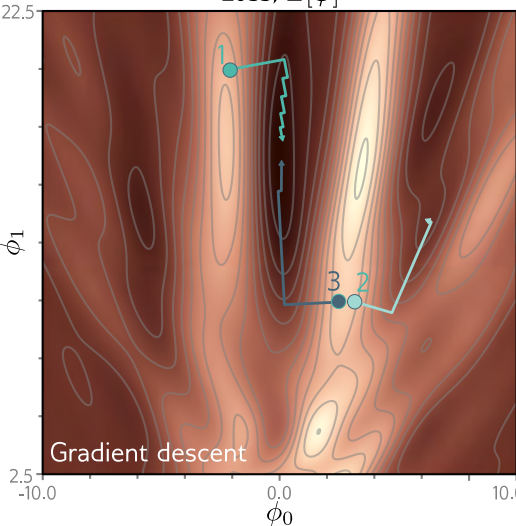


a)

Loss, $L[\phi]$ 

b)

Loss, $L[\phi]$ 