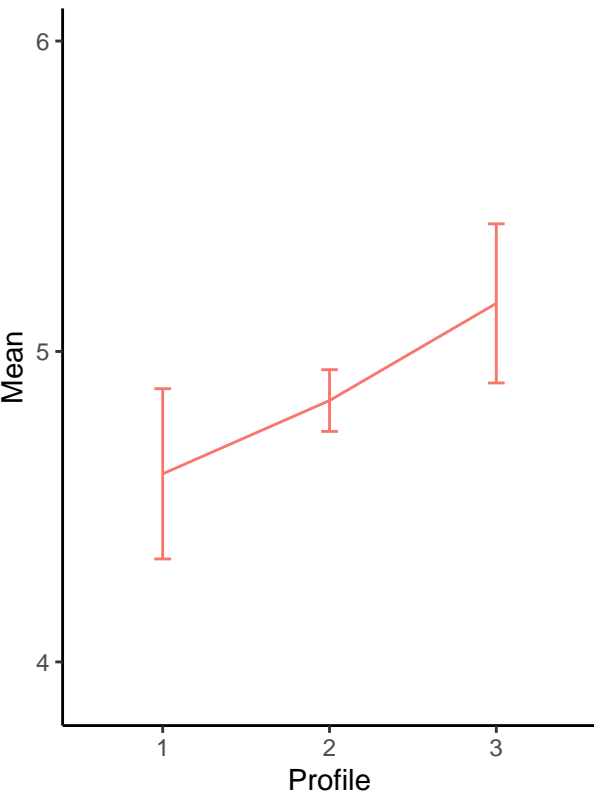


Education



Annual Income USD

