

Name	Description
ばいい	Can, Should, It'd be good if
たらいい・といい	It would be nice if, It would be good if, Should, I hope
中	During, While, Throughout, In the process of
の間に	While, During, Between, Period
うちに	While, During
ないうちに	Before it becomes, Before ~ occurs, Without
べき	Must, Should , Ought to
べきではない	Should not, Must not , Ought not to
って	As for, Speaking of, Casual は (Sentence topic marker)
なかなか	Very, Quite, Considerably
あまり	So much...that
なかなか～ない	Not really, Hardly, Not easily or readily, By no means, Far from
によると・によれば	According to
によって・による	By means of, According to, Depending on, Because of, Due to
全く～ない	Not~at all
ことだ	Should, Ought
そうだ	I heard that, It is said that
すると	Having done..., If...is done..., (And/just) then, Thereupon, If so
そうすると	Having done that..., If that is done..., (And/just) then, Thereupon, If so
のはXの方だ	It is...that..., It is...who..., ...is the one that..., ...is the one who...
Noun + 型	Model, Type, Pattern, Kind, Shape, Size(d)
てごらん	(Please) try to, (Please) look
Particle + の	Combined particles
である	Formal or literary だ, Authoritative, Copula
ところが	Even so, However, Even though, But
ところで	By the way, Incidentally
ほど	The more, About, To the extent that, So much... that
ば～ほど	The more...the more
ほど～ない	Is not as...as, Isn't... like..., Not to the extent of...
では・それでは・じゃあ	If so, Well (then), In that case

のに	In order to
ため(に)	For, For the sake of, In order to
ために	Due to, Because of, As a result of
という	Called, Named, Known as, As much as
ということだ	I heard that, Rumor has it that, It is said that, It means that
というのは	~ Known as ~ is, ~ Called ~ is, ~ Means ~, Because
的	~ly ・ ~like ・ ~al, Typical
もの・もん	Because, Cause
ものだ	Supposed to, Should, That's the way it is
最中に	In the middle of
上で	After, Upon
おかげで	Thanks to, Because of
にもとづいて	Based on, In accordance with
点	Aspect, Respect, Point, Way, In terms of, In that, From the point of view
なぜなら～から	Because, The reason is, That is because
こそ	For sure, For certain, Even more so, Underlined or bolded text
からこそ	Emphasized because, Precisely because
ばかり	Just, Only, Nothing but
ばかりだ	(Only) continue to, Keep on -ing, More and more
ばかりに	Simply because, Only because, Just because, Simply on account of
ことがある	Something is possible, Sometimes, Occasionally, There are times when
ことにする	To decide on, Have decided to
ことなの	(A) is (Description of A), (A) means that (Description of A)
ことになる	It will end up being, It is the result of, It has been decided that
～は～で有名	Is famous for
ことはない	There is no need to, Never happens
～と言っても	Although ~ might say that ~
といえば	Speaking of, If it were the case that
合う	To or for one another, Mutually, With
に合わせて・に 合った	In accordance with, Matching, Fitting, Suitable for, Adjust or tune to
について	Concerning, About, Regarding
～(の)姿	Figure, Shape, Appearance, Looks, Wearing, Dressed in, Presence
と言える	Would or could say that..., Can probably say that..., Fair to say that...

ちゃんと・きちんと	Properly, Neatly, Orderly, Sufficiently, Decently
そのため(に)	For that reason, Because of that, To that end
その結果	As a result
に比べて	Compared to, When compared to
どんなに～ても	No matter how
いくら～でも	No matter how (much)
～かは～によって 違う	Depends on, Changes depending on, Differ depending on
かなり	Quite, Considerably, Pretty, Fairly
あまりに	So much...that, (Way) too...
わけだ	For that reason, No wonder, As you'd expect, Naturally, Thus, This is why
わけではない	It doesn't mean that, It is not the case, It's not like
と同時に	At the same time as, The instant, The moment, As well as
ところだった ①	Almost, Nearly, About to, On the verge of
だって	I heard/was said, Because, But, Even or also, Even if or even though
んだって	I heard that, He or She said that
関係がある	(Not) involved with, (Not) concerned with, (No) connection with, (No) relationship with, (Not) related to
に関する・に関して	Related to, About, Regarding
に対して	In contrast to, While, In regard to, Whereas
くらい ②	To the extent that, So...that, About the only thing that...
は～くらいです	About the only, To the extent that
さ - Interjection	All right, There we go, Now, You see, Well (I don't know, let me see)
さ - Filler	Like, You know, You see, Listen, Uhh
さ - Casual よ	Casual よ
それぞれ	Each, Respectively
まま(に)	As is, While remaining, Left in a state
そこで	Accordingly, Now, Therefore, To that end
しかない	Have no choice but, Only, Just
てもかまわない	It doesn't matter if, I don't mind
～ても～なくても	Whether ~ or not
わけがない	There is no way, There is no reason, It is impossible, Cannot be
としたら・とすれ	

ば・とすると	If it were the case that, Assuming that...
として	As (i.e. in the role of), For
にしては	(Even) considering, (Even) for
にしても	Even though, Even if, Even when, Also
～というのは事実だ	It is a fact that ~, There is no doubt that
から言うと	Speaking in terms of, From the point of view of
に取って	To, For, Concerning
ことから	From the fact that
というより	...is more of a... than a..., Rather than saying that...
はもちろん	Not only but also, Let alone, Not to mention, Of course
をはじめ	Not only...but also..., Starting with
て初めて	For the first time, Not until, Only after, Only when, Only because
さえ	Even
さえ～ば	If only...then, As long as..., Provided..., Only thing ... needs for ... is ...
たものだ	Used to
さて	Well, Well then
むしろ	Rather, Instead, Over
つまり	In short, To sum up, In other words
即ち	In other words, That is, Namely
却って	All the more, On the contrary, Conversely
まるで...ようだ	It is entirely as if, It is just as though
ような気がする	Have a feeling that
とても～ない	Not ~ at all, Cannot ~ at all
別に～ない	Not really, Not particularly, It's not like...
ばかりでなく	Not only...but also, As well as
ではなくて・じゃなくて	Not A but B, Conjunctive
だけでなく(て)～も	Not only ~ but ~ also, Not just ~ but ~ also
だけしか	To emphasize '~only', Nothing but
は言うまでもない ①	It goes without saying (that), (It is) needless to say, I don't need to remind you
決して～ない	Never, By no means
わけにはいかない	Cannot afford to, No way, Impossible to do

～ようとしな	Not willing to, Not make an effort to, To not attempt or try to, Volitional + としな
もしかしたら	Perhaps, Maybe, Possibly
たとえ～ても	Even if...is the case, Supposing that
ことに	Extremely, Especially, To my ...
ことか	How..., What..., God knows...
～かという	Why? Well..., Why? Because..., If you ask me why..., The reason why is..., It is because...
～かという	If you ask me..., If I had to say, If I were to say, If I were to choose one, I'd rather
で言う	In, Of, According to
～ずつ	One at a time, Per, Each, Gradually
ずっと	By far, Way, Far...er, Far...more
だらけ	Completely covered in, Full of
もっとも	Although, But, However, For all that, Provided that
再び	Again, Once more, A second time
み	~ness, Used to indicate conditions or nature
と同じくらい	About the same as, About as, No less
と同じで・と違って	Like, Similar to, Unlike, Dissimilar to
と並んで	In line with, Comparable with, Along with, Just like, As ... as
に違いない	There is no doubt that, I'm sure
当たり	Per~, A~, Apiece, Each
に当たる	Correspond to, Amounts to, Equals to, Is appropriate
に限る	Nothing better than, There's nothing like, Limited to
とは限らない	Not necessarily so, Is not always true, There is no guarantee that
めったに～ない	Hardly, Rarely, Seldom
割に	Although, Despite, Rather...for, Unexpectedly, Comparatively, Considering
Verb[volitional]とする	Try to, Attempt to, To be about to
Verb[volitional] + としたが	Tried to ~ but ~, Was about to ~ but ~, Was going to ~ but ~
言うまでもない	It goes without saying, It is needless to say, Of course, Obviously
そうもない	Very unlikely to, Does not seem that, Does not appear that
ないことはない	Is not impossible, It doesn't mean that it isn't
なんか・なんて	Such as, Things like, Emphasis
又～も	Moreover, Additionally, And also, In addition, Furthermore, Or

ついでに	While you are at it, On the occasion
と共に	Together with, At the same time, As well as
につれて	As...then, In proportion to, (Along) with
直ちに	At once, Immediately, As soon as
たとたんに	The instant or moment, As soon as, Just as
おきに	Repeated at intervals, Every other, Every, At intervals of
たびに	Each time, Every time, Whenever
あるいは	Or, Possibly, Maybe, Perhaps, Or possibly
ながらも	But, Even while, Even though, Despite, Although
において・における	In, On, At, Regarding, In terms of
第一	Start, First (point), Foremost, To begin with
ますます	Increasingly, More and more, Decreasingly, Less and less, Keep -ing
一方だ	More and more, Continue to, Keep on, -er and -er
一方で	On the other hand, At the same time, While
遂に	Finally, At last
すでに	Already, Too late
ずに	Without doing
ずにはいられない	Cannot help doing something, Cannot resist doing something
なし	Without, No
考えられない	Unthinkable, Inconceivable, Unimaginable, Cannot think
必ずしも	Not always, Not entirely, Not necessarily
連用形	Formal Conjunctive
向き	Suitable for, Facing
向け	Intended for, Aimed at
上がる・上げる	Something is finished, To finish something, Something has come to an end, To do something completely, To do something through
切る	To do something completely to the end, Utterly, Resolutely
切れない	Being unable to finish or complete
きり	Only, Just, Since
かけ	Half-, Not yet finished, About to, Begin to
にかけて	Over (a period), From ~ until, Through
たて	Freshly ~ed, Just ~ed
込む ①	To go into, To put into

込む ②	Remain, To do thoroughly, Deeply, Intensely
ふりをする	To pretend, To act as if
できれば・できたら	If possible
でよければ	If it is alright, If you don't mind, If you would like, If possible
次第	As soon as
とおり	In that way, Exactly, Precisely, Just as
でもある	Be also, It also is
どうしても	Regardless of, No matter what
もしも～なら・もしも～でも	If, Supposing
同士	Fellow, With each other, Mutually, Between, Among, Together, With
がたい	Hard to, Difficult to
まさか	I never dreamed, Never, No way, Don't tell me, You don't say
前者は・後者は	The former ~ the latter, The first ~ the second
つい	Accidentally, Unconsciously, Against one's better judgement
せいで	Because of, Due to, Blame
くせに	Even though, And yet, Despite
がち	Apt to do, Tend to do, Prone to do
ぎみ	Looking, Feeling a little, Touch of, Tending to, Slightly
っぽい	-ish, -like, Characteristic of, Typical of, Tendency to
っぱなし	Leaving something in a certain state, Left as is, Keep on -ing
わざわざ	Expressly, Especially, Go out of one's way, Take the trouble to
一体	(What) the heck?, (Who) in the world?, (Where) on earth?, (How many) f*ing...
折角	With trouble, At great pains, Take the trouble, Might as well..., Rare/long-awaited occasion
っけ	What is...again?, Was it... that... ?, Did you say...?
代わりに	Instead of, In place of, In exchange for
に代わって	In place of, On behalf of, To succeed
どころか	Far from, Anything but
という理由で	For (that) reason; on the grounds of (that), With the reasoning, Under the pretext of, Due to
～は～となっている	It is (has been), Have/has become, Happen to be, Has been established
左右する	Influence, Impact, Control