

U-x-y GFL

Find a feedback (α, β) and a coordinate transformation Φ transforming the full system including the output into a linear one.

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = f(x) + g(x)u \\ y = h(x) \end{cases} \xrightarrow[\Phi]{(\alpha, \beta)} \begin{cases} \dot{z} = Az + Bu \\ y = Cz \end{cases}$$

Theorem

Consider a system with relative degree r of $x = x_0$. Suppose $f(x_0) = 0$ and $h(x_0) = 0$.

$\exists (\alpha, \beta)$ and $z = \Phi(x)$ solving the full feedback linearized system problem if and only if:

- (i) $\text{rank} (g(x_0), \text{ad}_f g(x_0), \dots, \text{ad}_f^{r-1} g(x_0)) = n$
- (ii) $\tilde{f}(x) = f(x) + g(x)\alpha(x)$ and $\tilde{g}(x) = g(x)\beta(x)$
with $\alpha(x) = -\frac{L_g L_f^{r-1} h(x)}{L_g L_f^{r-1} h(x)}$ and $\beta(x) = \frac{1}{L_g L_f^{r-1} h(x)}$

are such that

$$[\text{ad}_f^i \tilde{g}, \text{ad}_f^j \tilde{g}] = 0 \quad \forall i, j \ni 0 \leq i, j \leq r \text{ and all } x \text{ near } x_0$$

Remark:

- (ii) is the condition that allows a U-x feedback to linearize a U-y feedback linear system.