comply (with)	proliferation	projection
undermine	dismiss	fabricate	disinformation	fraud
resurrect	render			

1. The judge _____ the case due to a lack of sufficient evidence.
2. The rapid _____ of smartphones has changed how people communicate globally.
3. The police caught the _____ of the bank robbery and brought him to justice.
4. If you don't _____ the safety regulations, you could face a penalty.
5. The politician's comments have _____ the public's trust in the voting system.
6. The company had to start the whole project _____ after the first attempt failed completely.
7. We must be careful about sharing news online to avoid spreading _____.
8. The finance team gave a sales _____ for the next quarter.
9. Using a false identity to open a bank account is an example of _____.
10. The software can _____ a detailed 3D image from raw data through a complex computational process.
11. After the old tradition was almost forgotten, the local community decided to _____ it with a new festival.
12. Witnesses sometimes _____ stories to protect themselves or others.

Unit 6

attribute	entity	intertwine	agency	interpret
conscious	reinforce	projection	manifest	autonomy
self-fulfilling	generative	elevate	ambiguity	entanglement

1. Many people _____ the warm weather to climate change.
2. In philosophy, a separate _____ can be a person, an object, or an idea.
3. The success of the new project helped _____ the team's reputation.
4. The professor encouraged students to find their own meaning and _____ the poem in different ways.
5. A good leader must understand that leadership and responsibility often _____.
6. The business needs a strong _____ process to keep producing fresh ideas and content.
7. The unexpected political _____ between the two nations complicated trade talks.
8. The company wants to _____ its customer service standards to a higher level.
9. She made a _____ effort to study for the exam, so she succeeded.
10. The contract contains some legal _____, making it difficult to understand exactly what is required.
11. If you believe you will fail the test, that negative thought can become a _____ prophecy.
12. Students appreciate the _____ to choose their own essay topics and work independently.
13. The stress of long working hours began to _____ in frequent headaches and fatigue.
14. Having _____ means you have the power to make your own decisions and act freely.
15. When people criticize others, it can often be a _____ of their own insecurities.

Cloze Test 1 (Units 1–2)

pillars	devoted	lifespan	waning	aligned	revelation
probe	prevalent	diversity	longevity	haunts	setbacks

Modern universities aim to create an environment that values cultural (1) _____. When students from different backgrounds study together, they can learn from each other's experiences. However, this goal needs to be carefully (2) _____ with academic expectations. Universities also focus on long-term success and institutional (3) _____, not just short-term results. Many students are strongly (4) _____ to their studies, even though they may experience academic or personal (5) _____. To improve student support, researchers often (6) _____ learning habits and stress levels. One important (7) _____ from recent research is that anxiety is very (8) _____ among first-year students. If this stress continually (9) _____ students during their studies, it may negatively affect their mental health throughout their academic (10) _____.

Cloze Test 2 (Units 3–4)

trigger	accelerate	manipulate	mismatch	undermine	benign
outweigh	resilient	augmentation	intervention	ambiguity	scarcity

In today's digital world, influence plays a major role in how people think and make decisions. Some advertisements attempt to (1) _____ consumers by appealing to their emotions rather than offering clear and factual information. A common strategy is to create a sense of limited supply or (2) _____, which can (3) _____ people to act quickly without careful thought.

Influence, however, is not always harmful. In educational settings, positive influence can support learning and development. Students who are mentally (4) _____ are better able to cope with academic pressure and challenges. When teachers notice learning difficulties, early (5) _____ can prevent bigger problems later. Even small adjustments in teaching methods can (6) _____ student progress over time.

Technology has become an important tool in education, and when used responsibly, its benefits often (7) _____ potential risks. If digital tools are (8) _____ and safe, they can enhance learning experiences. On the other hand, unclear instructions or poorly designed materials may create (9) _____, which can gradually (10) _____ students' confidence in their own abilities.

Cloze Test 3 (Units 5–6)

entity	self-fulfilling	interpret	autonomy	fraud	conscious
resurrect	fabricate	entanglement	disinformation	render	comply

In the age of social media, false or misleading information can spread rapidly, especially when people are unable to recognize (1) _____. In some cases, online content is deliberately (2) _____ to deceive readers and shape public opinion. Because such practices can cause serious harm, individuals are expected to (3) _____ with laws that aim to prevent online (4) _____. When misinformation spreads widely, public trust may be damaged, and once trust is lost, it is often difficult to (5) _____ it.

Modern technology has made this problem more complex, as it can (6) _____ highly realistic images and videos through advanced digital processes. As a result, the way people (7) _____ online content increasingly depends on their level of media awareness. If individuals accept negative ideas without questioning them, these beliefs can turn into (8) _____ prophecies. For this reason, education should promote learner (9) _____ and help students remain (10) _____ of how language and media can influence their thinking and behavior.

Answer Key

Unit 4

#	Sentence	Answer
1.	The university plans to expand the library's opening hours during exam periods.	expand
2.	The city council has approved the building of a new residential area with affordable housing.	residential
3.	Because of the recent security issues, the company is wary of sharing sensitive data.	wary
4.	The new software is a major innovation that will change how we work.	innovation

#	Sentence	Answer
5.	We need to look for ways to reduce our energy consumption to save money and protect the planet.	consumption
6.	The government is planning to implement a new policy to improve public transport.	implement
7.	The final assignment is due next Friday by 5:00 PM.	due
8.	The security team increased their surveillance after a series of thefts in the area.	surveillance
9.	To stay competitive, businesses must evolve and adapt to new technologies.	evolve
10.	Students must have access to reliable internet in order to complete their online assignments.	access
11.	Taking this course will enhance your skills and make you more employable.	enhance

Unit 5

#	Sentence	Answer
1.	The judge dismissed the case due to a lack of sufficient evidence.	dismiss
2.	The rapid proliferation of smartphones has changed how people communicate globally.	proliferation

#	Sentence	Answer
3.	The police caught the perpetrator of the bank robbery and brought him to justice.	perpetrator
4.	If you don't comply (with) the safety regulations, you could face a penalty.	comply (with)
5.	The politician's comments have undermined the public's trust in the voting system.	undermine
6.	The company had to start the whole project from scratch after the first attempt failed completely.	from scratch
7.	We must be careful about sharing news online to avoid spreading disinformation .	disinformation
8.	The finance team gave a sales projection for the next quarter.	projection
9.	Using a false identity to open a bank account is an example of fraud .	fraud
10.	The software can render a detailed 3D image from raw data through a complex computational process.	render
11.	After the old tradition was almost forgotten, the local community decided to resurrect it with a new festival.	resurrect
12.	Witnesses sometimes fabricate stories to protect themselves or others.	fabricate

Unit 6

#	Sentence	Answer
1.	Many people attribute the warm weather to climate change.	attribute
2.	In philosophy, a separate entity can be a person, an object, or an idea.	entity
3.	The success of the new project helped reinforce the team's reputation.	reinforce
4.	The professor encouraged students to find their own meaning and interpret the poem in different ways.	interpret
5.	A good leader must understand that leadership and responsibility often intertwine .	intertwine
6.	The business needs a strong generative process to keep producing fresh ideas and content.	generative
7.	The unexpected political entanglement between the two nations complicated trade talks.	entanglement
8.	The company wants to elevate its customer service standards to a higher level.	elevate
9.	She made a conscious effort to study for the exam, so she succeeded.	conscious
10.	The contract contains some legal ambiguity , making it difficult to understand exactly what is required.	ambiguity

#	Sentence	Answer
11.	If you believe you will fail the test, that negative thought can become a self-fulfilling prophecy.	self-fulfilling
12.	Students appreciate the autonomy to choose their own essay topics and work independently.	autonomy
13.	The stress of long working hours began to manifest in frequent headaches and fatigue.	manifest
14.	Having agency means you have the power to make your own decisions and act freely.	agency
15.	When people criticize others, it can often be a projection of their own insecurities.	projection

Answer Key (Cloze Test 1 Units 1–2)

1. diversity
2. aligned
3. longevity
4. devoted
5. setbacks
6. probe
7. revelation
8. prevalent
9. haunts
10. lifespan

Answer Key (Cloze Test 2 Units 3–4)

1. manipulate
2. scarcity
3. trigger
4. resilient
5. intervention
6. accelerate
7. outweigh
8. benign
9. ambiguity
10. undermine

Answer Key (Cloze Test 3 Units 5–6)

1. disinformation
2. fabricated
3. comply
4. fraud
5. resurrect
6. render
7. interpret
8. self-fulfilling
9. autonomy
10. conscious