

Name	Description
だ	To be, Is
です	To be, Is
は	As for... (Highlights sentence topic)
も	Also, Too, As well, Even, Either, Neither
これ	This
それ	That
あれ	That (over there)
いい	い-Adjective meaning 'good'
の	Indicates possession
い-Adjectives	Adjectives ending in い
な-Adjectives	Adjectives that are also nouns
か	Question marking particle
が	Subject marking particle, Identification particle
よ	Emphasis (Sentence ending particle)
ね	Isn't it?, Right? (Sentence ending particle)
る-Verb (Dictionary)	る + ます (Ichidan Verbs)
う-Verb (Dictionary)	う + ます (Godan Verbs)
を	Object marking particle
る-Verb (Negative)	Will/Does/Do (not)
う-Verb (Negative)	Will/Does/Do (not)
と	And
ここ	Here, This place
そこ	There, That place
あそこ	Over there
で	At, In
に	In, At, To, For, On
か	Or
と	With
でしょう	Right?, Probably, Isn't it?
だろう	Right?, Probably, Isn't it?
がある	To be, There is
がいる	To be, There is, To remain (in a state)

この	This
その	That
あの	That (over there)
～んです・のです	Explanatory, Emphasis, The fact is
い-Adjective (Past)	Was, Were (Past tense)
の	Verb nominalizer, The one who..., That which...
い-Adjective + Noun	Describing a noun
な-Adjective + Noun	Describing a noun
へいく	To go to, To head toward
する	To do, To make into
くる	To come
る-Verb (Past)	る - Verbs (Past tense)
う-Verb (Past)	う - Verbs (Past tense)
好き	Like, Fond of
きらい	Dislike, Not fond of
のがすき	Like doing, Love doing
がある + Noun	Noun (B) that has Noun (A), Noun (B) with Noun (A)
い-Adjectives くない	Not (Adjective)
で	With, By (using)
ので	Because, So, Since, The reason being
から	Because, Since
から	From
けど・だけど	But, However
が	But, However
る-Verb (Negative-Past)	る - Verbs (Negative-past tense)
う-Verb (Negative-Past)	う - Verbs (Negative-past tense)
Verb + て	And, Then (Linking events)
ている①	Is, Am, Are (~ing)
へ	To, Toward
Verb + にいく	To go ~, To go in order to ~
誰	Who
い-Adjective (Predicate)	い-Adjective (Predicate)
な-Adjective だ	な-Adjective (Predicate)

だった・でした	Was, Were (Past tense)
じゃない	Is not, Isn't
じゃなかった	Was not, Wasn't
い-Adjective なかった	Was not, Wasn't (Adjective)
と	Quotation
って	Casual quotation
Verbs (Non-past)	(Non-past)
Verb [た・ている] + Noun	Verb modified noun, Relative clause
の	Possessive use (Noun omission)
な	Do not, Don't (Prohibitive)
だけ	Only, Just
どれ	Which (of three or more)
どこ	Where
どの	Which (of three or more), What (kind)
ている②	State of being, Has (have) done
てから	Once...is done, Once...happens, After doing
Verb + て+ B	And, And then, After that (sequence)
もう	Already, Anymore
まだ	Still, Not yet
まだ～ていません	Still haven't done (something)
でもいい	It is alright/fine/okay even if, Can/may, ~ is also okay
たい	Want to do
たり～たりする	Things like ~ and ~
けっこう	Quite, A lot, Fairly, Rather
たくさん	Many, A lot of, Plenty, Enough
まえに	Before, In front of
くらい ①	About, Approximately
Noun + まで	Until, Till, To (but no further than)
Verb + まで	Until (something) happens
すぎる	Too much, Very
にする	To decide on, To choose, To make something into, To view something as
～になる・～くなる	To become (Adjective)
のなかで～がいちばん～	Out of ~, ~ is the best/most ~
より～のほうが	To be more ~ than ~

なにか・なにも	Something, Nothing, Anything, Not anything, Some kind of, Not any kind of
誰か・どこか・誰も・どこも	Someone, Somewhere, Not anyone, Not anywhere
ましょう	Let's, Shall we (Polite volitional)
～ましょうか	Shall we, Shall I
ませんか	Won't you, Would you not, Why don't we
Verb + てもいい	It's okay to, It's alright to, Can/may
てください	Please do (Polite request)
ないでください	Please don't (Polite request)
てはいけない	Must not, May not
なくてはいけない	Must do, Have to do
なくてはならない	Must do, Have to do
たほうがいい	It'd be better to, Should do
ないほうがいい	It'd be better not to, Shouldn't do
なくちゃ・なきゃ	Must do, Have to do
や	Things like, And the like
たことがある	Have done before
ている③	Has/have done, Is ~ing (Repetition)
Adjective + て・Noun + で	And... (Conjunctive)
Adjective + て + B	And..., Both and (Conjunctive)
のがへた	To be bad at, Poor at, Unskillful
のがじょうず	To be good at, Proficient
Adjective + の(は)	The 'one' that... (Indefinite pronoun, Adjective nominalization)
あげる	To give (away), To present, To provide
くれる	To give (me), To be given
もらう	To receive, To get, To obtain
けれども	But, Although
つもりだ	To plan to, To intend to