

Strategy and Comms Coding Analyses (N=40)

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1 PCA on Strategy Variables

1.1 Correlations between variables

Table 1
Correlations between variables

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---------------------|-------|------|--------|------|--------|
| 1. MidIns_Duration | | | | | |
| 2. MidNon_Duration | -.05 | | | | |
| 3. NormIns_Duration | .32* | -.15 | | | |
| 4. NormNon_Duration | -.18 | -.09 | -.18 | | |
| 5. OppIns_Duration | .39* | -.07 | .61** | -.18 | |
| 6. OppNon_Duration | -.35* | .01 | -.56** | .12 | -.62** |

1.2 KMO and Bartlett's Test of Sphericity

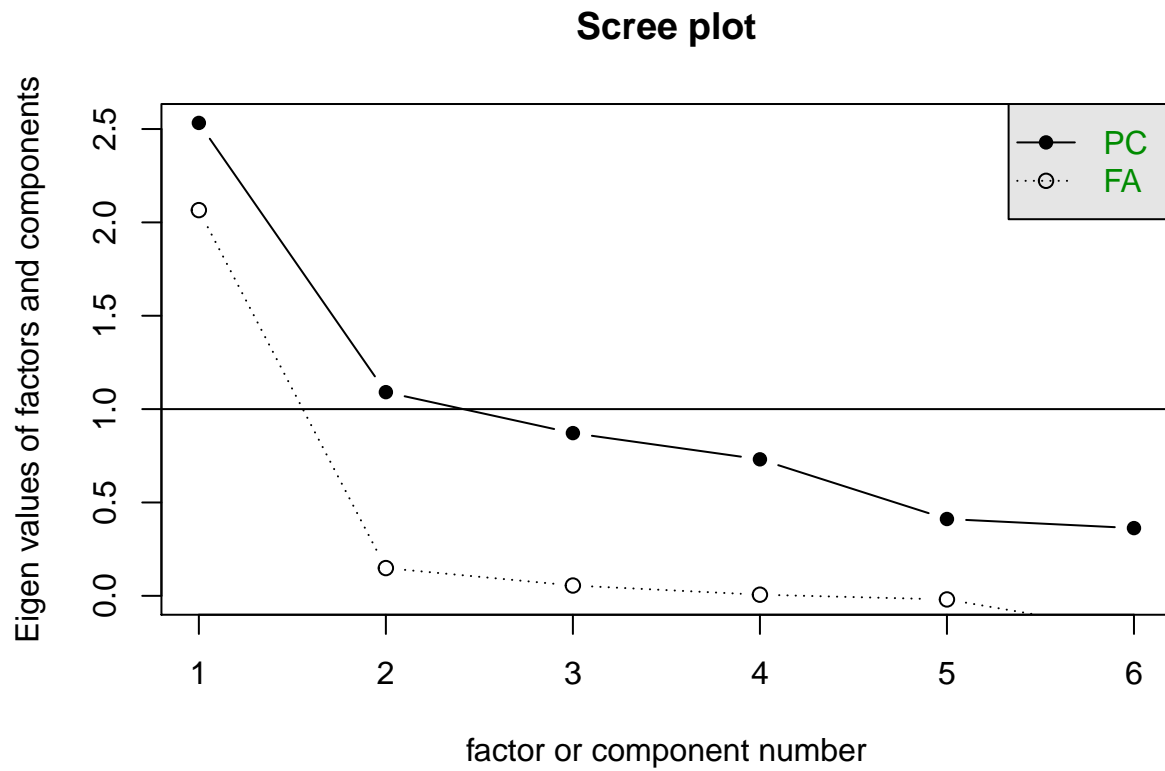
Table 2
KMO: Measure of sampling adequacy

| KMO |
|------|
| 0.76 |

Table 3
Bartlett's test of sphericity

| chisq | p.value | df |
|-------|---------|----|
| 48 | <.001 | 15 |

1.3 Scree plot



1.4 PCA results

Table 4
Variance accounted for by components

| component | eigen | prop_var | cum_var | rotation_SS_load |
|-----------|-------|----------|---------|------------------|
| 1 | 2.53 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 2.53 |
| 2 | 1.09 | 0.18 | 0.6 | 1.09 |
| 3 | 0.87 | | | |
| 4 | 0.73 | | | |
| 5 | 0.41 | | | |
| 6 | 0.36 | | | |

Table 5
Pattern Matrix

| var | PC1 | PC2 | h2 |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|
| OppIns_Duration | 0.86 | | 0.73 |
| NormIns_Duration | 0.83 | | 0.68 |
| MidIns_Duration | 0.6 | | 0.38 |
| OppNon_Duration | -0.81 | | 0.65 |
| MidNon_Duration | | 0.83 | 0.69 |
| NormNon_Duration | | -0.63 | 0.49 |

PC1 = hesitant driving

PC2 = risky driving

2 PCA on Communication Variables

Due to the small sample size (N=40) we will conduct PCA separately for positive and negative factors.

2.1 Reliability for each communication variable

Table 6
Reliability

| Variable | alpha |
|------------------|-------|
| co_info_harm | 0.72 |
| co_info_help | 0.86 |
| co_instruct_harm | 0.61 |
| co_instruct_help | 0.91 |
| co_question | 0.79 |
| co_redundant | 0.72 |
| drive_frust | 0.91 |
| drive_informs | 0.82 |
| drive_question | 0.81 |

2.2 PCA for positive communication variables only

2.2.1 Correlations between variables

Table 7
Correlations between variables

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. co_info_help_overall | | | | |
| 2. co_instruct_help_overall | .54** | | | |
| 3. co_question_overall | .52** | .60** | | |
| 4. drive_question_overall | .65** | .56** | .40* | |
| 5. drive_informs_overall | .67** | .54** | .69** | .48** |

2.2.2 KMO and Bartlett's Test of Sphericity

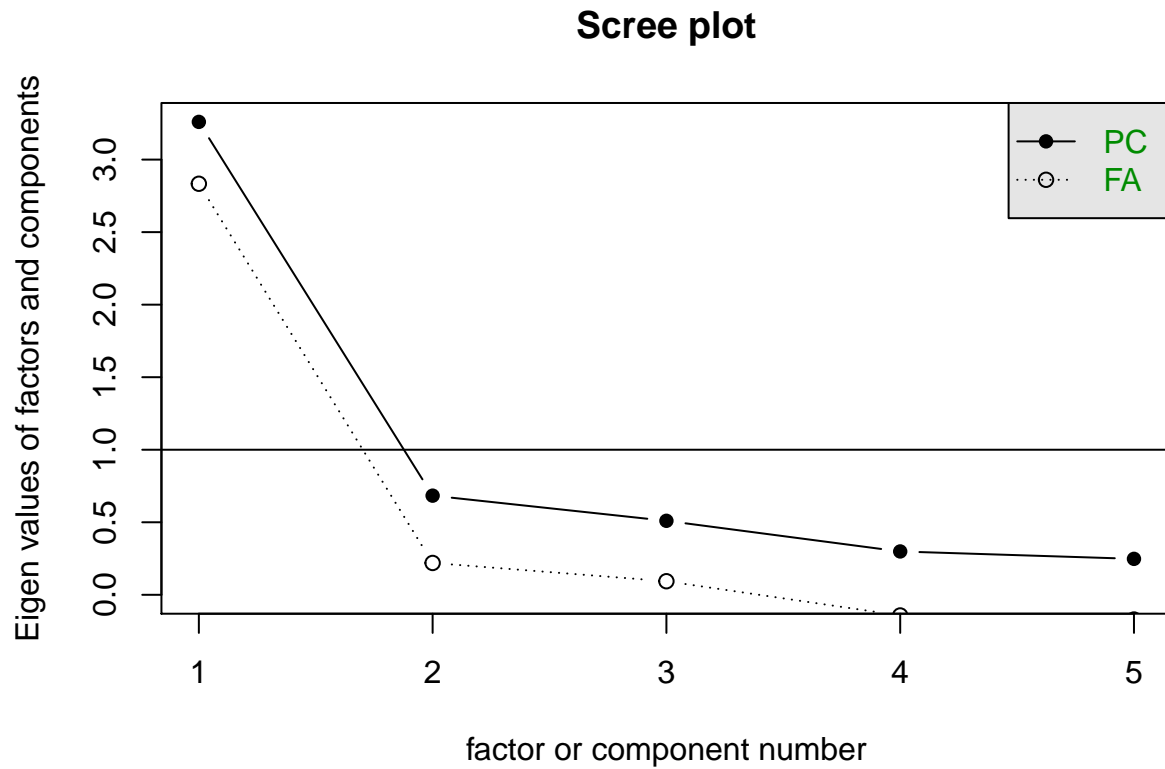
Table 8
KMO: Measure of sampling adequacy

| KMO |
|------|
| 0.79 |

Table 9
Bartlett's test of sphericity

| chisq | p.value | df |
|-------|---------|----|
| 90 | <.001 | 10 |

2.2.3 Scree plot



2.2.4 PCA results

Table 10
Variance accounted for by components

| component | eigen | prop_var | cum_var | rotation_SS_load |
|-----------|-------|----------|---------|------------------|
| 1 | 3.26 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 3.26 |
| 2 | 0.68 | | | |
| 3 | 0.51 | | | |
| 4 | 0.30 | | | |
| 5 | 0.25 | | | |

Table 11
Pattern Matrix

| var | PC1 | h2 |
|--------------------------|------|------|
| co_info_help_overall | 0.84 | 0.71 |
| drive_informs_overall | 0.84 | 0.70 |
| co_instruct_help_overall | 0.80 | 0.64 |
| co_question_overall | 0.80 | 0.64 |
| drive_question_overall | 0.76 | 0.58 |

PC1 = helpful exchange

2.3 PCA for negative communication variables only

2.3.1 Correlations between variables

Table 12
Correlations between variables

| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|
| 1. co_info_harm_overall | | | |
| 2. co_instruct_harm_overall | .44** | | |
| 3. co_redundant_overall | .42** | .40** | |
| 4. drive_frust_overall | .33* | .29 | .40* |

2.3.2 KMO and Bartlett's Test of Sphericity

Table 13
KMO: Measure of sampling adequacy

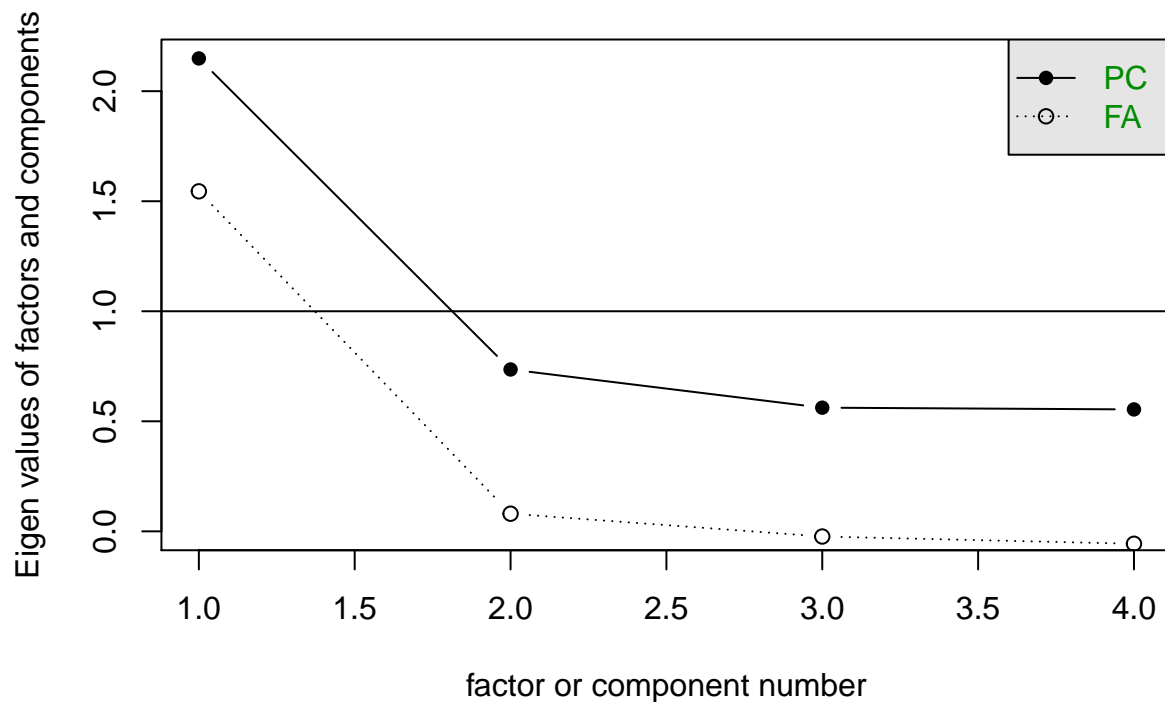
| KMO |
|------|
| 0.74 |

Table 14
Bartlett's test of sphericity

| chisq | p.value | df |
|-------|---------|----|
| 26 | <.001 | 6 |

2.3.3 Scree plot

Scree plot



2.3.4 PCA results

Table 15
Variance accounted for by components

| component | eigen | prop_var | cum_var | rotation_SS_load |
|-----------|-------|----------|---------|------------------|
| 1 | 2.15 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 2.15 |
| 2 | 0.74 | | | |
| 3 | 0.56 | | | |
| 4 | 0.55 | | | |

Table 16
Pattern Matrix

| var | PC1 | h2 |
|--------------------------|------|------|
| co_redundant_overall | 0.77 | 0.59 |
| co_info_harm_overall | 0.76 | 0.58 |
| co_instruct_harm_overall | 0.73 | 0.53 |
| drive_frust_overall | 0.67 | 0.45 |

PC1 = harmful codriver

3 Strategy and Communication Factors Relationships

3.1 Correlations with simulation derived performance metrics

Table 17
Correlations with performance metrics

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------|------|------|------|-----|
| 1. helpful_exchange | | | | | | |
| 2. harmful_codriver | .43** | | | | | |
| 3. hesitant_driving | .56** | .26 | | | | |
| 4. risky_driving | -.07 | .00 | .13 | | | |
| 5. collisions_overall | .29 | .24 | -.01 | .19 | | |
| 6. speed_overall | -.46** | -.14 | -.12 | .34* | -.10 | |
| 7. distance_overall_deviation | .36* | .52** | .34* | .20 | .32* | .04 |

Table 18
Correlations with driver's psychological variables

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 1. helpful_exchange | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. harmful_codriver | .43** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. hesitant_driving | .56** | .26 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. risky_driving | -.07 | .00 | .13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. driving_years | .05 | .01 | -.23 | -.13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. gaming_time | .13 | .11 | .10 | .05 | -.16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. congruent_errors | -.22 | -.36* | -.18 | -.11 | -.17 | -.23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. congruent_time | .08 | -.04 | -.01 | -.11 | .34* | -.30 | -.11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. incongruent_errors | .13 | .03 | .02 | .15 | -.25 | .11 | .30 | -.49** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. incongruent_time | .03 | .00 | .03 | -.11 | .29 | -.25 | -.23 | .88** | -.42** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. inhibitory_cost | -.06 | .06 | .08 | -.05 | .06 | -.05 | -.30 | .23 | -.08 | .67** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. repeat_errors | .14 | .02 | -.10 | -.07 | -.21 | -.29 | .23 | -.19 | .58** | -.12 | .05 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. repeat_time | .25 | .16 | .06 | -.19 | .18 | -.22 | -.16 | .60** | -.30 | .50** | .08 | -.13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. switch_errors | -.21 | -.01 | -.08 | .30 | -.22 | -.31 | .48** | -.12 | .43** | -.09 | .00 | .45** | -.31 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. switch_time | .14 | .12 | -.03 | -.25 | .26 | -.30 | -.26 | .71** | -.44** | .61** | .13 | -.16 | .89** | -.34* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. switch_cost | -.14 | -.02 | -.18 | -.21 | .25 | -.26 | -.28 | .47** | -.40* | .42** | .13 | -.13 | .13 | -.18 | .56** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17. wni_accuracy | .05 | .23 | .14 | -.17 | .03 | .19 | -.10 | -.12 | .01 | -.12 | -.06 | -.13 | -.07 | .01 | -.02 | .08 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. resilience | .12 | .27 | -.09 | -.02 | .11 | -.02 | -.16 | -.08 | .19 | -.12 | -.13 | .28 | -.22 | -.06 | -.09 | .19 | .29 | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. gf_accuracy | .16 | .19 | .06 | -.15 | .20 | .40** | -.36* | -.23 | -.17 | -.10 | .16 | -.15 | -.08 | -.33* | -.03 | .07 | .42** | .14 | | | | | | | | |
| 20. confidence | .03 | .12 | .26 | .13 | -.28 | .44** | -.12 | -.62** | .12 | -.52** | -.09 | -.12 | -.26 | -.07 | -.37* | -.33* | .37* | .00 | .49** | | | | | | | |
| 21. bias | -.13 | -.07 | .20 | .28 | -.48** | .03 | .25 | -.37* | .29 | -.41** | -.25 | .02 | -.17 | .27 | -.33* | -.40** | -.05 | -.13 | -.52** | .49** | | | | | | |
| 22. discrimination | -.12 | -.26 | .00 | .04 | -.16 | .30 | -.19 | -.15 | .18 | -.13 | -.02 | -.06 | -.07 | -.03 | -.08 | -.03 | .29 | .01 | .25 | .05 | -.20 | | | | | |
| 23. agreeableness | .56** | .26 | .32* | -.15 | .14 | .08 | .19 | .05 | .11 | .01 | -.06 | -.02 | .08 | .08 | -.03 | -.21 | .04 | .14 | .18 | .02 | -.16 | -.02 | | | | |
| 24. conscientiousness | .00 | .14 | .00 | -.11 | .10 | -.19 | .24 | .18 | -.06 | .07 | -.15 | -.21 | .13 | .05 | .09 | -.02 | .00 | .18 | -.13 | -.20 | -.06 | .08 | .38* | | | |
| 25. extraversion | .18 | -.14 | .01 | .17 | .11 | -.30 | -.15 | .10 | -.02 | .03 | -.10 | .03 | .32* | -.09 | .30 | .06 | -.26 | -.01 | -.13 | -.21 | -.08 | .24 | -.07 | -.11 | | |
| 26. intellect | -.29 | -.10 | -.11 | -.16 | .06 | .08 | .24 | -.20 | .04 | -.12 | .07 | -.25 | -.10 | .13 | -.15 | -.15 | .45** | -.03 | .12 | .19 | .06 | .10 | -.01 | -.16 | -.12 | |
| 27. neuroticism | -.07 | -.02 | -.05 | -.12 | -.05 | -.23 | .29 | .07 | .09 | .15 | .20 | .22 | .21 | .21 | .05 | -.28 | .04 | -.26 | .03 | -.01 | -.04 | -.02 | -.07 | .07 | .04 | .23 |

3.2 Correlations with driver's psychological variables

Table 19
Correlations with codriver's psychological variables

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|------|------|--------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 1. helpful_exchange | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. harmful_codriver | .43** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. hesitant_driving | .56** | .26 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. risky_driving | -.07 | .00 | .13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. driving_years_drone | .11 | -.12 | .14 | .21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. gaming_time_drone | -.16 | .02 | -.29 | -.03 | -.22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. congruent_errors_drone | -.04 | -.25 | -.04 | -.01 | .01 | -.17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. congruent_time_drone | -.19 | -.26 | -.17 | .00 | .36* | -.01 | -.10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. incongruent_errors_drone | .12 | .13 | .07 | .15 | -.17 | .02 | .16 | -.59** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. incongruent_time_drone | -.19 | -.25 | -.22 | -.05 | .37* | .01 | -.23 | .82** | -.43** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. inhibitory_cost_drone | -.03 | -.01 | -.10 | -.09 | .06 | .03 | -.23 | -.21 | .22 | .38* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. repeat_errors_drone | .15 | .27 | .13 | -.16 | -.09 | -.10 | .14 | -.11 | .23 | .01 | .20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. repeat_time_drone | -.05 | .10 | -.27 | .10 | .17 | -.12 | -.17 | .53** | -.20 | .42** | -.13 | -.04 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. switch_errors_drone | .22 | .14 | .20 | -.15 | -.07 | .14 | .13 | -.03 | .21 | .12 | .25 | .74** | -.23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. switch_time_drone | .03 | .00 | -.20 | .03 | .28 | -.16 | -.14 | .56** | -.30 | .44** | -.15 | -.13 | .88** | -.29 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. switch_cost_drone | .14 | -.18 | .02 | -.11 | .32* | -.14 | -.02 | .31 | -.30 | .23 | -.10 | -.20 | .21 | -.22 | .64** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17. wni_accuracy_drone | -.18 | .14 | -.07 | .06 | -.28 | .11 | -.11 | -.30 | .00 | -.32* | -.07 | -.14 | .04 | -.24 | -.05 | -.17 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. resilience_drone | .28 | .16 | .10 | -.06 | -.13 | -.04 | -.09 | -.14 | .18 | -.22 | -.15 | -.16 | -.06 | .00 | .02 | .15 | .04 | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. gf_accuracy_drone | -.17 | -.11 | .01 | .17 | -.03 | .12 | -.02 | .22 | .13 | -.36* | -.27 | -.30 | -.29 | -.43** | -.21 | .04 | .22 | .01 | | | | | | | | |
| 20. confidence_drone | .03 | .18 | .11 | .10 | -.28 | .07 | .18 | -.44** | .31 | -.52** | -.17 | -.13 | -.37* | -.17 | -.43** | -.29 | .37* | .18 | .46** | | | | | | | |
| 21. bias_drone | .20 | .27 | .09 | -.09 | -.21 | -.07 | .17 | -.15 | .13 | -.07 | .13 | .21 | -.01 | .31 | -.15 | -.29 | .09 | .14 | -.65** | .38* | | | | | | |
| 22. discrimination_drone | -.12 | -.20 | -.03 | .30 | .06 | .07 | -.03 | -.18 | .11 | -.12 | .08 | -.19 | -.26 | -.27 | -.18 | .06 | -.03 | .19 | .44** | .03 | -.43** | | | | | |
| 23. agreeableness_drone | .06 | .07 | .23 | -.02 | -.04 | .19 | .06 | .12 | .09 | .03 | -.15 | -.20 | -.08 | .03 | -.17 | -.22 | -.21 | .06 | -.11 | -.10 | .02 | -.14 | | | | |
| 24. conscientiousness_drone | .08 | .03 | -.09 | .00 | .14 | -.23 | -.28 | -.08 | -.03 | -.14 | -.10 | -.26 | .22 | -.36* | .16 | -.03 | .17 | -.03 | -.08 | .09 | .16 | -.01 | -.15 | | | |
| 25. extraversion_drone | .19 | .04 | .00 | -.12 | .05 | .04 | .04 | .10 | .00 | -.02 | -.19 | -.10 | -.06 | -.01 | .03 | .15 | .06 | .34* | .00 | .22 | .18 | -.20 | .05 | -.02 | | |
| 26. intellect_drone | -.19 | .37* | -.14 | .16 | -.08 | .43** | -.22 | -.13 | .10 | -.14 | -.03 | .09 | .02 | -.13 | -.08 | -.19 | .37* | -.16 | .29 | .32* | -.03 | .22 | -.11 | .09 | .11 | |
| 27. neuroticism_drone | -.30 | -.05 | .01 | .14 | -.04 | -.07 | -.17 | .12 | .01 | .10 | -.02 | -.09 | .14 | -.27 | .09 | -.05 | .29 | -.31 | .37* | .14 | -.27 | .07 | .15 | .04 | -.10 | .15 |

3.3 Correlations with codriver's psychological variables

3.4 Correlations with driver's NASA-TLX

Table 20
Correlations with driver's NASA-TLX

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-----|
| 1. helpful_exchange | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. harmful_codriver | .43** | | | | | | | | |
| 3. hesitant_driving | .56** | .26 | | | | | | | |
| 4. risky_driving | -.07 | .00 | .13 | | | | | | |
| 5. effort | .30 | .22 | .19 | .00 | | | | | |
| 6. frustration | -.04 | .14 | -.06 | .08 | .02 | | | | |
| 7. mental_demand | .25 | .31 | .17 | -.07 | .50** | .39* | | | |
| 8. performance | .01 | -.14 | .28 | .06 | .08 | -.31 | .09 | | |
| 9. physical_demand | -.12 | -.07 | -.07 | .10 | .20 | .31 | .10 | -.13 | |
| 10. temporal_demand | .19 | .20 | .09 | -.06 | .46** | .08 | .56** | .10 | .26 |

3.5 Correlations with codriver's NASA-TLX

Table 21
Correlations with codriver's NASA-TLX

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---------------------------|-------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|
| 1. helpful_exchange | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. harmful_codriver | .43** | | | | | | | | |
| 3. hesitant_driving | .56** | .26 | | | | | | | |
| 4. risky_driving | -.07 | .00 | .13 | | | | | | |
| 5. effort_drone | .18 | .28 | .12 | .29 | | | | | |
| 6. frustration_drone | -.13 | .00 | -.12 | .06 | .48** | | | | |
| 7. mental_demand_drone | .02 | .09 | -.19 | .18 | .49** | .64** | | | |
| 8. performance_drone | .08 | .18 | .15 | -.01 | -.08 | -.29 | -.16 | | |
| 9. physical_demand_drone | .02 | .18 | -.06 | .00 | .18 | .17 | .27 | .08 | |
| 10. temporal_demand_drone | .11 | .13 | .06 | .22 | .56** | .55** | .71** | -.21 | .19 |