

My version of

A screenshot of the title screen for the video game 'Battle City'. The title is displayed in two rows: 'BATTLE' on the top row and 'CITY' on the bottom row. The letters are constructed from a pixelated pattern of red bricks with white mortar lines, set against a solid black rectangular background. The entire graphic is enclosed within a thin white border.

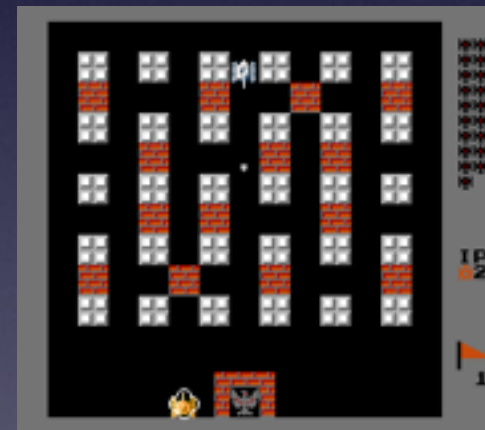
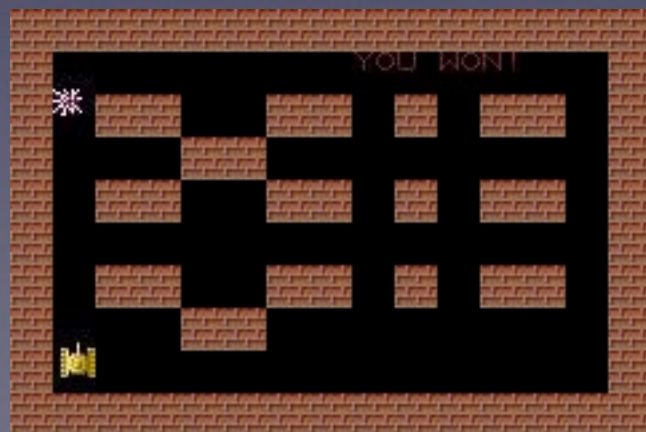
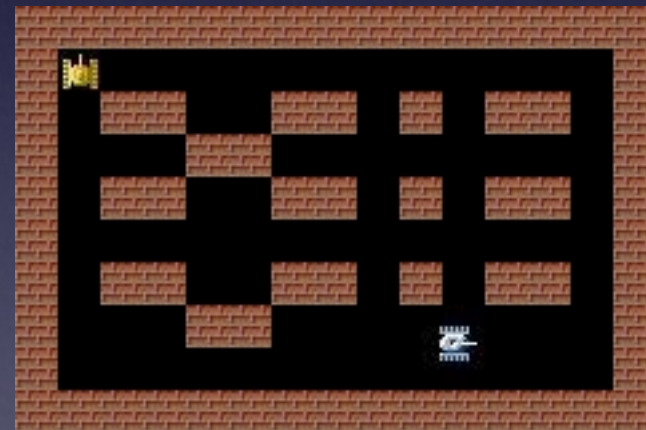
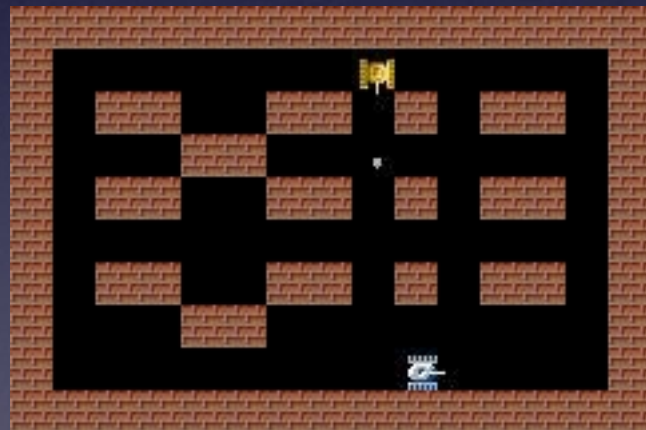
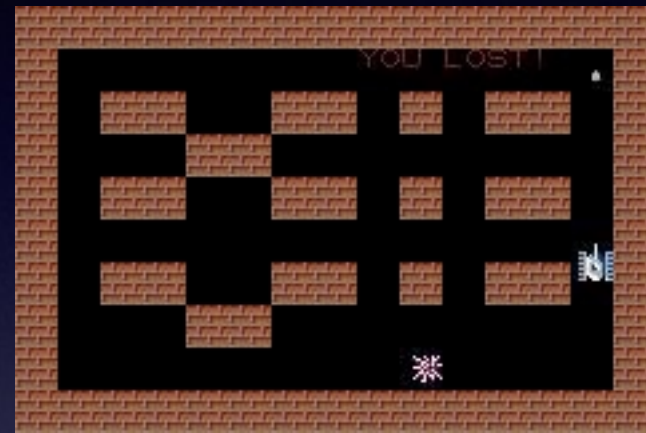
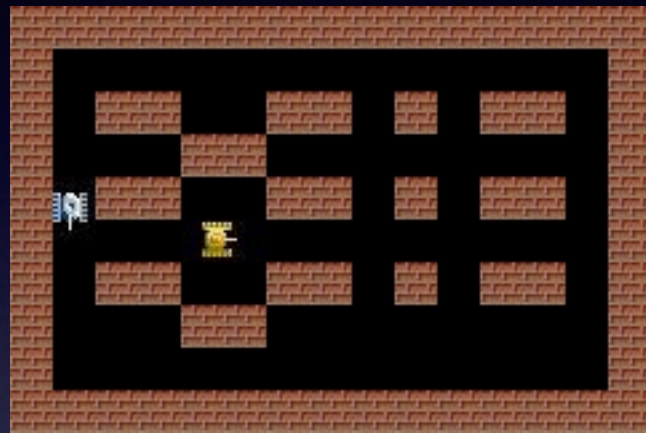
from 1985

by Matthew Wallace

# Versions Comparison

My version

The original version



# Design

In my version of *Battle City*, the player controls a tank around a map made out of brick walls and is prevented from walking through the walls. The player can press a button to shoot a bullet, which travels in a ballistic path before hitting an enemy and destroying him or hitting the wall and disappearing. The enemy is moving around the map in predefined path and shooting randomly. The game finishes when the player shoots the enemy or the enemy is shot by the player.



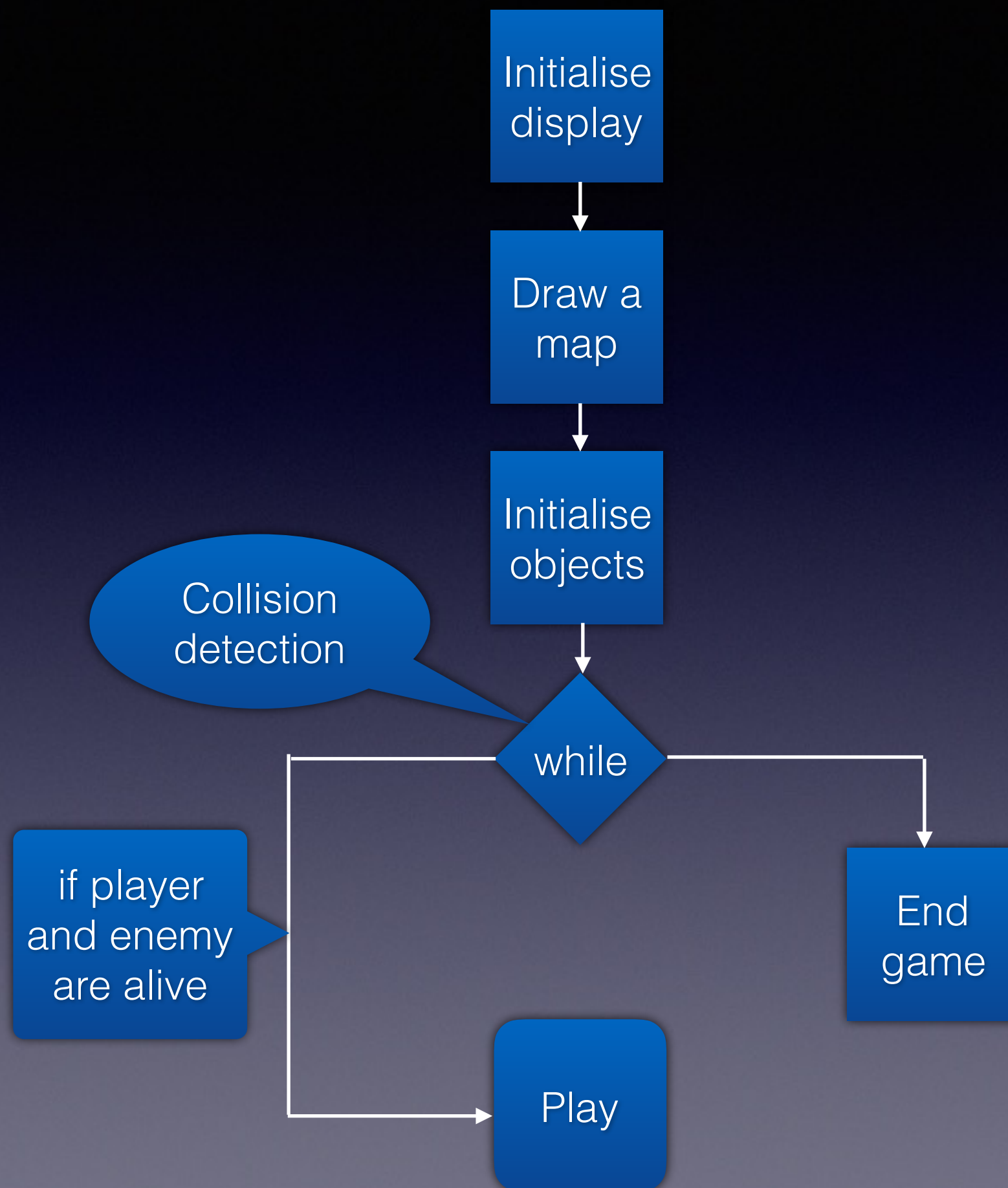
# Implementation

I structured my code using:

- *A defines* file containing all my CONSTANTS
- *main* file containing a running program
- *classes* for the player, the enemy and the bullet
- *map* file containing a two-dimensional array for the map structure
- Sprite sheets for *assets* and *background* converted into files with Grid program

# Main structure

- *Initialise display* function in a tiled graphics mode with tiled backgrounds and sprites
- *Draw a map* function
- Initialising objects: *player, enemy, player's bullet, enemy bullet*
- *while* game loop. Game continues while the player and the enemy are alive.
- if *enemy* is alive, he's moving and randomly shooting
- if *player* is alive it's possible to move and shoot
- Collision detection between player's bullet and the enemy
- Collision detection between enemy's bullet and the player



# Main features

- Collision detection
  - Player/enemy/bullet
  - Player/enemy/walls
- Movement
  - Player/enemy
  - Bullet
- Enemy random shooting



# Collision detection

For the player/enemy/bullet

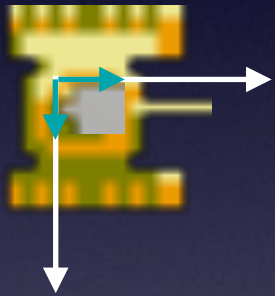
- Putting the player, the enemy and the bullet into a square box of their width and height.
- Changing bullet's width and height for X and Y trajectory
- Player's and enemy's width and height stays always the same



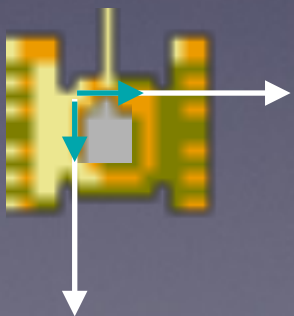
# Collision detection

For the player/enemy/bullet

$\text{bullet.X} < \text{player.X} + \text{player.width}$  AND  
 $\text{bullet.X} + \text{bullet.width} > \text{player.X}$



$\text{bullet.Y} < \text{player.Y} + \text{player.height}$  AND  
 $\text{bullet.Y} + \text{bullet.height} > \text{player.Y}$



# Collision detection

For the player and the enemy movement

Checking at which tile the  
player is



Checking if all four tiles are  
EMPTY

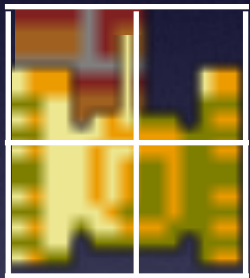


if the whole tile is EMPTY  
moving the player

# Collision detection

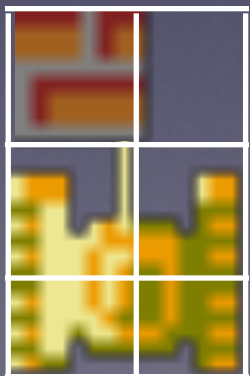
For the player and the enemy movement

- Only checking if the tile is EMPTY:



The player will move to the next tile even if all four tiles are NOT EMPTY.

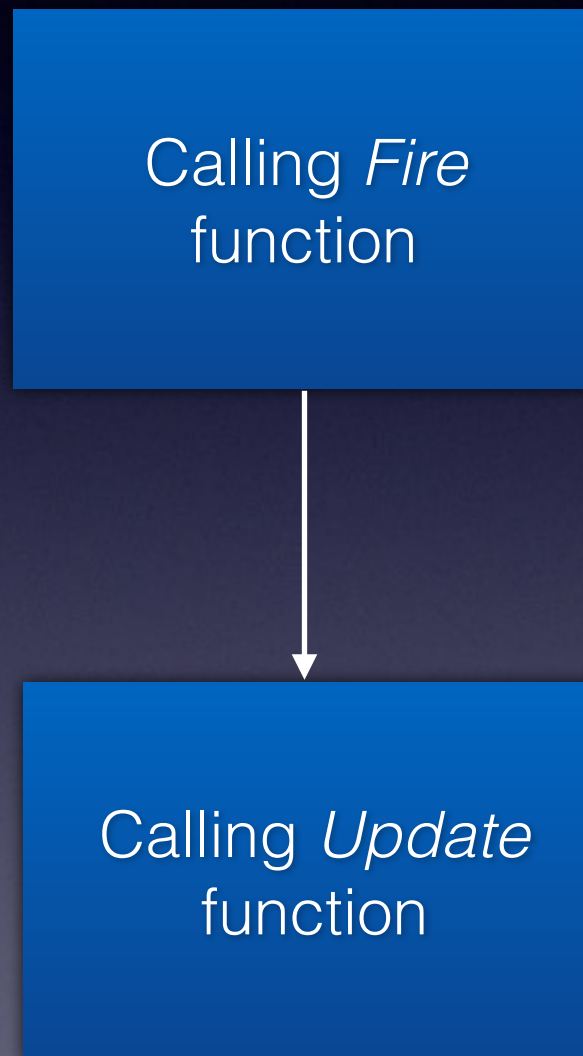
- Checking if all four tiles are EMPTY:



The player will move to the next tile only if all four tiles are EMPTY

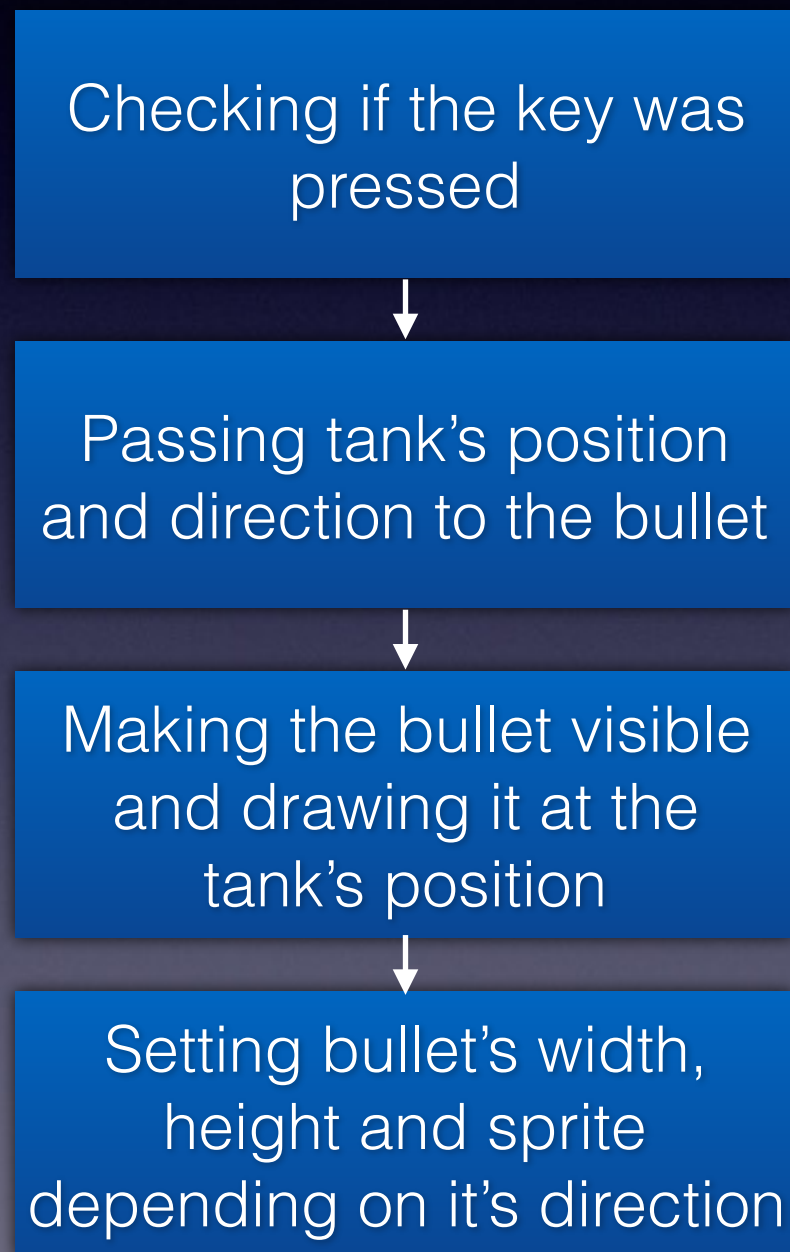


# Firing the bullet



# Firing the bullet

*Fire function*



# Firing the bullet

*Update function*

Checking bullet's position on the map



Checking if the next tile is EMPTY



if the tile is EMPTY moving the bullet to it



or else hiding the bullet, setting it at the position (0, 0) and resetting it's coordinates to 0



# Firing the bullet

The enemy shooting randomly

- Calling enemy fire function only when reminder after dividing randomly generated number by 60 equals 0

# Firing the bullet

The enemy shooting randomly

if reminder after dividing randomly  
generated number by 60 equals 0 fire  
enemy's bullet



Update enemy's bullet

# Changes

- Adding a spawning system for enemies
- Adding destructible walls
- Adding a scoring system