

## Bunpro Grammar deck N1

Name	Description
に至るまで	(everything) from...to..., from...up until..., starting with...ending with...
たところで	even if ~ cannot/will not, even though ~ not
如く・如き・如し	like • similar to, as if, the same as
に足る	to be worthy of, to be enough, to be sufficient
極まりない・極まる といえども	extreme, extremely even (if), although, even though
を以て	by means of, with • by • via, in view of
きらいがある	Have a tendency to, tend to, be slightly~
ならまだしも	A is fine...but B is not;; if it's ~ then it is ok...but ~ is not;; it's different when...but;; it's not so bad when...but
までもない	there is no need to, do not have to, it is not necessary to, needless to
ともなると・にもなると をいいことに 如何 〜るまでだ にあって	when, if, once, as to take advantage of depending on just, merely • simply, only at • in the (place/situation), under ~ conditions / circum- stances • during • suited to
を余儀なくされる とは	to be forced to do something that..., (surprised) that..., (never expected) that..., (shocked) that...
じゃあるまいし	You are not ~ so..., it isn't ~ so...
てからというもの かたわら を皮切りに	after, since, ever since then while, besides, in addition to beginning of, starting with

Name	Description
に至っては	when it comes to, as for, in particular, what is worse/more
なり	as soon as, the moment, when
ともなく・ともなしに	absentmindedly, mindlessly, unconsciously, without paying attention
塗れ	stained, covered in, smeared, dirty with, soaked in
ようが～まいが	even if, no matter what, whether or not, [emphatic], volitional + が・と
からする	about, or more, over, starts at
にして①	at, over, in, only (after/when/because)
ものを	but, although, if only, I wish I had
であれ をおいてほかに～ない	even if, even, no matter no...but, nothing else but, none other than
をもって とはいえ	as of, with, effective from though, although (I admit that), be that as it may, nonetheless
ならでは	unique to, only, impossible if not, expected only of
すら あつての	even exist only because of/due to, owe everything to
～たまでだ を経て	just, merely・simply, only via, through, after (experience at job/university/etc.), pass through
ながらに	while being, born (with), traditional (old-fashioned, as it was long ago), as always, while crying/in tears, (burned) alive
たなり・なり	while... ~ing, remaining, not/ever since, keep/leave

Name	Description
の極み	ultimate, extreme, utter, epitome, peak
にしてみれば	For (A), In the case of (A), From (A)'s point of view, In the eyes of (A)
だの	things like, and so on, or something, and whatnot
あくまでも	to the (bitter) end, stubbornly, persistently
べく	for the purpose of, in order to, to ensure
ところを	when, while, in spite of (the circumstances), regardless of (the circumstances)
からある	as much as, as many as, at least
にして②	to be ~ and ~, to be ~ as well as ~, both ~ and ~
つ～つ	two contrasting actions
飽くまで(も)	just, only, merely, strictly
であれ～であれ	whether or, or, no matter which, in either case
たら最後 いかなる	once, now that, as soon as what kind of, no matter what kind of, no ... (with a negative verb); any... (with a negative verb)
なりに	in one's/its own way, of someone's own, do ones best in one's own way, as much as one can
Verb[passive] + ままに	do as (one is told/ordered...), in accordance with, in compliance with, just like
にまつわる	surrounding, related/relating to, associated with, connected to
たる	to be (in a position of), as a, for
なら～で	if ~ should, before ~ should

Name	Description
をものともせず	making nothing of, ignoring, in defiance of, regardless of, disregarding
には当たらない	no need to, cannot, not worth it to, not suitable
ものと思う	think that, believe that, expect that, have confidence that, absolutely
を踏まえて	based on, considering, keeping in mind, taking into account, therefore
ゆえに	because, the reason is, due to, therefore, so
という	every single, each and every, emphasis, everything that could be called
にとどまらず	not limited to, not only...but also, not stopping at
と思いきや	thought...but, when...thought that...but, despite having thought...
どうにも	cannot, there is no way one can, nothing one can do, cannot possibly not by any means, cannot do no matter how hard one tries, nothing will come out, it is meaningless to
ことだし か否か たら～で べくして	(and) so, because, since whether or not even if, if as expected, meant to, supposed to, destined to, sure to
まま(に)	as (one likes/feels/pleases), spur of the moment, wherever one fancies, spontaneously, on a whim
かれ～かれ ～に～ない	or, either or cannot even...if wants, would like to...but cannot, wants to...but cannot
なくして(は)	without, if not for

Name	Description
のなんのって	so much that, extremely, very
にかかっている	to depend on
てやまない	never cease to, always, sincerely • greatly, from the bottom of one's heart
ぐらいなら	would rather...than, rather than, better off
ってば・ったら	I said...!, I told you...!, !
ずとも	even if not, without, don't have to
とあって	since...(it is no wonder that), because...(it is no wonder that), due to...(it is no wonder that)
でもなんでもない	not at all, by no means, definitely not, nothing like that, not really
ぐるみで	whole, -wide, across the, entire, all of, with ...
そばから	altogether
に至って・に至り	as soon as, right after, even if ... still
だに+しない	when it came to, only when, only after, go as far as
がてら	not even, not at all, never could have
んがため(に)	on the occasion of, while ... as well, while ... (one is) at it, during, along the way
いかん〜ず	in order to, to, for the purpose of
にも〜ない	regardless of (whatever ... is), irrespective of (whatever ... is)
い-Adj[く]+もなんともない	cannot... even if one wants/tries, would like but cannot, wants/tries but cannot
Verb + だに	not... or anything, not at all, not, by no means, definitely not, nothing like that
〜なり〜なり	just, even just, even merely or, either or

Name	Description
ないでもない	kind of, might, slightly, it's not (impossible) that,
もさることながら	somewhat, in some respects it is a fact that、 but, even more than, it goes without saying, not only but also,
ものと思っていた	was under the impression that, (always) the thought used to think
でなくてなんだろう はさておき・はさておいて	if ... is not ... then what is? (leaving/putting) aside, apart
折には	when, occasion, opportunity, time
とばかり (に) わ〜わ	as if (to say), seeming that ~and ~and, keep ~ing, one after another, so much, so many, one after another
に至っても を兼ねて	even when and also, also (partly) to, also (partly) for (the purpose of), at the same time, to double as, when ... also, while ... as well, and as
Verb[ない]もの(だろう)か	(why) can't, isn't there, wish that, if only
Verb[て] + みせる	I will definitely, I will certainly, just watch, whatever it takes, I swear, for sure
相まって	combined with, coupled with, together with
に足りない	to not be worthy, to not be enough, to not be sufficient, to lack
べからず	do not, must not, should not, cannot (べからざる)
んばかりに	as if, as if it were about to, about to
に則って・に則り	according to, in accordance with, based on, in line with
Adj限りだ	extremely, really, very, as ... as one can be

Name	Description
はおろか	let alone, much less,
めく・めいた	needless to say, not to mention, not only but also like, to show signs of, to have the appearance of, to come to a (state) similar to, somewhat, an air of, feels almost like,
といわず	not only A or B but every-; A, B and every-; not only A or B but all over; A, B both, whether a or B
にもほどがある	there is a limit to, you are too ..., How ...!, How ... one can be!
にもまして	even -er than, even more than, more than anything, more than anybody, more than ever
まくる	like crazy, keep doing (without a second thought), nothing but, on and on, do ... all around, to do a lot of, one after another, all over, keep, everything, constantly, all the time
わ〜わ (で)	and...so, and...because, since
や否や	as soon as, no sooner than, the minute
次第です	because the reason is, therefore, the present situation is like this, this is how (it is), those are the circumstances, this is why
というところ	I would say (about), I guess (about), it could be said that, about, at best
1〜たりとも〜ない	not even one, not a single, no (at all)
ったらない・といったらない	cannot tell/describe/say/express how, words cannot express, too ... for words, extremely

Name	Description
に照らして・に照らすと	in light of, based on, according to, referencing, comparing against, in view of
とあれば	(emphatic) if, if it is the case that, as (you wish)
さぞ	you must be very, how ... you must be, I dare to say, I am sure/certain that you must be very
ときたら	when it comes to, that/this ... of mine, that/this darn ..., that/this blasted ...
びる	-like, looking, feeling, with an air of, to become
にしたところで	even, even for, even from the perspective of, even in the case of
〜ばかり	precisely because, only because, because, due to
でも差し支えない	may, is bit a bother if, do you mind if, is it a problem if
には及ばない①	there is no need to, it is fine if you don't, unnecessary
に即して	inline with, based on, in accordance with
ないまでも	may not ... but (at least), even though not, even if not
をよそに	ignoring, disregarding, despite
まじき	unbecoming of, unworthy of, not proper for, should not, must not, cannot
の至り	utmost, height of, extreme, heartiest, such a, very, really, completely, deeply
に恥じない	lives up to, truly to ...'s name, worthy of, not dishonor, not putting to shame, measure to
ずじまい	ended up not, did not (in the end), never did
に言わせれば・に言わせると・に言わせたら	if you ask, in ... opinion, according to



Name	Description
ったら・といったら	cannot tell/describe/say/express/find words for how, words cannot express, too ... for words, extremely
こととて	due to, since, on account of, because
ずくめ	Completely, Entirely, All in, Nothing but, A real streak of, Without exception, Jet
には及ばない②	To be no match (for), To not compare (with), To fall short (of), To not reach, Cannot win with, To be out of reach (for), To not be on par (with)
とは言うものの	Although, But, Although I say, Although it is said, Having said that
が早い	As soon as, No sooner than, The instant that, No sooner had
に難くない	Not hard to, Not difficult to, Easy to, Is obvious that
ならいざ知らず	Don't know about it, Maybe it would/might be possible for
を禁じ得ない	Cannot help feeling, Cannot but, Cannot hold back
にかこつけて	In the name of, Using the excuse of, To use as a pretext of, Under the guise/pretense of
ようによつては	Depending on the way, Depending on how
べくもない	No (doubt/hope), There is no way, It is impossible, Not a hope in hell
ずにはすまない	Won't get away without, Won't get off without, Have to, Have no choice but to, Can't not

Name	Description
に堪えない	Cannot bear to, Cannot stand to, Too much to, Cannot go on doing, Cannot tolerate
始末だ	Ends up, Finally, In the end, (Unfortunately) As a result, This is what happened, To come about, To wind up
ものなら②	If you were to do, If you try to, If ... happens, Should there be
にひきかえ	In stark contrast, In comparison, On the other hand, While, In sharp contrast
それまでだ	if... then It is all in vain, it's done, it is useless, no point, it is a waste, that's it, it is all gone,
といおうか	how to put it, how shall I put it, how should I put it, or perhaps, or maybe, call it ... or
ずにはおかない	will definitely, will certainly, bound to, not fail to
を限りに	As of (the end of), (Starting) from, (No longer) after, By (the), Ending with
てはかなわない	It's unbearable when, It'd be unbearable if, I can't stand it when, I couldn't stand it if
かたがた	Partly for (the purpose of), In addition to, Along with, By the way, And also to, Incidentally, While
を余儀なくさせる	Force to, To compel, Make unavoidable
～てやる	Just wait and see, Just you wait, To do a favor, For you, Definitely, For sure
ただ～のみ	Nothing but, Should, Have to, Only, All that remains,
ものとする	Shall, To assume, To suppose, To consider

Name	Description
との 以前	That, To Before, Not even, Before even, Precede, Far from
と来（き）たら	for ...(is the best), when it comes to, concerning
に限ったことではない	not limited to, not restricted to, not only
とは比べものにならない	nothing compared to, cannot be compared to, much more, way better, above comparison (beyond comparison), far greater than
を前提に ものとして	on the premise of assuming, supposing, (interpret) as, on the assumption, regarding, considering
こそすれ～ない	and certainly not, but certainly not, but, although, even though
並み に先駆けて	as, on par with, worthy of first, prior to, pioneer, ahead of
を機に ともあろう	opportunity, occasion of all people, such,