

Name	Description
得る・得る	Is able to, Can, Possible
～得ない	Unable to, Cannot
ざるを得ない	Can't help doing, Have no choice but
つもりで	With the intention of doing, Instead of..., Act as if or pretend, Believing that..., Thinking that...
どうせ	Anyhow, At any rate, In any case, I have no doubt that, Probably
せめて	At least
どうやら	Apparently, Looks Like, Seems like
よりほかない	To have no choice but, No other way than, Have to
一応 ①	Just in case, Just to be sure
確かに	Surely, Certainly
一応 ②	more or less, for the time being, tentatively・roughly
に相違ない	Without a doubt, Certainly, Surely, Not mistaken
万が一	Just in case, In the worst-case scenario, In the unlikely event, By any chance
ようがない・ようもない	There's no way to, It's impossible to
にほかならない	Nothing but, None other than, Simply
っこない	There is no chance of, There is no way of, Impossible
それなら	Then, If that's the case
ものなら①	If, If one could, If something would be possible
～を～に任せる	Leave ～ up to, Entrust ～ to
活かす	To make use of (something), To take full advantage of, To capitalize on, To leverage (skills), Bring out (the quality of)
まい	Won't, Intend not to, Probably not
上	From the standpoint of
上に	As well, Besides, In addition to
以上 ②	Since, Now that, As long as, If
以上に	More than, No less than, Even more
途中に・途中で	On the way, Partway, In the middle of
中を	In, On, Into, Inside of
を中心に	Focused on, Centered on or around, Mainly, Most notably
その上	Besides, In addition, Furthermore
上は	Once, Since, Now that, As long as

の下で	Under, Under the supervision of, On the basis of
後(の) Noun	...left, Rest, Remaining, In, ...to, ...else
手前	Before, In front of, From one's standpoint or side
を巡って	Concerning, In regard to, About, (Split) over
にわたって	Across, Throughout, Extends, Over (a period of time or range)
に沿って	Along, In accordance with, In line with
た末・の末	After, As a conclusion of
にしたがって	As, Following, As then, According to, In accordance with
に伴って・に伴い	As, Due, Along with, Hand-in-hand with, Resulted in, Be consequent upon
につき	Due to, On account of, Each or every
につけ	Whenever, Every time something happens
にかかわる	To relate to, To have to do with, Concerning, Depends on
に向かって・に向けて	Towards, To face, To head to
が気になる	To be interested in, To be concerned about
に気をつける	Take care, Be careful, Pay attention, Make sure, Watch out
も構わず	Without worrying about
かねる	Cannot, Be unable to, Hard to, Hesitant to
かねない	Might, Could be, Capable of, Possible
を除いて	Except, With the exception of, Unless
にかかわらず	Regardless of, Whether or, No matter, With or without
にもかかわらず	Despite, In spite of, Regardless, Nevertheless
に限って	Particularly when, Those who, Only when
に限らず	Not just, Not only... but also
なお①	Still, Even, Yet
なお②	In addition, Incidentally, Furthermore, Moreover
限り	As long as, While... is the case, Limited to
次第だ・次第で	Depending on, So
～てこそ	Only if, Because, By, Unless, Until
を問わず	Regardless of, Whether or not, No matter, With or without
よりしかたがない	There is no choice but, Can't be helped, Inevitable
に越したことはない	There is nothing better than, It is the best, Would be the best
要するに	To sum up, In summary, In short

てからでない	(Not) unless ~ cannot, (Not) until ~ cannot
なくはない	It's not that..., Kind of, might, Slightly, Somewhat, In some respects
ないことには～ない	Unless you do something
ないではいられない	Cannot help doing something, Cannot resist doing something
ねばならない	Must, Have to, Should
たまえ	(Please) do!, Ask to, Beg to, (Order somebody to do something)
～のうち(で)	of the, among(st)
つつ	while, and
つつ(も)	even while ~ing, even though ~ing, despite ~ing, although ~ing
に際して	on the occasion of, at the time of
際に	when, at the time of, in case of, on the occasion of
にあたり・にあたって	when, when doing something, on the occasion, at the time
を契機に	lead to, as a good opportunity to, as a result of, as a trigger
つつある	-ing, be -ing
～ところに・～ところへ	at the time, when, while, timing
か～ないかのうちに	right after, as soon as, just when, barely
がけに	on the way to, as you go
ていては	if one keeps doing something, when・if something is...
ところだった ②	was just about to do something, was in the middle of...
どころではない	this is not the time for..., far from, out of the question
ぶりに	for the first time in, haven't done for some time
ては	if・with, since・because
ては～ては	repeating action, if・since
も又	too, also (with more emphasis than も alone), again
結果・の結果	as a result of
以来	since, henceforth
に先立ち	before, prior to, in preference over
はたして	wonder if/how ~ really?, wonder if/how ~ actually?, sure enough, as expected
甲斐がある	to be (not) worth, to (not) pay off
やがて	Before long, All too soon, In the end, Eventually

したがって	therefore ・ thus, as a result
あげく	after, in the end, after all, eventually
きっかけ	lead to, because of, as a start/trigger of, an opportunity
にかけては	when it comes to, regarding, concerning
とくに	already, a long time ago, long ago
未だに	still, not yet, even now
をもとに	based on, from, according to
からには	as long as ・ since, given
いつの間にか	suddenly, unnoticed, without noticing, too soon
一旦	once ..., if ... for a short time, temporarily (stop), for now/the time being
はもとより	not only... but also, let alone, of course,
そうにない	unlikely to, showing no signs of
に反して	go against, contrary to
逆に	on the contrary
反面	while, on the other hand, although, however, on the flip side
抜く	all~, completely, see through, overcome, to the bitter end
抜きで	without, unless
いよいよ	at last, finally, more and more
ずに済む	get by without doing something, to get away with
に応じて	depending/based on, according to, in response to, suitable for/to,
を通じて ・ を通して	through, via, throughout
に応じて	in response to, meet
それとも	or ・ or else, rather
にしたら	from the point of view of
にしても～にしても	regardless of whether
としては	as a, for a, as for
としても	even if (we assume), assuming, also as
それにしても	nevertheless, even so
ぬ	classical negative, classical Verb[ない]
ことなく	without ~ing
にて	in ・ at, with ・ using ・ by
には	in order to, in regard to, for

思うように	as one hopes, as desired, as one thought
かと思ったら・かと思うと	then again, just when I thought, no sooner than
というものでもない	there is no guarantee that..., not necessarily
と考えられる	can be considered as, is thought to be, one can think that, it is conceivable that
という点から考えると	from the standpoint of, from the perspective of, from the viewpoint of, think in terms of, viewed from the angle of
ということは	that means, that is to say
ふうに	~ way, in a way that suggests, like ~
という風に	as if to say, as if to suggest that, in such a way that, things like
ものの	although, but, even though
というものだ	Speaker's impression, criticism, or conclusion
から見ると	from the point of view of, by the look of
ところを見ると	judging from, seeing that
からすると・からすれば	judging from, considering
からして	even..., judging from, based on
からといって	just because
そういえば	speaking of which, by the way, come to think of it
お～願う	please, could you please
とか	I heard that... something like, he/she/it said ... or something
～ようではないか	let's do something, why don't we
かのようだ	as if, just like
のではないだろうか	I think ... isn't it?, It might be that..., don't you agree?
て当然だ	natural, as a matter of course
のも当然だ	it is only natural that, it is no wonder
たった(の)	only, just, no more than
恐れがある	there is a risk/fear that, be in danger of, possibility of
おそらく	probably, perhaps, (most) likely, (I) fear that
ものか	Definitely not, absolutely not, impossible, do you really think~?
おまけに	in addition, on top of that, what is more, to make matters worse
に決まっている	surely, bound to, certainly, be decided
ことになっている	to be expected to, to be scheduled to

気	feel like ~, spirit
げ	seemingly, giving appearance of, [expresses emotions or feelings]
ことだから	it is exactly because
ものだから	because, the reason is
ものですから・もので	because, my excuse is, my explanation is
ものがある	strong judgement, there is something, feel strongly that
傾向がある	tendency, trend, inclination
てしょうがない	extremely, very ・ really, it can't be helped
だけまだ	at least, it's better than..., one should feel grateful for
幸い・幸いなことに	luckily, fortunately
ようでは・ようじゃ	if, if it is true that
さすが	as one would expect, only natural, that is just like..., even
ことは～が	It is true...but, although, but
更に	even more/further, again, more and more
精々	(at) most , (at) best, no more than, barely
僅かに	only, slightly ・ a little, barely ・ merely
および	and, as well as
たちまち	immediately, quickly, suddenly, in a moment/flash
いきなり	for no reason, suddenly, all of a sudden
といった	such as, like, so much as
を込めて	full of, filled with, with ~
に加えて	not only...but also, in addition, not to mention
何から何まで	everything and anything, from A to Z, from head to toe, everything
は別として	apart from, (setting) aside, whether or, except for, save for
だけに	as might be expected, because, all the more because, it's only natural
だけは	to do all that one can, as much/many ~ as one could
だけあって	is only natural, ...being the case, because, as might be expected
何より	be glad, be relieved, most ・ best, above all else, more than anything
何といっても	By any account, all the same, no doubt
か何か	or something, or something like that
てならない	very, extremely, can't help but do

のみならず	not only...but, not just...but, what is more
それなのに	and yet, despite this
いわゆる	what is called, so-called, generally known
にすぎない	no more than, just, merely
も～ば～も	...and..., both ... and ...,... and ... as well
でしかない	merely, nothing but, no more than
てたまらない	can't help but want to, very, extremely
にせよ・にしろ	even if, even though, no matter, whether... or
何しろ	no wonder, after all, in fact, because, at any rate
にしろ～にしろ	whether... or
はともかく	setting aside, apart from
やら～やら	whether or, things like, and ... so on
しかしながら	however, nevertheless, but
ことにはならない	just because... doesn't mean...
だけのことはある	no wonder, not surprising that, as expected
てはならない	must not, cannot, should not
陸に～ない	not well/properly, not much/enough, barely・hardly
てはいられない	can't afford to, unable to
しかも	moreover, furthermore
てでも	even if I have to, by all/any means, no matter what
とも	even if, no matter
ないわけにはいかない	Can't not, No way to avoid
というわけではない	it is not that, it doesn't mean that, it is not always the case
のももっともだ	may well, have/has good reason for,no wonder, ... is only natural
たって	even if, even though, no matter how