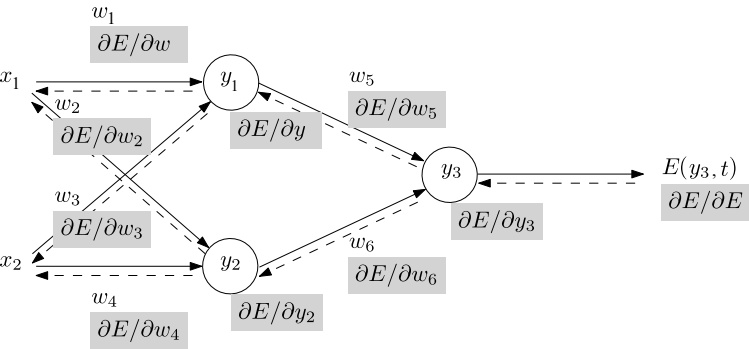


a) Forward pass



b) Backward pass