



# Java Message Queue

2021 April

## Prepare to begin

- **Download: ActiveMQ:**
- **<https://activemq.apache.org/components/classic/download/>**
- **Github source code:**

**<https://github.com/matt19870107/activemq-example>**



## Agenda

- **Why use message queue**
- **MOM (Message Oriented Middleware)**
- **How to set up ActiveMQ**
- **JMS (Java Message Service)**
- **Integrate in Spring Boot**

# Why using Message queue

# Message queue VS Synchronous access

## Message queue

Low coupling

Asynchronous execution

High performance

Little hard to monitor

Message size has max limited

## Synchronous access

High coupling

Synchronous execution

Low performance

Easy to monitor

Request size has no limited



## Message queue VS Synchronous access



# ActiveMQ and MOM

# MOM (Message Oriented Middleware)

- **Basic Function**

To transfer information in the form of messages from one application to another or more applications

- **Main feature**

1. Asynchronous message reception
2. Reliable reception of messages

- **Famous MOM**

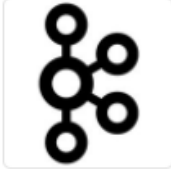
- Kafka - High-throughput
- RabbitMQ - It's fast and it works with good metrics/monitoring
- ZeroMQ - Lightweight
- RocketMQ - Million-level message accumulation capacity in a single
- AWS SQS - Easy to use, reliable
- **ActiveMQ - Easy to use**

<https://stackshare.io/stackups/kafka-vs-rabbitmq-vs-zeromq>

<https://stackshare.io/stackups/rocketmq-vs-amazon-sqs-vs-activemq>



# Which one is popular?




Kafka

Monitor Kafka Metric Performance With Datadog

+ Follow + I use this

Stacks	Followers	Votes
17.3K	16.3K	585




RabbitMQ

Monitor RabbitMQ Metrics In Real-Time With Datadog

+ Follow + I use this


Stacks	Followers	Votes
16.1K	14K	520



ZeroMQ

+ Follow + I use this


Stacks	Followers	Votes
223	497	71



Apache RocketMQ

+ Follow + I use this

Stacks	Followers	Votes
38	159	8




Amazon SQS

Check out Private StackShare for Teams

+ Follow + I use this

Stacks	Followers	Votes
2K	1.7K	166



ActiveMQ

+ Follow + I use this

Stacks	Followers	Votes
496	1.1K	76

# ActiveMQ

- **What is ActiveMQ**

[ActiveMQ](#) was presented by Apache, a open source and fully support [JMS1.1](#) and [J2EE 1.4](#) standards JMS provider to implement MOM.



# Set up ActiveMQ in local

## 1. Start activeMQ

```
cd activeMQ/bin | ./activemq start
```

## 2. Visit admin page to validate activeMQ is started

<http://localhost:8161/admin>

## 3. Stop activeMQ

```
cd activeMQ/bin | ./activemq stop
```

# Send your first message


- **Add gradle dependencies for activeMQ**


```
compile group: 'org.apache.activemq', name: 'activemq-all', version: '5.16.1'  
compile group: 'org.apache.xbean', name: 'xbean-spring', version: '4.18'
```

- **Send Message to ActiveMQ**

```
public static void main (String args[]) throws JMSEException, InterruptedException {  
    ConnectionFactory connectionFactory = new ActiveMQConnectionFactory( brokerURL: "tcp://127.0.0.1:61616");  
    Connection connection = connectionFactory.createConnection();  
    connection.start();  
  
    Session session = connection.createSession(Boolean.TRUE, Session.AUTO_ACKNOWLEDGE);  
    Destination destination = session.createQueue( queueName: "my-queue");  
  
    MessageProducer producer = session.createProducer(destination);  
  
    for(int i = 0; i<3; i++) {  
        TextMessage message = session.createTextMessage("message-" + i);  
        Thread.sleep(1000);  
        producer.send(message);  
    }  
  
    session.commit();  
    session.close();  
    connection.close();  
}
```

# Queue status view





  
http://www.apache.org/

Home | Queues | Topics | Subscribers | Connections | Network | Scheduled | Send

Support | Logout

Queue Name   Queue Name Filter

Queues:

Name	Number Of Pending Messages	Number Of Consumers	Messages Enqueued	Messages Dequeued	Views	Operations
my-queue	3	0	3	0	<div>Browse Active Consumers Active Producers</div> <div> atom  rss</div>	Send To Purge Delete Pause

Queue Views

Graph

XML

Topic Views

XML

Subscribers Views

XML

Useful Links

Documentation

FAQ

Downloads

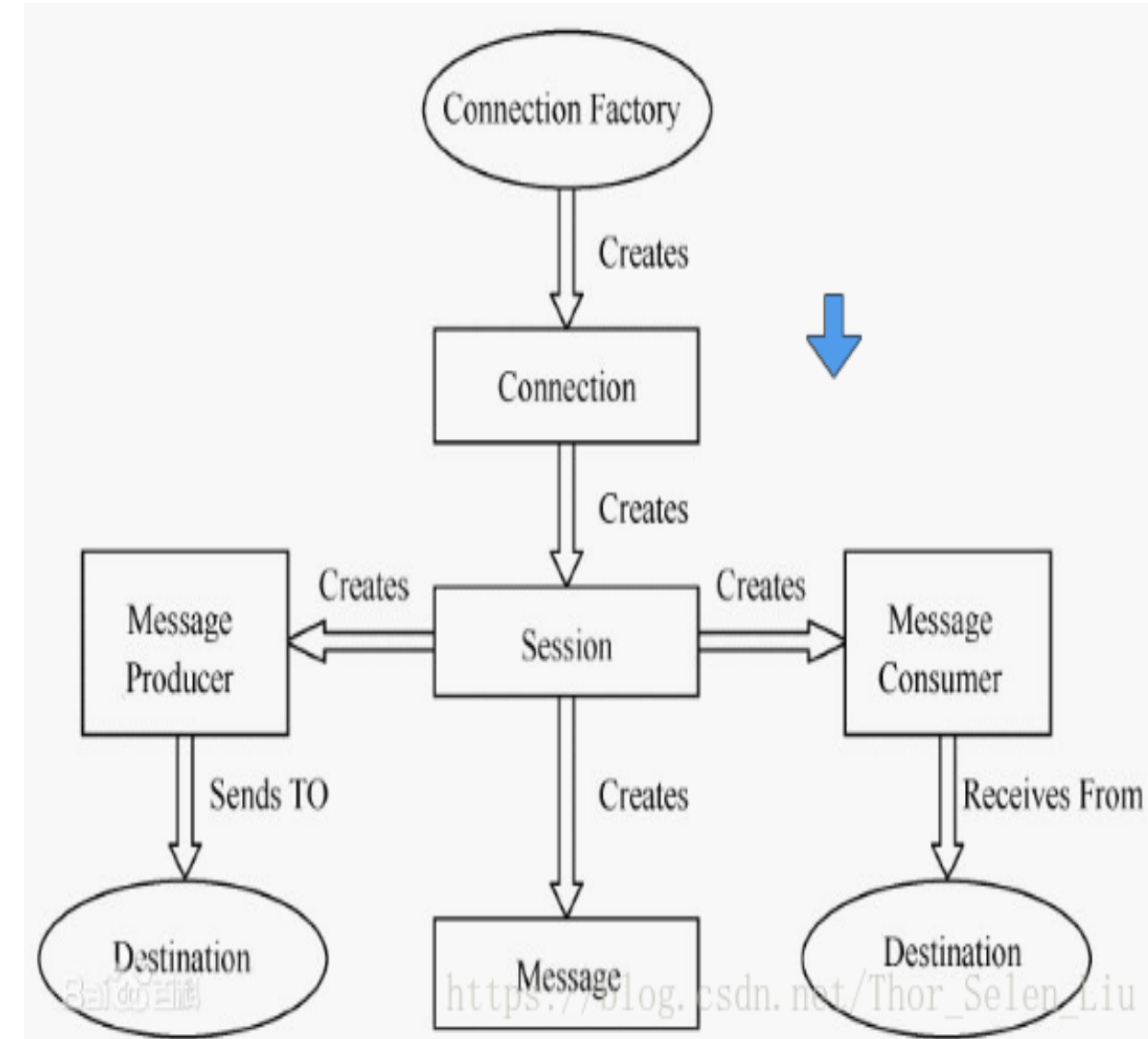
Forums

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# Receive your first message

```
public static void main (String args[]) throws JMSException, InterruptedException {  
    ConnectionFactory connectionFactory = new ActiveMQConnectionFactory( brokerURL: "tcp://127.0.0.1:61616");  
    Connection connection = connectionFactory.createConnection();  
    connection.start();  
  
    final Session session = connection.createSession(Boolean.TRUE, Session.AUTO_ACKNOWLEDGE);  
    Destination destination = session.createQueue( queueName: "my-queue");  
  
    MessageConsumer consumer = session.createConsumer(destination);  
  
    while (true) {  
        TextMessage message = (TextMessage) consumer.receive();  
        if (message != null) {  
            String text = message.getText();  
            System.out.println(text);  
            session.commit();  
        } else {  
            break;  
        }  
    }  
    consumer.close();  
    session.close();  
    connection.close();  
}
```

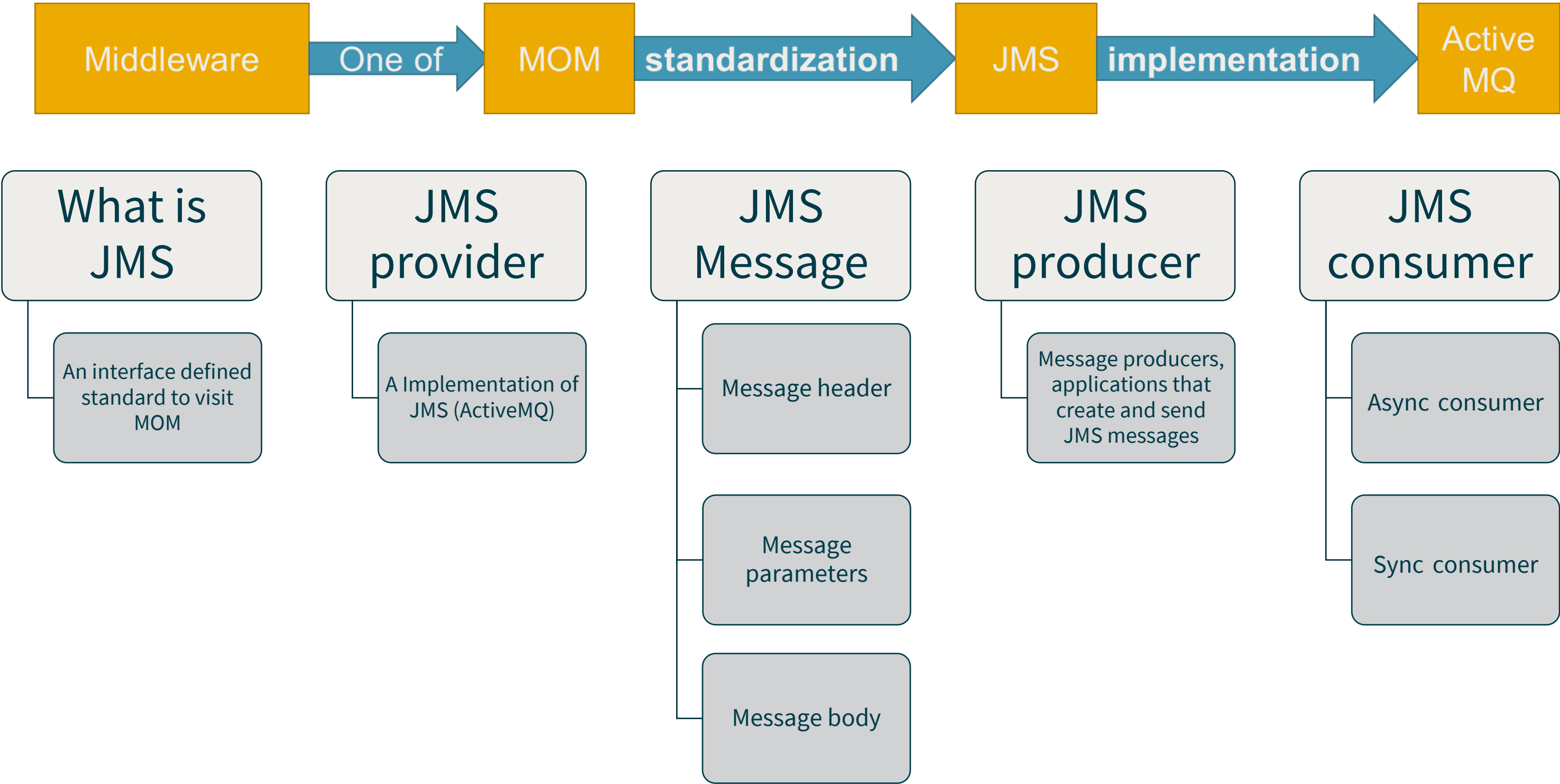
```
> Task :MqMessageReceiver.main()  
message-0  
message-1  
message-2
```





# JMS Message

# JMS (Java Message service) basic conception



# JMS basic conception

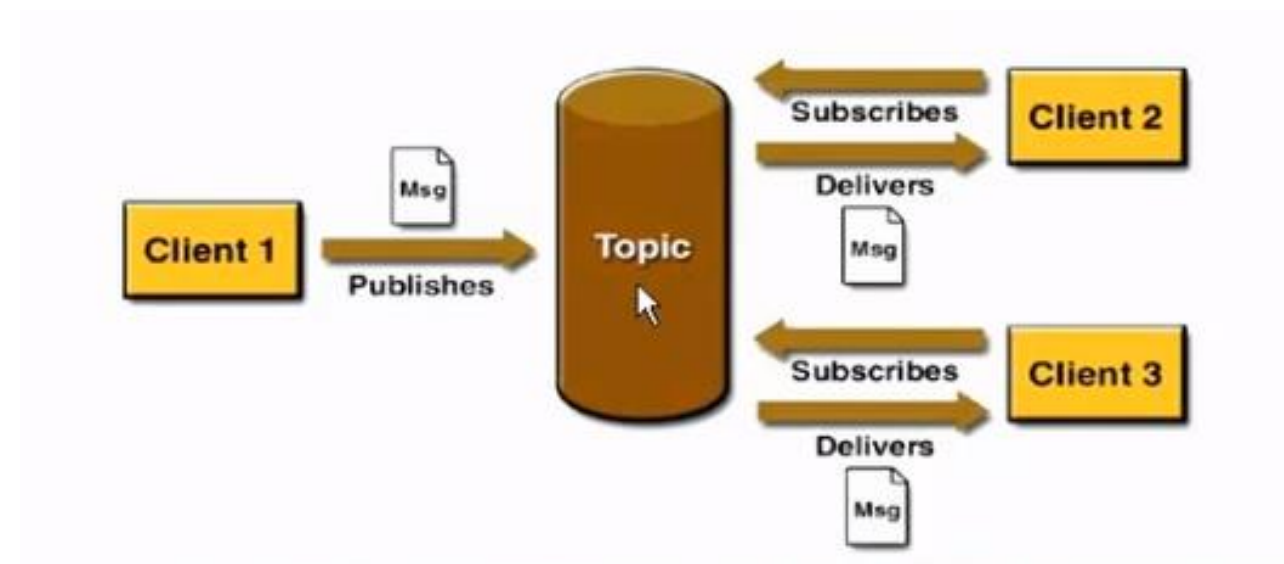
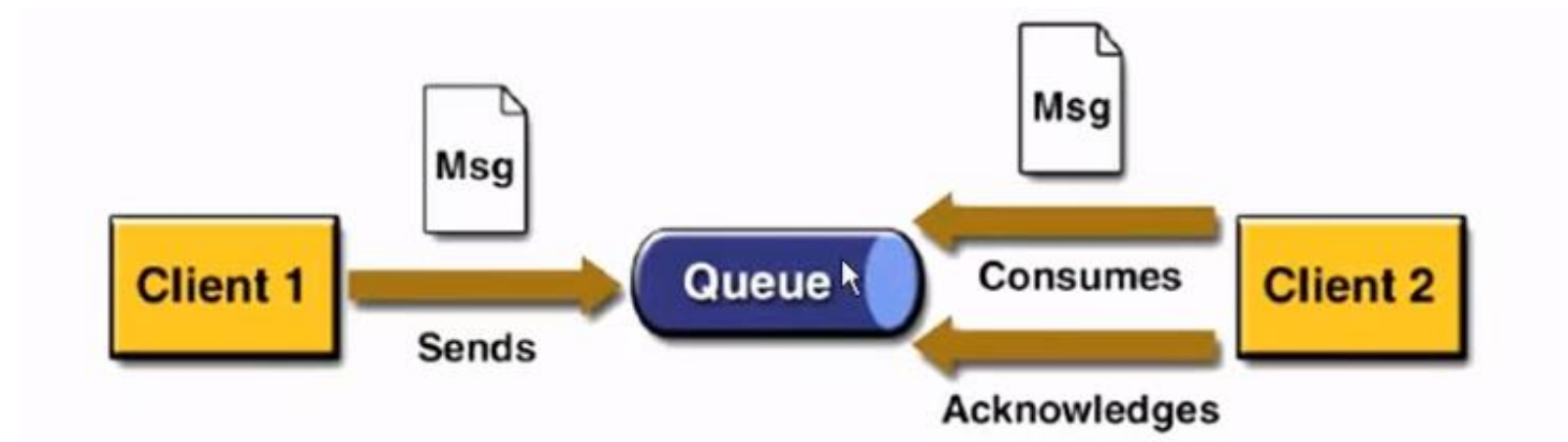
## JMS domains

### Point to point (PTP)

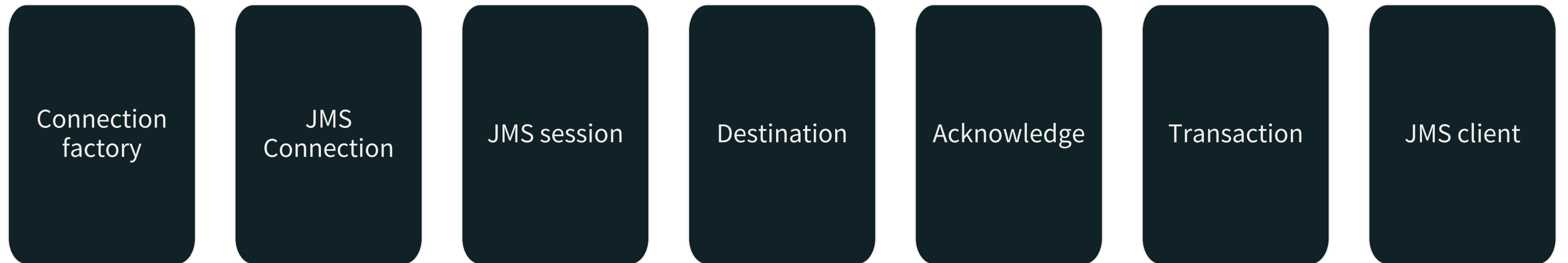
- Each message only has one consumer
- No temporal correlation between producers and consumers
- Destination is queue

### Publish/subscribe (pub/sub)

- Each message has one or more consumers
- Has temporal correlation between producers and consumers, only after consumer subscribing the topic it would receive message from topic
- Destination is topic



# JMS basic conception



# JMS Message Header

Automatically  
assigned  
message  
headers

- JMSDestitation (**send**)
- JMSDeliveryMode (PERSISTENT | NON\_PERSISTENT) (**send**)
- JMSExpiration (**send**)
- JMSPriority (**send**)
- JMSRedeliverde (**Provider**)
- JMSMessageID (**Provider/client**)
- JMSTimestamp (**send**)

Developer  
assigned  
header

- JMSCorrelationID (**client**)
- JMSReplayTo (**client**)
- JMSType (**client**)

# JMS Message Parameters

## JMS defined properties

JMSXUserID
JMSXAppID
JMSXProducerTXID
JMSXConsumerTXID
JMSXRcvTimestamp
JMSXDeliveryCount
JMSXState
JMSXGroupID
JMSXGroupSeq

## Provider-specific properties

message.setStringProperty("username",username);
message.setIntProperty("userId",1);



## JMS Message Body

### Message body types

- TextMessage
- StreamMessage
- MapMessage
- ObjectMessage
- BytesMessage

# Integrate with Spring Boot

## Environment set up



ACTIVEMQ

# Quick start first demo

- Add gradle dependencies in build.gradle

```
dependencies {  
    compile("org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-web")  
    compile('org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-activemq')  
    compile group: 'org.messaginghub', name: 'pooled-jms', version: '1.1.0'  
    testCompile("org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-test")  
}
```

# Quick start first demo

- Add application properties

```
spring.activemq.user=admin  
spring.activemq.password=admin  
spring.activemq.broker-url=tcp://127.0.0.1:61616  
queue.name=myQueue
```

# Quick start first demo

- Use Configuration to define a Queue bean instance

```
package demo.config;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Value;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;

@Configuration
public class ActivemqConfig {
    @Value("${queue.name}")
    String queueName;
}
```



# Quick start first demo

- Provider class

```
package demo.controller;

import ...

@RestController
public class activemqController {
    @Autowired
    private Queue queue;

    @Autowired
    private JmsMessagingTemplate jmsMessagingTemplate;

    @RequestMapping("send")
    public void send(String name) {
        //方法一：添加消息到消息队列
        jmsMessagingTemplate.convertAndSend(queue, name);
        //方法二：这种方式不需要手动创建queue，系统会自行创建名为test的队列
        //jmsMessagingTemplate.convertAndSend("test", name);
    }
}
```

# Quick start first demo

- Consumer class

```
@Component
public class QueueConsumer {
    @JmsListener(destination = "${queue.name}")
    public void receiveMsg(String text) {
        System.out.println("接收到消息 : "+text);
    }
}
```

# Try it now !

<http://localhost:8080/send/queue?name=hello>



# Use Pub/Sub

- Add application.properties

```
spring.jms.pub-sub-domain=true
```

- Create topic bean instance

```
@Bean
public Topic topic() {
    return new ActiveMQTopic(topicName);
}
```

- Add provier for Sub

```
@RequestMapping("send/sub")
public void sendSub(String name) {
    //方法一：添加消息到消息队列
    jmsMessagingTemplate.convertAndSend(topic, name);
}
```

# Use Pub/Sub

- Add Consumer for sub

```
@JmsListener(destination = "${topic.name}")  
public void receiveTopic1(String text) {  
    System.out.println("receiveTopic1接收到Topic消息 : " + text);  
}
```

```
@JmsListener(destination = "${topic.name}")  
public void receiveTopic2(String text) {  
    System.out.println("receiveTopic2接收到Topic消息 : " + text);  
}
```

# Try it now !

<http://localhost:8080/send/sub?name=hello>





# Support both Queue & Sub/Pub

- Define QueueListenerFactory and topicListenerFactory

```
@Bean("queueListenerFactory")
public JmsListenerContainerFactory<?> queueListenerFactory(ConnectionFactory connectionFactory) {
    DefaultJmsListenerContainerFactory factory = new DefaultJmsListenerContainerFactory();
    factory.setConnectionFactory(connectionFactory);
    factory.setPubSubDomain(false);
    return factory;
}

@Bean("topicListenerFactory")
public JmsListenerContainerFactory<?> topicListenerFactory(ConnectionFactory connectionFactory) {
    DefaultJmsListenerContainerFactory factory = new DefaultJmsListenerContainerFactory();
    factory.setConnectionFactory(connectionFactory);    //设置为发布订阅方式，默认情况下使用的生产消费者方式
    factory.setPubSubDomain(true);
    return factory;
}
```

# Support both Queue & Sub/Pub

- Use containerFactory in JmsListener

```
public class QueueConsumer {  
    @JmsListener(destination = "${queue.name}", containerFactory = "queueListenerFactory")  
    public void receiveMsg(String text) { System.out.println("接收到消息 : "+text); }}
```

```
@JmsListener(destination = "${topic.name}", containerFactory = "topicListenerFactory")  
public void receiveTopic1(String text) {  
    System.out.println("receiveTopic1接收到Topic消息 : " + text);  
}
```

```
@JmsListener(destination = "${topic.name}", containerFactory = "topicListenerFactory")  
public void receiveTopic2(String text) {  
    System.out.println("receiveTopic2接收到Topic消息 : " + text);  
}
```



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