

## Unit 4

innovation	enhance	surveillance	wary	residential
evolve	consumption	implement	access	due
expand				

1. The university plans to \_\_\_\_\_ the library's opening hours during exam periods.
2. The city council has approved the building of a new \_\_\_\_\_ area with affordable housing.
3. Because of the recent security issues, the company is \_\_\_\_\_ of sharing sensitive data.
4. The new software is a major \_\_\_\_\_ that will change how we work.
5. We need to look for ways to reduce our energy \_\_\_\_\_ to save money and protect the planet.
6. The government is planning to \_\_\_\_\_ a new policy to improve public transport.
7. The final assignment is \_\_\_\_\_ next Friday by 5:00 PM.
8. The security team increased their \_\_\_\_\_ after a series of thefts in the area.
9. To stay competitive, businesses must \_\_\_\_\_ and adapt to new technologies.
10. Students must have \_\_\_\_\_ to reliable internet in order to complete their online assignments.
11. Taking this course will \_\_\_\_\_ your skills and make you more employable.

## Unit 5

<b>from scratch</b>	<b>perpetrator</b>	<b>comply (with)</b>	<b>proliferation</b>	<b>projection</b>
<b>undermine</b>	<b>dismiss</b>	<b>fabricate</b>	<b>disinformation</b>	<b>fraud</b>
<b>resurrect</b>	<b>render</b>			

1. The judge \_\_\_\_\_ the case due to a lack of sufficient evidence.
2. The rapid \_\_\_\_\_ of smartphones has changed how people communicate globally.
3. The police caught the \_\_\_\_\_ of the bank robbery and brought him to justice.
4. If you don't \_\_\_\_\_ the safety regulations, you could face a penalty.
5. The politician's comments have \_\_\_\_\_ the public's trust in the voting system.
6. The company had to start the whole project \_\_\_\_\_ after the first attempt failed completely.
7. We must be careful about sharing news online to avoid spreading \_\_\_\_\_.
8. The finance team gave a sales \_\_\_\_\_ for the next quarter.
9. Using a false identity to open a bank account is an example of \_\_\_\_\_.
10. The software can \_\_\_\_\_ a detailed 3D image from raw data through a complex computational process.
11. After the old tradition was almost forgotten, the local community decided to \_\_\_\_\_ it with a new festival.
12. Witnesses sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ stories to protect themselves or others.

## Unit 6

<b>attribute</b>	<b>entity</b>	<b>intertwine</b>	<b>agency</b>	<b>interpret</b>
<b>conscious</b>	<b>reinforce</b>	<b>projection</b>	<b>manifest</b>	<b>autonomy</b>
<b>self-fulfilling</b>	<b>generative</b>	<b>elevate</b>	<b>ambiguity</b>	<b>entanglement</b>

1. Many people \_\_\_\_\_ the warm weather to climate change.
2. In philosophy, a separate \_\_\_\_\_ can be a person, an object, or an idea.
3. The success of the new project helped \_\_\_\_\_ the team's reputation.
4. The professor encouraged students to find their own meaning and \_\_\_\_\_ the poem in different ways.
5. A good leader must understand that leadership and responsibility often \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The business needs a strong \_\_\_\_\_ process to keep producing fresh ideas and content.
7. The unexpected political \_\_\_\_\_ between the two nations complicated trade talks.
8. The company wants to \_\_\_\_\_ its customer service standards to a higher level.
9. She made a \_\_\_\_\_ effort to study for the exam, so she succeeded.
10. The contract contains some legal \_\_\_\_\_, making it difficult to understand exactly what is required.
11. If you believe you will fail the test, that negative thought can become a \_\_\_\_\_ prophecy.
12. Students appreciate the \_\_\_\_\_ to choose their own essay topics and work independently.
13. The stress of long working hours began to \_\_\_\_\_ in frequent headaches and fatigue.
14. Having \_\_\_\_\_ means you have the power to make your own decisions and act freely.
15. When people criticize others, it can often be a \_\_\_\_\_ of their own insecurities.

### Cloze Test 1 (Units 1–2)

pillars	devoted	lifespan	waning	aligned	revelation
probe	prevalent	diversity	longevity	haunts	setbacks

Modern universities aim to create an environment that values cultural (1) \_\_\_\_\_. When students from different backgrounds study together, they can learn from each other's experiences. However, this goal needs to be carefully (2) \_\_\_\_\_ with academic expectations. Universities also focus on long-term success and institutional (3) \_\_\_\_\_, not just short-term results. Many students are strongly (4) \_\_\_\_\_ to their studies, even though they may experience academic or personal (5) \_\_\_\_\_. To improve student support, researchers often (6) \_\_\_\_\_ learning habits and stress levels. One important (7) \_\_\_\_\_ from recent research is that anxiety is very (8) \_\_\_\_\_ among first-year students. If this stress continually (9) \_\_\_\_\_ students during their studies, it may negatively affect their mental health throughout their academic (10) \_\_\_\_\_.

### Cloze Test 2 (Units 3–4)

trigger	accelerate	manipulate	mismatch	undermine	benign
outweigh	resilient	augmentation	intervention	ambiguity	scarcity

In today's digital world, influence plays a major role in how people think and make decisions. Some advertisements attempt to (1) \_\_\_\_\_ consumers by appealing to their emotions rather than offering clear and factual information. A common strategy is to create a sense of limited supply or (2) \_\_\_\_\_, which can (3) \_\_\_\_\_ people to act quickly without careful thought.

Influence, however, is not always harmful. In educational settings, positive influence can support learning and development. Students who are mentally (4) \_\_\_\_\_ are better able to cope with academic pressure and challenges. When teachers notice learning difficulties, early (5) \_\_\_\_\_ can prevent bigger problems later. Even small adjustments in teaching methods can (6) \_\_\_\_\_ student progress over time.

Technology has become an important tool in education, and when used responsibly, its benefits often (7) \_\_\_\_\_ potential risks. If digital tools are (8) \_\_\_\_\_ and safe, they can enhance learning experiences. On the other hand, unclear instructions or poorly designed materials may create (9) \_\_\_\_\_, which can gradually (10) \_\_\_\_\_ students' confidence in their own abilities.

### Cloze Test 3 (Units 5–6)

entity	self-fulfilling	interpret	autonomy	fraud	conscious
resurrect	fabricate	entanglement	disinformation	render	comply

In the age of social media, false or misleading information can spread rapidly, especially when people are unable to recognize (1) \_\_\_\_\_. In some cases, online content is deliberately (2) \_\_\_\_\_ to deceive readers and shape public opinion. Because such practices can cause serious harm, individuals are expected to (3) \_\_\_\_\_ with laws that aim to prevent online (4) \_\_\_\_\_. When misinformation spreads widely, public trust may be damaged, and once trust is lost, it is often difficult to (5) \_\_\_\_\_ it.

Modern technology has made this problem more complex, as it can (6) \_\_\_\_\_ highly realistic images and videos through advanced digital processes. As a result, the way people (7) \_\_\_\_\_ online content increasingly depends on their level of media awareness. If individuals accept negative ideas without questioning them, these beliefs can turn into (8) \_\_\_\_\_ prophecies. For this reason, education should promote learner (9) \_\_\_\_\_ and help students remain (10) \_\_\_\_\_ of how language and media can influence their thinking and behavior.

### Answer Key

#### Unit 4

#	Sentence	Answer
1.	The university plans to <b>expand</b> the library's opening hours during exam periods.	<b>expand</b>
2.	The city council has approved the building of a new <b>residential</b> area with affordable housing.	<b>residential</b>
3.	Because of the recent security issues, the company is <b>wary</b> of sharing sensitive data.	<b>wary</b>
4.	The new software is a major <b>innovation</b> that will change how we work.	<b>innovation</b>

#	Sentence	Answer
5.	We need to look for ways to reduce our energy <b>consumption</b> to save money and protect the planet.	<b>consumption</b>
6.	The government is planning to <b>implement</b> a new policy to improve public transport.	<b>implement</b>
7.	The final assignment is <b>due</b> next Friday by 5:00 PM.	<b>due</b>
8.	The security team increased their <b>surveillance</b> after a series of thefts in the area.	<b>surveillance</b>
9.	To stay competitive, businesses must <b>evolve</b> and adapt to new technologies.	<b>evolve</b>
10.	Students must have <b>access</b> to reliable internet in order to complete their online assignments.	<b>access</b>
11.	Taking this course will <b>enhance</b> your skills and make you more employable.	<b>enhance</b>

## Unit 5

#	Sentence	Answer
1.	The judge <b>dismissed</b> the case due to a lack of sufficient evidence.	<b>dismiss</b>
2.	The rapid <b>proliferation</b> of smartphones has changed how people communicate globally.	<b>proliferation</b>

#	Sentence	Answer
3.	The police caught the <b>perpetrator</b> of the bank robbery and brought him to justice.	<b>perpetrator</b>
4.	If you don't <b>comply (with)</b> the safety regulations, you could face a penalty.	<b>comply (with)</b>
5.	The politician's comments have <b>undermined</b> the public's trust in the voting system.	<b>undermine</b>
6.	The company had to start the whole project <b>from scratch</b> after the first attempt failed completely.	<b>from scratch</b>
7.	We must be careful about sharing news online to avoid spreading <b>disinformation</b> .	<b>disinformation</b>
8.	The finance team gave a sales <b>projection</b> for the next quarter.	<b>projection</b>
9.	Using a false identity to open a bank account is an example of <b>fraud</b> .	<b>fraud</b>
10.	The software can <b>render</b> a detailed 3D image from raw data through a complex computational process.	<b>render</b>
11.	After the old tradition was almost forgotten, the local community decided to <b>resurrect</b> it with a new festival.	<b>resurrect</b>
12.	Witnesses sometimes <b>fabricate</b> stories to protect themselves or others.	<b>fabricate</b>

## Unit 6

#	Sentence	Answer
1.	Many people <b>attribute</b> the warm weather to climate change.	<b>attribute</b>
2.	In philosophy, a separate <b>entity</b> can be a person, an object, or an idea.	<b>entity</b>
3.	The success of the new project helped <b>reinforce</b> the team's reputation.	<b>reinforce</b>
4.	The professor encouraged students to find their own meaning and <b>interpret</b> the poem in different ways.	<b>interpret</b>
5.	A good leader must understand that leadership and responsibility often <b>intertwine</b> .	<b>intertwine</b>
6.	The business needs a strong <b>generative</b> process to keep producing fresh ideas and content.	<b>generative</b>
7.	The unexpected political <b>entanglement</b> between the two nations complicated trade talks.	<b>entanglement</b>
8.	The company wants to <b>elevate</b> its customer service standards to a higher level.	<b>elevate</b>
9.	She made a <b>conscious</b> effort to study for the exam, so she succeeded.	<b>conscious</b>
10.	The contract contains some legal <b>ambiguity</b> , making it difficult to understand exactly what is required.	<b>ambiguity</b>

#	Sentence	Answer
11.	If you believe you will fail the test, that negative thought can become a <b>self-fulfilling</b> prophecy.	<b>self-fulfilling</b>
12.	Students appreciate the <b>autonomy</b> to choose their own essay topics and work independently.	<b>autonomy</b>
13.	The stress of long working hours began to <b>manifest</b> in frequent headaches and fatigue.	<b>manifest</b>
14.	Having <b>agency</b> means you have the power to make your own decisions and act freely.	<b>agency</b>
15.	When people criticize others, it can often be a <b>projection</b> of their own insecurities.	<b>projection</b>

### Answer Key (Cloze Test 1 Units 1–2)

1. diversity
2. aligned
3. longevity
4. devoted
5. setbacks
6. probe
7. revelation
8. prevalent
9. haunts
10. lifespan

### **Answer Key (Cloze Test 2 Units 3–4)**

1. manipulate

2. scarcity

3. trigger

4. resilient

5. intervention

6. accelerate

7. outweigh

8. benign

9. ambiguity

10. undermine

### **Answer Key (Cloze Test 3 Units 5–6)**

1. disinformation

2. fabricated

3. comply

4. fraud

5. resurrect

6. render

7. interpret

8. self-fulfilling

9. autonomy

10. conscious