

MDB 1031 – Vocabulary List

Unit 1

diversity

aligned

longevity

pillars

waning

devoted

attachments

setbacks

probe

revelation

prevalent

haunts

Unit 2

respond

govern

cue

lifespan

exposure

disrupt

insufficient

temperament

endurance

optimize

scarce

Unit 3

manipulate

scarcity

recalibrate

augmentation

audacity

ambiguity

accountability

intriguing

resilient

mismatch

intervention

trigger

accelerate

benign

outweigh

undermine

Unit 4

innovation

enhance

surveillance

wary

residential

evolve

consumption

implement

access

due

expand

Unit 5

from scratch

perpetrator

comply (with)

proliferation

projection

undermine

dismiss

fabricate

disinformation

fraud

resurrect

render

Unit 6

attribute

entity

intertwine

agency

interpret

conscious

reinforce

projection

manifest

autonomy

self-fulfilling

generative

elevate

ambiguity

entanglement

Sample Sentences

Unit 1

1. Many volunteers are **devoted** to helping children in underprivileged areas.
2. The festival celebrates the **diversity** of cultures in our community with food and music.
3. Their goals are closely **aligned with** the values of the organization.
4. The company prioritizes **longevity** in its products to ensure customer satisfaction.
5. Education, healthcare, and housing are considered the **pillars** of a stable society.
6. Interest in that hobby is **waning** among young people today.
7. Healthy relationships often have strong **attachments** between family members.
8. They faced several **setbacks** while trying to launch their new product.
9. Scientists continue to **probe** the depths of the ocean for new discoveries.
10. The **revelation** about the company's unethical practices shocked the entire industry.
11. Fast food restaurants are **prevalent** in many urban areas across the country.
12. The old house **haunts** me with memories of my childhood.

Unit 2

1. It is important to **respond** quickly to customer complaints to maintain their satisfaction.
2. The new policy will **govern** how employees are evaluated in the workplace.
3. She took a deep breath as a **cue** to calm herself before her presentation.
4. With proper care, the **lifespan** of the average houseplant can be several years.
5. Sun **exposure** is necessary for our bodies to produce vitamin D.
6. Heavy traffic can **disrupt** the flow of a city's public transportation system.
7. The study showed **insufficient** evidence to support the claims made by the researchers.
8. Her friendly demeanor and calm **temperament** made her a great team leader.
9. Long-distance athletes need a lot of **endurance** to complete their races.
10. We need to **optimize** our processes to improve efficiency and reduce costs.
11. Water has become **scarce** in some regions due to prolonged droughts.

Unit 3

1. The advertisement tried to **manipulate** consumers by playing on their emotions rather than giving real information.

2. The **scarcity** of clean drinking water in the region forced people to travel long distances to survive.
3. After receiving poor feedback, the teacher decided to **recalibrate** the course to better meet students' needs.
4. The new software provides **augmentation** of human abilities by helping doctors analyze data more accurately.
5. He had the **audacity** to interrupt the manager and claim the mistake was not his fault.
6. The contract was full of **ambiguity**, making it difficult to understand each party's responsibilities.
7. The company emphasized **accountability** by holding leaders responsible for their decisions.
8. The documentary presented an **intriguing** theory that challenged commonly accepted beliefs.
9. Despite repeated failures, she remained **resilient** and continued working toward her goals.
10. There was a clear **mismatch** between his skills and the demands of the job.
11. Early medical **intervention** prevented the illness from becoming more serious.
12. The loud noise acted as a **trigger**, causing him to remember the accident.
13. The new policy is expected to **accelerate** economic growth in the coming years.
14. The doctor reassured the patient that the tumor was **benign** and not dangerous.
15. The benefits of regular exercise **outweigh** the small amount of time it requires.
16. Constant criticism can **undermine** a student's confidence and motivation.

Unit 4

1. Technology drives **innovation** in many industries, leading to new products and services.
2. Regular exercise can **enhance** both your physical and mental health.
3. Many cities use **surveillance** systems to monitor criminal activity and ensure safety.
4. He was **wary of** making decisions without having all the necessary information.
5. The **residential** area is known for its beautiful parks and tight-knit community.
6. Animals must **evolve** over time to adapt to changes in their environment.
7. The **consumption** of sugary drinks has increased among teenagers in recent years.
8. School administrators plan to **implement** new teaching methods to engage students better.
9. Online platforms give people **access** to information that was once hard to find.

10. The project is **due** next week, so we need to finish it as soon as possible.
11. We hope to **expand** our business into other cities over the next few years.

Units 5

1. She decided to start her business **from scratch** to ensure it reflected her vision completely.
2. The police are looking for the **perpetrator** who committed the robbery last night.
3. All employees must **comply with** the new safety regulations to ensure a secure workplace.
4. The **proliferation** of smartphones has changed how we communicate with each other.
5. The **projection** for next year's sales looks promising, indicating potential growth.
6. Rumors can **undermine** trust within a team and lead to misunderstandings.
7. He tends to **dismiss** any idea that doesn't align with his own opinions.
8. It's not ethical to **fabricate** evidence in any investigation, as it can lead to serious consequences.
9. The spread of **disinformation** can confuse people and prevent them from making informed decisions.
10. The company was accused of committing **fraud** by falsifying its financial statements.
11. Many hope that scientists will be able to **resurrect** endangered species through advanced technology.
12. These changes will **render** the outdated system more effective for users.

A: I have to start this project **from scratch** because I lost all my work.

B: That sounds frustrating! How did that happen?

A: Did you hear they caught the **perpetrator** from the robbery last week?

B: Yeah, I saw that on the news. It's good to know they're making progress.

A: We need to **comply with** the new safety regulations at work.

B: Absolutely, safety should always be our top priority.

A: The **proliferation** of smartphones has changed how we communicate.

B: It really has! Everyone is always connected now.

A: The **projection** for next quarter's sales looks promising.

B: That's great news! I hope we can meet those goals.

A: I think we should just **dismiss** those negative comments about the event.

B: Agreed, let's focus on the positive feedback we received.

A: It's wrong to **fabricate** stories just to get attention.

B: I completely agree; honesty is the best policy.

A: **Disinformation** can really confuse people during elections.

B: It definitely can; we need to be careful about what we believe.

A: **Fraud** is a serious crime that can hurt many people.

B: Yes, it's important to report any suspicious activity we see.

A: Can we find a way to **resurrect** the old project?

B: I think we can build on it and make it even better!

A: They can **render** the video in high definition, which looks amazing.

B: Wow, that's impressive! I can't wait to see it.

Unit 6

1. The success of the project can be **attributed** to careful planning and teamwork.
2. The university operates as an independent legal **entity**, separate from the government.
3. Over time, their personal and professional lives began to **intertwine**, making it hard to separate work from friendship.
4. The program gives students more **agency** by allowing them to choose how they complete assignments.

5. Readers may **interpret** the poem differently depending on their personal experiences.
6. She was fully **conscious** of the risks before making her decision.
7. Positive feedback can **reinforce** good learning habits.
8. His fear of failure was a **projection** of his own insecurities onto others.
9. The lack of trust began to **manifest** in frequent arguments.
10. The manager respected employees' **autonomy** by trusting them to manage their own tasks.
11. Believing he would fail became a **self-fulfilling** prophecy when he stopped trying.
12. The AI system is **generative**, meaning it can create new content rather than just analyze data.
13. The scholarship helped **elevate** her chances of completing her education.
14. The speaker's vague answer created **ambiguity** about the final decision.
15. The legal **entanglement** between the two companies delayed the merger for years.