# Matteo Bettini

*Researcher in multi-agent learning*

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Matteo Bettini
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*Interested and experienced in reinforcement learning, multi-robot systems, and graph neural networks*

## Experience

### Work

May–Nov 2025 **Meta, GenAI**, *Research Scientist Intern (PhD)*, Paris, France
Working in the Llama Agents team on agentic large language models (LLMs)

Jun–Oct 2023 **Meta, PyTorch**, *Machine Learning Engineer Intern (PhD)*, London, UK
Worked in the TorchRL team on PyTorch and facebook-research open-source projects, leading to 2 publications [2, 5]
- Integrated multi-agent in the PyTorch reinforcement learning library *TorchRL* **(3k+ stars), becoming 2nd contributor**
- Developed and maintained *BenchMARL* **(457+ stars)**, a facebook-research multi-agent reinforcement learning library

Jun–Sep 2021 **Amazon Web Services (AWS)**, *Software Development Engineer Intern*, Cambridge, UK
Worked in the EC2 team using Rust to implement an interactive serial console for Xen-based EC2 instances
- Learned and used the Rust language with cryptographic and asynchronous programming libraries
- Implemented an encrypted CoAP client-server and tested on docker rapid development environment

### Teaching

2021–2025 **University of Cambridge**, *Guest lecturer, Teaching Assistant, and Supervisor*, Cambridge, UK
- *Guest lecturer* for the "Computing for Collective Intelligence" course , delivering a 1h lecture to master students
- *Teaching assistant*, demonstrator, and robot manager for "Introduction to Robotics" bachelor and master course
- *Thesis supervisor* for MPhil students, guiding them in conducting research and producing a master dissertation
- *Supervisor* and material curator for undergraduate courses, tutoring 19 students in small-sized groups

### Organization & Outreach

2024-present **The Alan Turing Institute**, *Organizer*, London
- Organized the UK Multi-Agent Systems Symposium, a day event in King's College **(200 attendees, 10k budget)**
- Managing the multi-agent systems interest group and mailing list with **650+ participants**

2023 **ICRA Workshop on Multi-Robot Learning** , *Contributions Committee*, London

2024-25 **Lead The Future**, *Mentor*
Mentored 5 high-achieving STEM Italian students and professionals in a non-profit organization focused on *Give Back*

2023, 2024 **Computer Science Open Day**, *Volunteer*, University of Cambridge, UK
Demonstrated multi-robot reinforcement learning to **100+ kids** of all ages via live and interactive experiments

## Education

Oct 2021 –Mar 2025 **PhD in Computer Science**, *University of Cambridge*, UK
Thesis: *Neural diversity in multi-agent learning*, Supervisor: Prof. Amanda Prorok
- Published **8 research papers** [1–9] at top conferences (e.g., ICML, ICLR, AAMAS) and journals (JMLR)
- Focus on studying [4], measuring [3], and controlling [1] behavioral diversity in multi-agent reinforcement learning
- Created and maintained *VMAS* [6] **(460+ stars)**, a vectorized simulator and task collection written in PyTorch
- Deployed and demonstrated research on a fleet of Cambridge Robomaster autonomous mobile ground robots [9]

2020–2021 **MPhil in Advanced Computer Science**, *University of Cambridge*, UK
*Distinction*, GPA: 87.09/100, Supervisor: Prof. Amanda Prorok
Thesis on transport network design for multi-agent routing using genetic algorithms and reinforcement learning

2017–2020 **BEng in Computer Engineering**, *Politecnico di Milano*, Italy
*110 Cum Laude/110 (Honors)*, GPA: 29.16/30
Project on software engineering: reinvented board game "Santorini" in Java with online multiplayer and 3D graphics

## Awards and recognition

2024 Hughes Hall College (University of Cambridge) travel award - 500£

2021 Graduated with Distinction from the University of Cambridge

2017–2020 Achieved 30 Cum Laude/30 (Honors) for 13 of 25 exams at Politecnico di Milano and graduated Cum Laude

2017–2020 Merit-based scholarship at Politecnico di Milano - 50% tuition reduction

2017 Best Freshmen of Politecnico di Milano Award - 1500€

## Skills

*Programming* Python, Java, Rust, C, JavaScript, VHDL *Systems* Linux, MacOS, ROS, SLURM, HPC, Docker
*AI Libraries* PyTorch, scikit-learn, NumPy, SciPy, TorchRL, TorchGeometric, TensorFlow, Pandas, matplotlib

## Selected projects

- **BenchMARL**: created the facebook-research BenchMARL library **(457+ stars, 13k+ downloads)** to uniform benchmarking in multi-agent reinforcement learning, published at JMLR, presented at NeurIPS [2]
- **Controlling behavioral diversity**: introduced the **first method able to control behavioral diversity in multi-agent learning**, showing the emergence of unprecedented and more efficient diverse strategies [1]
- **TorchRL**: second contributor of the PyTorch reinforcement learning library **(3k+ stars, 1M+ downloads)**, spanning multiple domains of data-driven decision-making (model-based/free, LLM RLHF, POMDPs) [5]
- **Heterogeneous robot learning**: studied the role of heterogeneity in multi-robot reinforcement learning through simulations and real-world experiments, showing the **intrinsic resilience of diverse robots** [4]
- **Vectorized multi-agent simulator (VMAS)**: implemented and maintained VMAS **(460+ stars, 50k+ downloads)**, a batched PyTorch multi-agent simulator and task collection for collective learning [6]
- **Multi-robot navigation**: deployed and demonstrated collective learning in a **zero-shot sim-to-real** setting on a fleet of custom Cambridge Robomaster holonomic ground robots equipped with NVIDIA Jetsons [9]

## Selected publications


[1] **Matteo Bettini**, Ryan Kortvelesy, and Amanda Prorok. Controlling Behavioral Diversity in Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning . In *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2024.

[2] **Matteo Bettini**, Amanda Prorok, and Vincent Moens. BenchMARL: Benchmarking Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning . *Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR)*, 25, 2024.

[3] **Matteo Bettini**, Ajay Shankar, and Amanda Prorok. System Neural Diversity: Measuring Behavioral Heterogeneity in Multi-Agent Learning . *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 26, 2025.

[4] **Matteo Bettini**, Ajay Shankar, and Amanda Prorok. Heterogeneous Multi-Robot Reinforcement Learning . In *Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS)*, 2023.

[5] Albert Bou, **Matteo Bettini**, Sebastian Dittert, Vikash Kumar, Shagun Sodhani, Xiaomeng Yang, Gianni De Fabritiis, and Vincent Moens. TorchRL: A data-driven decision-making library for PyTorch . In *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)* - ***Spotlight (top 5%)***, 2024.

[6] **Matteo Bettini**, Ryan Kortvelesy, Jan Blumenkamp, and Amanda Prorok. VMAS: A Vectorized Multi-Agent Simulator for Collective Robot Learning . In *Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems (DARS)*, 2022.

[7] Amanda Prorok and **Matteo Bettini**. Heterogeneous Teams . *Encyclopedia of Robotics*, 2024.

[8] Steven Morad, Ryan Kortvelesy, **Matteo Bettini**, Stephan Liwicki, and Amanda Prorok. POPGym: Benchmarking Partially Observable Reinforcement Learning . In *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2023.

[9] Jan Blumenkamp, Ajay Shankar, **Matteo Bettini**, Joshua Bird, and Amanda Prorok. The Cambridge RoboMaster: An Agile Multi-Robot Research Platform . In *Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems (DARS)*, 2024.

[10] **Matteo Bettini**, Ryan Kortvelesy, and Amanda Prorok. The impact of behavioral diversity in multi-agent reinforcement learning . *arXiv preprint arXiv:2412.16244*, 2024.


## Invited talks

**Controlling Behavioral Diversity in Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning**,
2025 Laboratory for Artificial Intelligence and Learning Algorithms - *Università degli Studi di Milano*
2024 Seminar on Combinatorics, Games and Optimisation - *London School of Economics and Political Science*
2024 Artificial Intelligence Research Group Talks (Computer Laboratory) - *University of Cambridge*

**BenchMARL: Benchmarking Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning**,
2024 Distributed and Collaborative Intelligent Systems and Technology (DCIST) Collaborative Research Alliance (CRA)
2023 InstaDeep knowledge sharing session - *InstaDeep*

**Multi-Agent Simulation and Learning in TorchRL**,
2023 Artificial Intelligence Research Group Talks (Computer Laboratory) - *University of Cambridge*
2023 Multi-agent Reinforcement Learning Reading Group - *University of Maryland, College Park*

**Heterogeneous Multi-Robot Reinforcement Learning**,
2022 Distributed and Collaborative Intelligent Systems and Technology (DCIST) Collaborative Research Alliance (CRA)

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