



Course rules

ARCOS Group

Distributed Systems

Bachelor In Informatics Engineering

Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

Open questions



- ▶ ¿Why are you HERE?
- ▶ ¿Do you think this course is usefull?
- ▶ ¿What do you expect?
- ▶ ¿What would you liketo learn?

Course profile

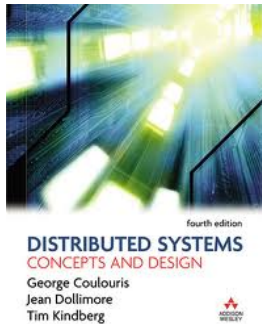
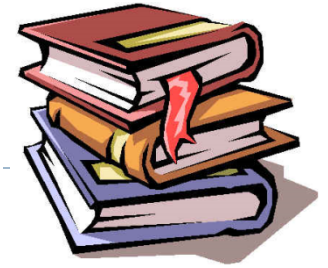
- ▶ BACHELOR IN INFORMATICS ENGINEERING
- ▶ DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
- ▶ REQUIRED
- ▶ ECTS Credits: 6
- ▶ Hours/week: 3
- ▶ The purpose is to understand the basic concepts for designing and developing distributed systems and applications

Program



- ▶ Unit 1. Basic concepts
- ▶ Unit 2. Concurrence and communication between processes
- ▶ Unit 3. Message passing
- ▶ Unit 4. Client-server apps
- ▶ Unit 5. Sockets communication
- ▶ Unit 6. Remote procedure calls (RPC)
- ▶ Unit 7. Web services
- ▶ Unit 8. Distributed synchronization
- ▶ Unit 9. Distributed file systems
- ▶ Unit 10. Distributed and fault tolerance applications
- ▶ Unit 11. State-of-the-art of distributed systems

Bibliography

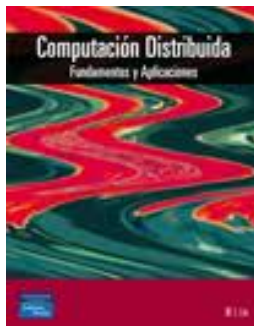


- Distributed Systems, Concepts and Design.

G. Coulouris, J. Dollimore, T. Kindberg.

4th edition, 2005.

Editorial Addison-Wesley



- Computación distribuida. Fundamentos y Aplicaciones

M. L. Liu.

2004

Editorial Pearson.

Addison-Wesley

Methodology



- ▶ Theory classes: present and explain basic concepts. Students must also consult the textbooks (both for theory and problems); it is possible that the professor may not have time to explain all details during class! Ask anything that is unclear, ideally before exam week!!
- ▶ Problem solving in class: the professor will solve exercises to illustrate how to apply the concepts learned in the theory class.
- ▶ Problem solving in class: the students will solve exercises to make sure they get practical experience and they understand what concepts are still unclear.
- ▶ Lab work: several sets of problems, solved in groups to encourage teamwork.

Schedule

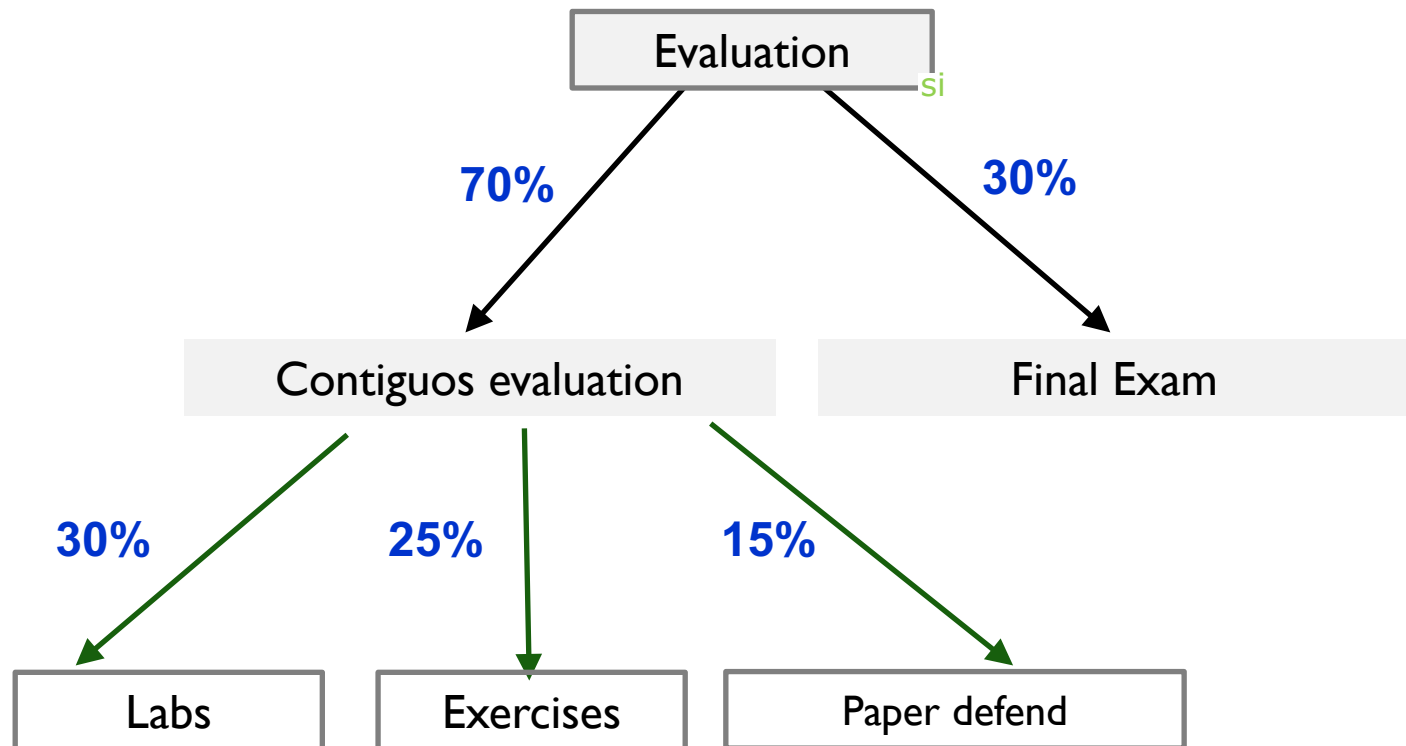


- ▶ 14 weeks, 26 classes in total:
- ▶ 4 additional lab classes
 - ▶ Week 6: Sockets
 - ▶ Week 8: RPC
 - ▶ Week 10: Cloud computing
 - ▶ Week 11: Web services
- ▶ Lab room (2.2.C.05)

Evaluation



► Ordinary call (1/2):



Evaluation



- ▶ Ordinary call (1/2):

- ▶ Final exam

- ▶ All the unit of the course
- ▶ Minimum mark to pass is **4**

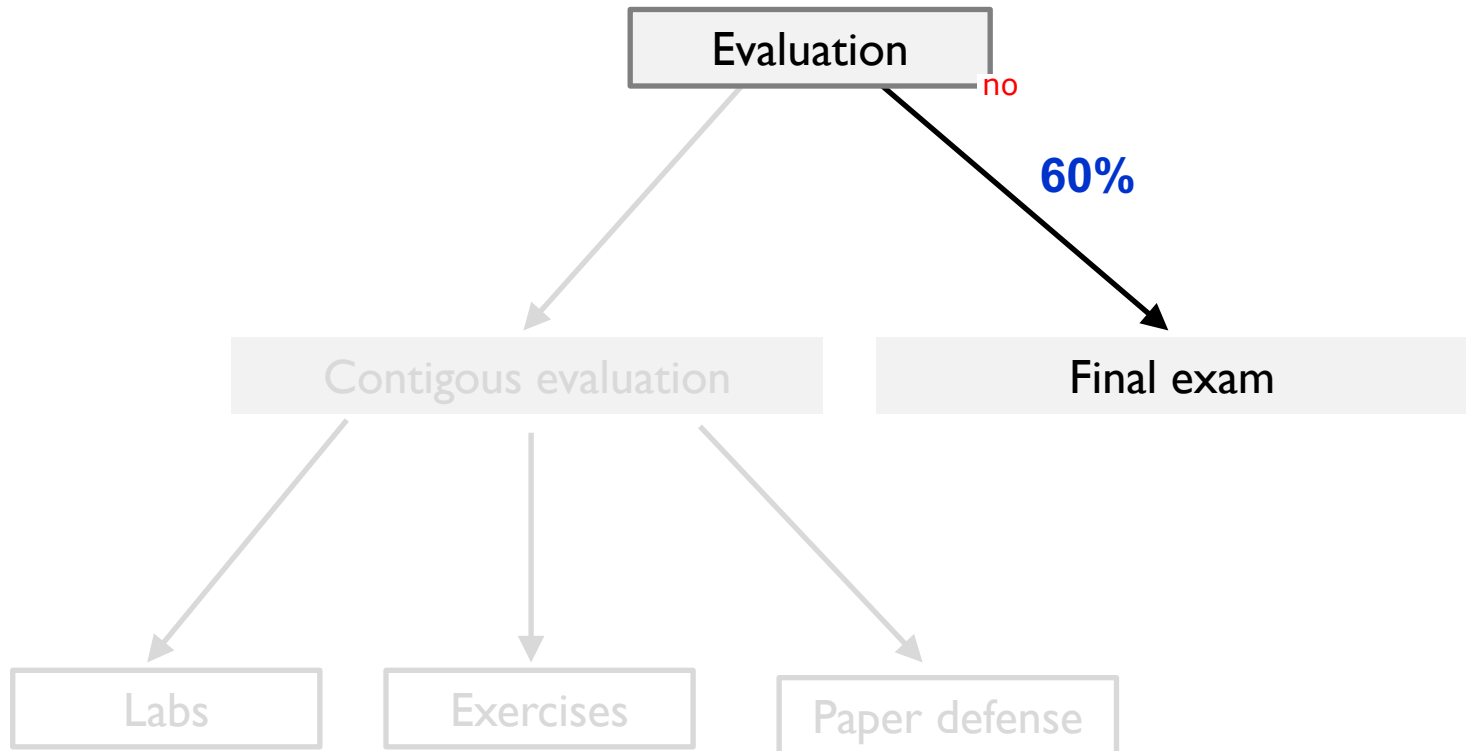
- ▶ Paper defense:

- ▶ Presentation and defense of a research paper.
- ▶ Groups of 2 students (max).

Student evaluation



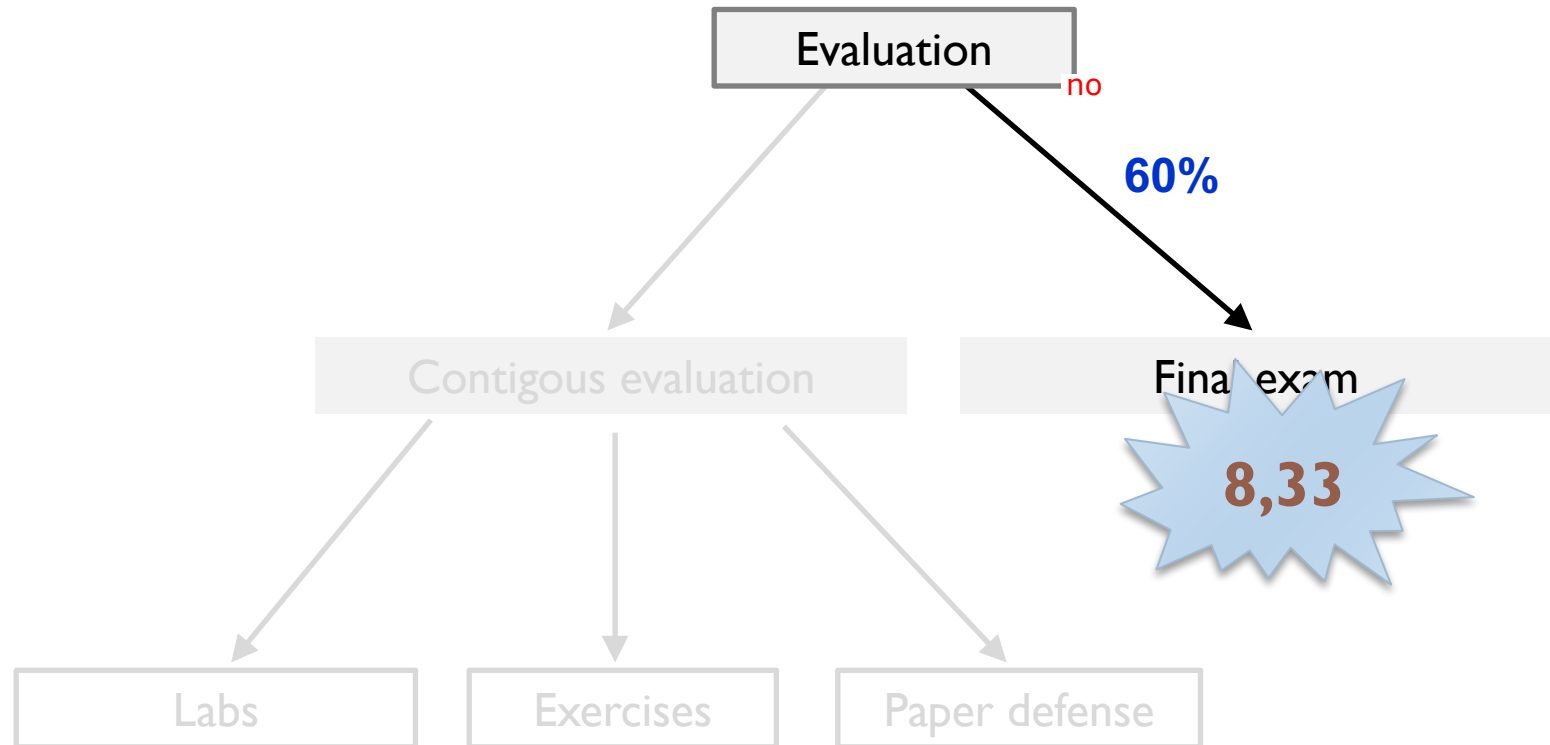
► Ordinary call (2/2):



Evaluation



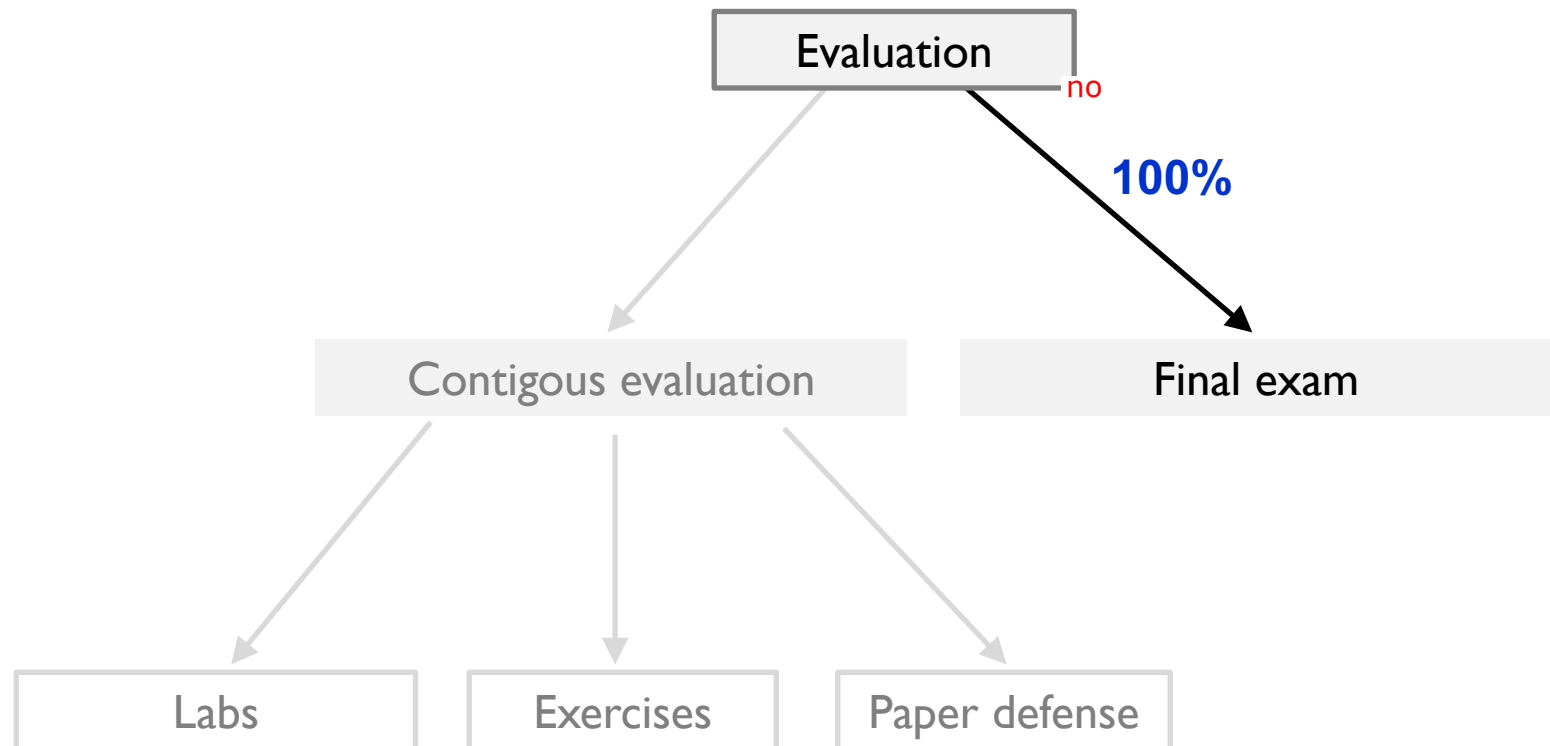
► Ordinary call (2/2):



Evaluation



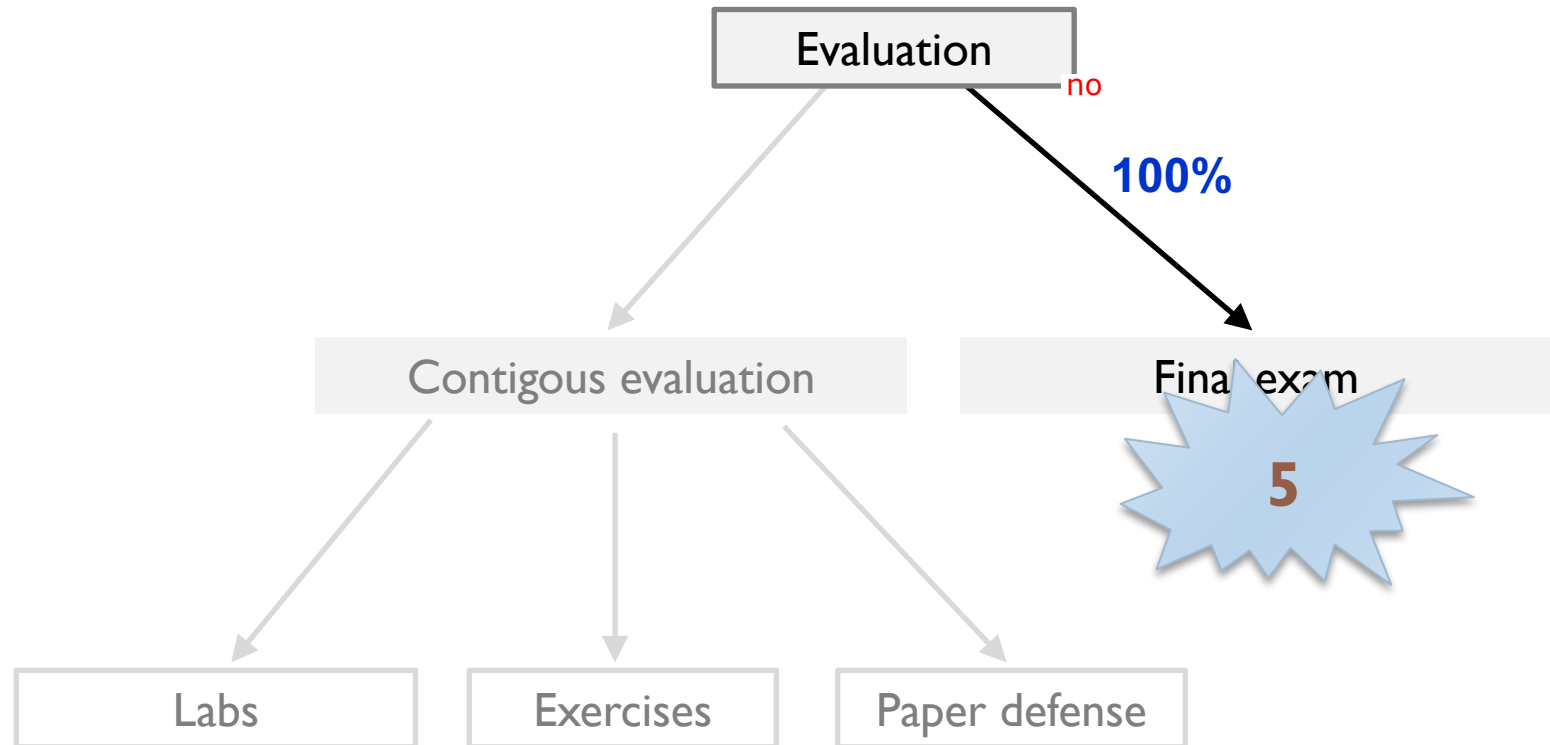
► Extraordinary call (1/2):



Evaluation



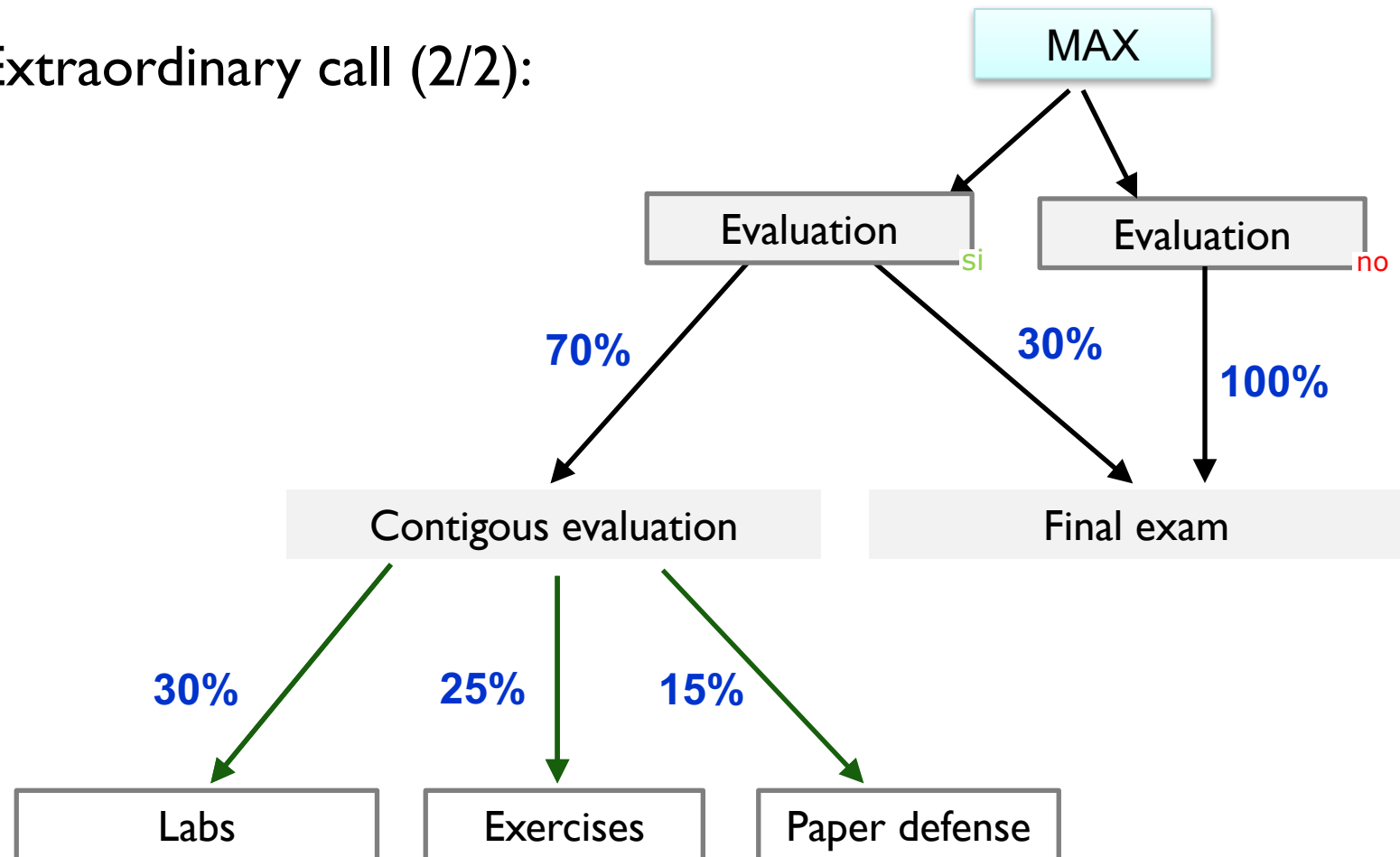
► Extraordinary call (1/2):



Evaluation



► Extraordinary call (2/2):



Evaluation: labs



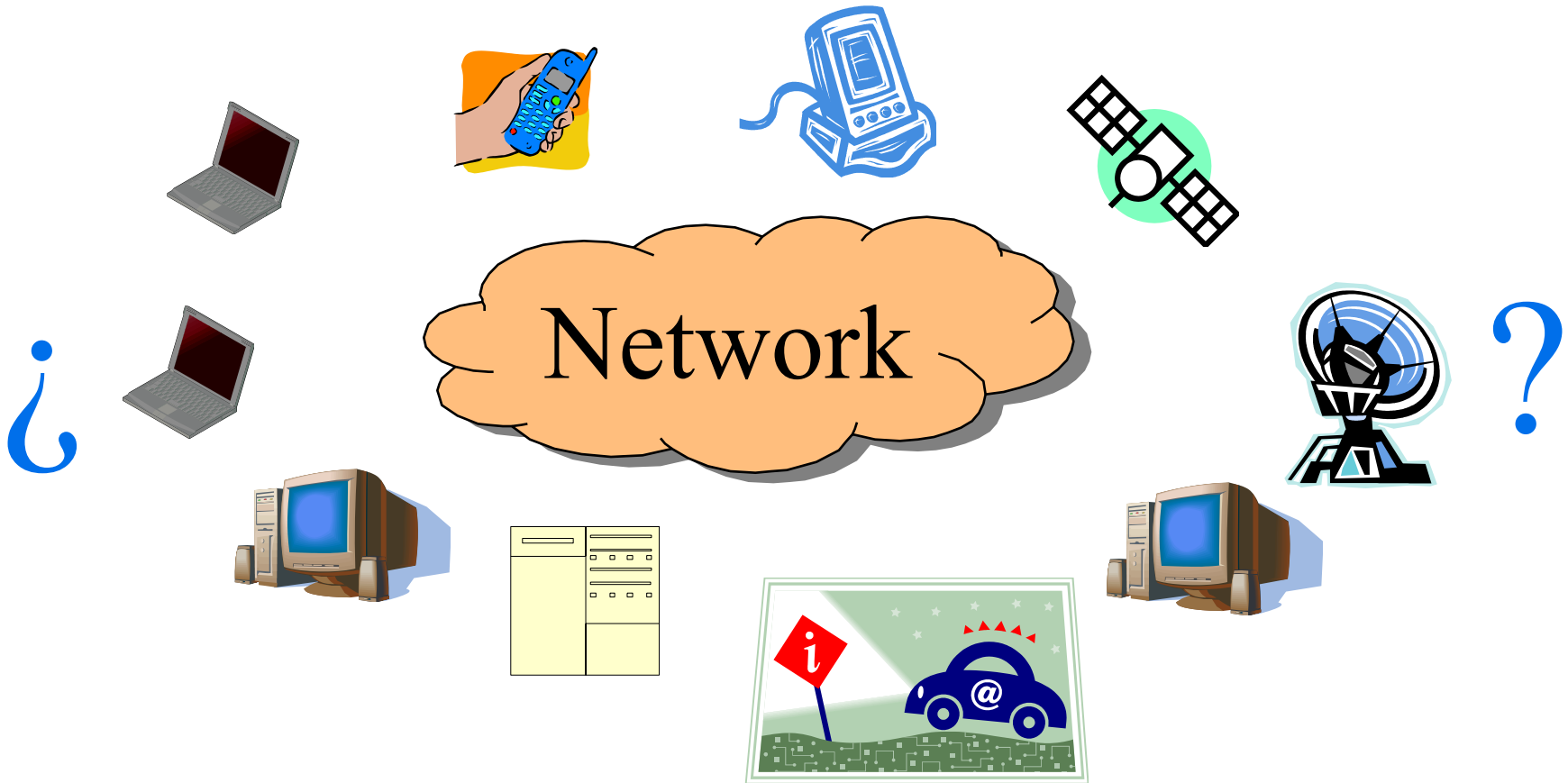
- ▶ Two programming assignments (**30%**)
 - ▶ Each assignment has a score of **15%**
 - ▶ Minimum score is 2 over 10
- ▶ Attending is not mandatory (but recommendable)
- ▶ Up to 4 students per group (max).

Evaluación: exercises

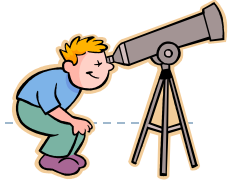


- ▶ Five exercises
 - ▶ **25%**
 - ▶ **Three exercises (homework)**
 - ▶ **Two quizzes (paper defense)**
- ▶ One per student (**not collaborative**)

Objectives

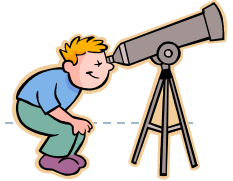


Objectives

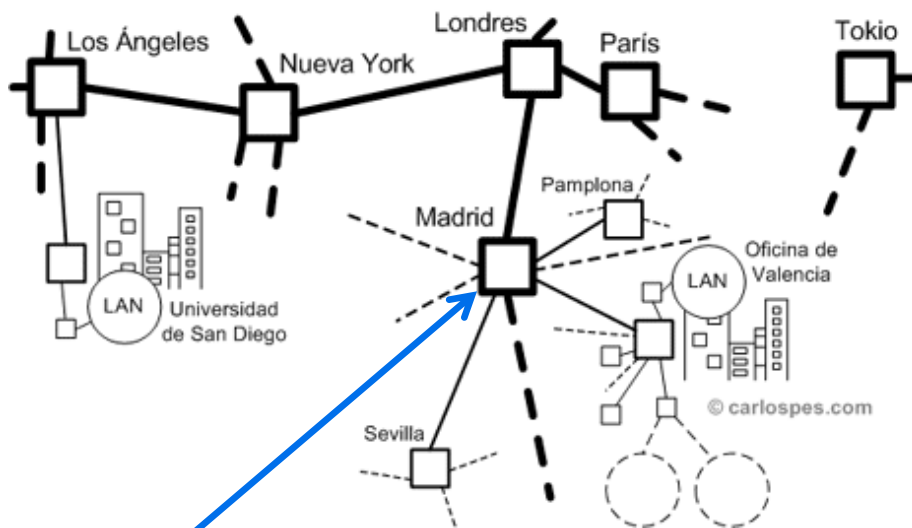


- ▶ **Study** the fundamentals and basic concepts of distributed systems
- ▶ **Design** and **implement** distributed applications using basic concepts such as sockets, RPCs and web services
- ▶ **Evaluate** the **performance** of distributed applications
- ▶ **Learn how to solve problems** related to distributed systems

Example 1: Recap



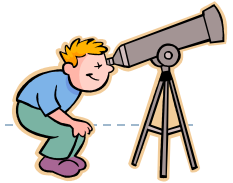
- ▶ What concepts do we need to learn or recap?
 - ▶ **Computer networks**
 - ▶ Basic OS concepts (**processes and concurrent programming**)



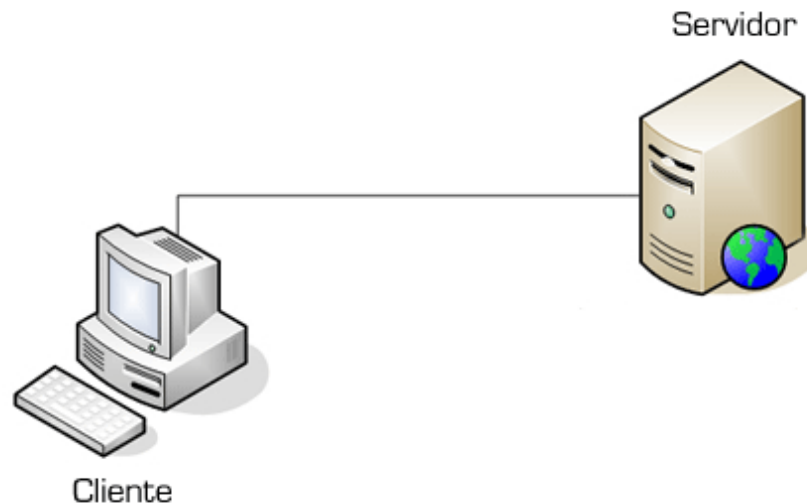
email Paso de mensajes
Modelo OSI Wireless Modelo TCP/IP
Ethernet WWW switch Puerto HTTP
TCP/UDP hub firewall router backbone
ARP Protocolos Internet ICMP RPC NFS
DNS RMI dirección IP socket
socket middleware

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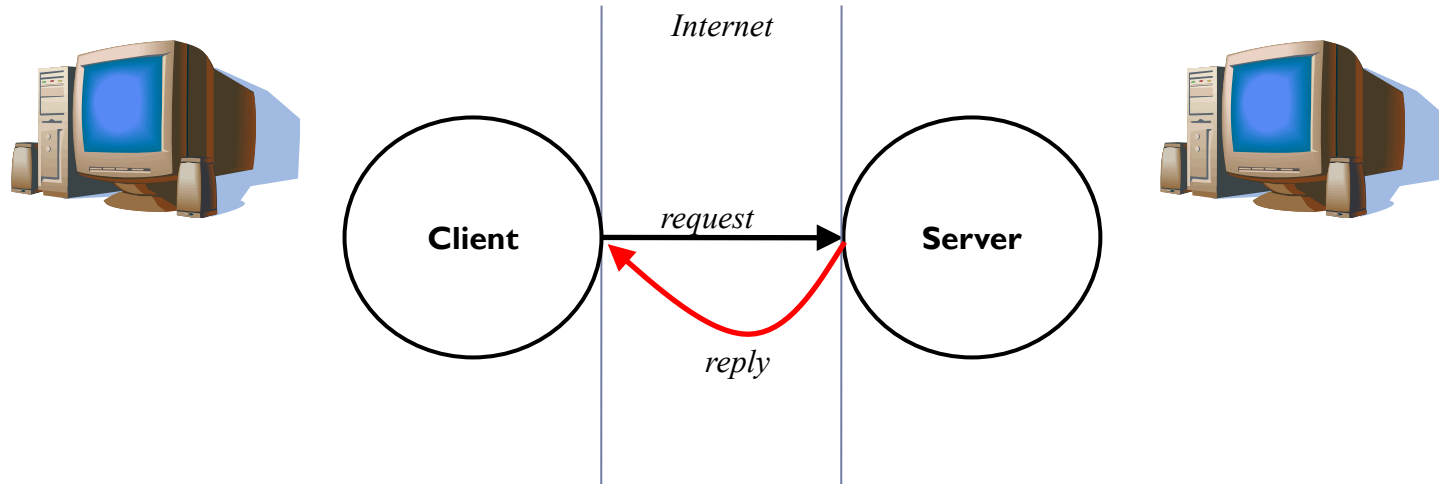
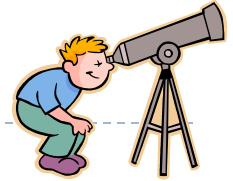
Step 2: Study



- ▶ **Communication paradigms** for distributed systems
- ▶ Which OS **services** we can use to implement distributed applications
- ▶ **Design** and **implement** distributed applications using these services

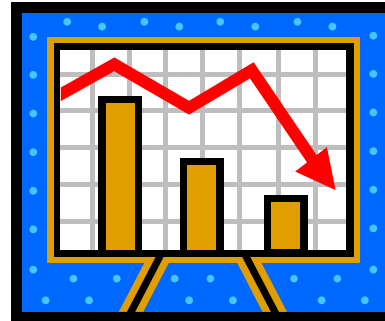
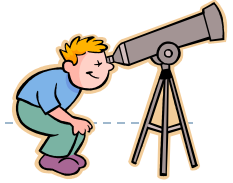


Step 3: Implementation



- ▶ What **requirements** does my application have?
- ▶ What is the most appropriate **communication paradigm**?
- ▶ How to design a communication **protocol**?
- ▶ What **data** does the application need to handle?
- ▶ What is the **naming convention** (machines, resources, services)?
- ▶ What aspects do we need to consider to realize the end-to-end communication (**data representation** , byte ordering, etc) ?

Step 4: ... evaluate



- ▶ Which **parameters** are relevant for my specific application?
- ▶ What is the **performance** of my application and what is its latency?
- ▶ Does the application **scale** well?
- ▶ Does the application need to perform specific **error handling**?