

Name	Description
でも	Or something, Any... (with question words), No matter (who)
やすい	Easy to, Likely to
にくい	Difficult to, Hard to
だんだん	Gradually, Little by little, Step by step
どんどん	Progressively, Rapidly increasing, More and more
～ら	We, Them, They, These, Those
ていく	To ~ and go, To go on, To start
てくる	To come to, To become, To continue, To be starting to, Has been ~ing
かた	Way of ~ing, How to ~, Manner of ~ing
だけで	Just by, Just with
だが・ですが	But, Still, However, Nevertheless
なくて	To not ~ and ~, Not ~ and ~ (Conjugations)
なくて	Not ~ and, Not so, Because not (Examples)
ないで	Without doing, Not ~ and ~
Verb [れる・られる]	Was done to ~ by ~, Done without consent, Done to one's dismay
他動詞・自動詞	Done through action vs. occurring on its own
なおす	To do over, To redo
ということ	~ing, The ~ that ~ (Nominalization)
とき	When, At the time of
まず	To start with, Firstly
まで	Even, To even, To the extent of
までに	By ~, By the time that ~, Before ~
また	Also, As well, Moreover, Again, Additionally
はじめる	To start, To begin to
おわる	To finish, To end
ごろ	Around, About
あとで	After, Later
ていた	Was doing ~
に (Frequency)	Times (In each time period), Every, Frequency of
とうとう	Finally, After all
より	More than, Over
ごとに	Each, Every, At intervals of

なるべく	As ~ as possible, Wherever practicable
るところだ	About to, On the verge of
のに	Despite, Although, Even though
とおもう	I think
など	Such as, Things like, Etc., And so on
みたい	Like, Similar to, Resembling
こと	Converting a verb into a noun
そう	Look like, Appear, Seem, Have a feeling that
さ	Converting adjectives to nouns
とか～とか	Among other things, For example, Such as
そういう	Like that, Kind of
Verb[よう]	Let's, I shall (Casual volitional)
ようだ	It seems that, It appears that, It looks like
ぜんぜん	(Not) at all
かな	I wonder
あまり～ない	Not very, Not much, Not really, Hardly
ば	If... then, (Conditional)
なら	Were it, If, If it's the case, As for (Conditional)
がる	To feel, To think, To act as if, To want, To desire
がする	To give off, Smell, Sound, Taste, Sensation
たがる	To want to (Third person)
かもしれない	Might, Maybe, Probably
みたいに・みたいな	Like, Similar to, Resembling
そうに・そうな	Seem, Look like, Sound
のように・のような	Like (Noun), Similar to (Noun)
～ようと思う・～おうと思う	I think I will, I think I shall, Going to, Gonna (Volitional + と思う)
～にする・～くする	Adjective + する, To make something/someone (more)
といい	I hope, I wish, You should, It would be good
ようになる	To reach the point that, To come to be that, To turn into
まい～のように	Almost every ~, Nearly every ~, On a ~ basis
じゃないか	Isn't it?, Is it not?
らしい①	Seems like, Apparently, I heard
ておく	To do something in advance

がほしい	To want something, To be in need of
てほしい	I want you to
ときいた	I heard that
聞こえる	To be audible, To sound (like), (Can) hear, To be heard
見える	To be visible, To seem, To be in sight
だす	To suddenly begin, To start doing
～代	Teens, Twenties, Thirties, 1910s, 20s/30s
Number + も	Emphasis, As ~ as, Not even
ほとんど	Almost all, Most, Hardly any, Few (Adverbial noun)
そんな・こんな・あんな・どんな	Such a ・ Kind of, Something like ~
各	Each, Every, Respective, Various
以上 ①	More than (or equal to), Over ・ (and) above, Any more ・ Greater, Exceeding
いか	Less than (or equal to), Under ・ (and) below, Any less ・ fewer, Not exceeding
いがい	Except ・ besides, Other than, With the exception of
ずっと ①	Continuously, All throughout, Entire time, Ever (since), The whole time, All the way
だいたい	Most ・ mostly, Adequately ・ generally, For the most part, Roughly ・ approximately, In the first place
のなかで	In, Among, Within
ように・ような	As ・ like, Just like
Number/Amount + は	At least, Sort of, Or so
なん + counter + か	Some, Several, A few
真(っ)	Completely, Exactly, Right
Number + しか～ない	No more than, Not exceeding, As few as ・ as little as, Only
～は～の一つだ	～ is one of (many) ～
～ない～はない	There is not ～ that is not/does not
すこしも～ない	Not even a little, Not at all, Not in the least, Never
すくなくない	Quite a few, Quite a lot, Many, Not a few, Not a little
ばあい	In the event of, In the case of
Verb[て]	Please do for me (Casual request)
てよかった	I'm glad that
Verb [せる・させる]	To make/let/have (somebody do something)
といってもいい	You could say, You might say

ても	Even if, Even though
てしまう・ちゃう	To do something by accident, To finish completely・totally, Unfortunately
Verb[て] + B	And・and so, Due to, Because of, Since, Conjunctive
Causative-Passive	Verbs (Causative-passive voice), To be made to do something, To be forced to do
Verb[て]・Noun[で] + B	By, With, On, By means of, ~ing with
である	Something is done, Has been done, Remaining state
ように～てほしい	Want ~ to ~ like ~, Want ~ to be able to ~, Want ~ to ~ in the way of ~
ているあいだに	While, During the time that ~
なくてもいい	Don't have to
てみる	To try to
てすみません	I'm sorry for
てあげる	To do something for someone, As a favor for
てくれる	To do something for someone (usually you)
てもらう	To get someone to do, To have someone do
なさい	Command to do
Verb[て] + B	Non-sequence, And, But (Contrast), Parallel action/state
Verb[ないで]	(Please) do not (for me), Casual request
てくれてありがとう	Thank you for ~ ing
てくれない・てもらえない	Won't you?, Will you?, Could you?, Can you?, Would you?
～のだろうか	I wonder...
お～になる	To do (Honorific)
なさる	To do (Honorific)
お～ください	Please do (Honorific)
いらっしゃる	To be (Honorific), To come (Honorific), To go (Honorific)
ございます	To be, To exist (Polite)
でございます	To be, Polite copula
お～する	I humbly do, I am obliged to do, Humble speech
いたす	To do (Humble)
ていただけませんか	Won't you, Could you please (Humble request)
たら	When, From when, Just when, If
ほか(に)も・ほか(に)は	Other, Another, Any other, Anything else, As well as, Besides, In addition
がひつよう	Need, Necessary

そんなに	So (much), That much, Like that
ひつようがある	It is necessary to
たとえば	For example
れる・られる (Potential)	To be able, Can (Potential)
んだけど・んですが	But..., And...
はずだ	Bound to (be), Expected to (be), Should be (able)
かどうか	Whether or not, If...or not
と	If, When, Whenever, And, [Conditional]
ないと	Must, Have to
はずがない	Hardly possible, Cannot be, Highly unlikely, Improbable
しか～ない	There's only, Nothing but
だけでなく	Not only... but also
ことができる	Can, Be able to
かい	Question marker
もし	If (For emphasis)
し～し	And, Giving reasons
でできる・からできる	Made of, Made from, Produced from, Come from
ながら	While ~ing, During, As
たところだ	Just finished doing, Was just doing
ているところだ	In the process of doing ~ right now/at this moment
と～と、どちらが	Between ~ which one
ようにする	To try to, To make sure to, To endeavor to
なければいけない	Must do, Have to do
なければならない	Must do, Have to do
つづける	To continue
ようにいう	To tell, request, or order to do (in such a way)
よていだ	Plan to, Intend to
ようにいのる	Pray that/for, Hope that/for, Keep fingers crossed that
たばかり	Just did, Something just happened
化する	-ification, -ization, To make something, To change, To become, Transform into
ように	So that, In order to, In such a way that
命令形	(Verb)!, Do (something)!
かしら	I wonder
らしい ②	typical of, -ish ・ like, appropriate for, becoming of, befitting

にみえる	To look, To seem, To appear
とみえる	It seems that, It can be deduced, One can conclude that
風	-style, Way, Fashion
がみられる	Can see, Can be seen, Can observe, Can be observed, Be evident, Chance to see something
にきがつく	To notice (that), To realize (that)
～でも ～でも	Whether ~ or, Neither ~ or
それに	And, Besides, Moreover, In addition
それで	Because of that, So?, And then?, Therefore, With that
Question-phrase + か	Including questions within sentences
それでも	But still, And yet, Even so, Nevertheless
たらどう	Why don't you...?, What if you did...?
とかんがえられている	Is considered, Is thought of as
とされている	To be considered, To be deemed, Be regarded as, Be accepted as, To be said, To be accredited with
といわれている	It is said that, Is known as
ばよかった	Should have, I wish, It would have been better to