

# SCH 301: Coordination and Organometallic Chemistry

## *Course Outline*

1. Transition and non-transition metal ions
2. Definitions
  - Lewis base
  - Lewis acid
  - Coordinate bond
  - Ligand
  - Coordination number
  - Coordination compound
  - Organometallic compound
3. Types of ligands
  - Anionic, neutral and cationic ligands
  - Monodentate, bidentate and polydentate ligands
  - $\pi$ -acid and non  $\pi$ -acid ligands and stabilization of various oxidation states
  - Hard and soft acids and bases and their applications
4. Nomenclature of coordination complexes
  - The effective atomic number and the 18-electron rule
  - Rules of nomenclature of coordination complexes
5. Common structures
  - Isomerism
6. Bonding in coordination complexes
  - Valence bond theory and its limitations (VBT)
  - The crystal field theory (CFT)
    - Splitting of  $d$ -orbitals in octahedral, tetrahedral and tetragonal environments
    - The spectrochemical series of ligands
    - Usefulness and limitations of CFT
    - Thermodynamic and magnetic properties transition metal compounds
    - Electronic spectra of transition metal compounds
7. Organometallics
  - Types of organometallic compounds
  - Preparation of organometallic compounds
  - Bonding in organometallic compounds
  - Reactivity and uses of organometallic compounds in catalysis as illustrated by selected examples
8. Coordination compounds in medicine

**Practicals:** Shall involve synthesis and characterization of selected coordination complexes.

**Textbooks and Journals for the course**

1. Lee, J.D. *Concise Inorganic Chemistry*, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed Chapter 7, and Blackwell Science Ltd.
2. Greenwood, N.N., Earnshaw, A. *Chemistry of the elements 2<sup>nd</sup> or 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed.*,  
*Butterworths Heinemann, Chapter 19*
3. McMurry, J. and Fay, R.C. ,*Chemistry*, 3<sup>rd</sup>, 4<sup>th</sup> Edn, Prentice Hall, 2001
4. Cratree R. H., *The organometallic Chemistry of transition elements*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edn, Wiley-Interscience, 2005
5. Huheey, J.E., Keiter, E.A. and Keiter, R.L. (1993). *Inorganic Chemistry Principles of structure and reactivity* (5<sup>th</sup> Ed) New York: Harper Collins College Publishers
6. Jolly, W.L. (1991) *Modern Inorganic Chemistry*. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company,.
7. Rodgers, G.E. (2002) *Descriptive Inorganic, Coordination and Solid State Chemistry* (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed) Brooks /Cole
8. *Inorganic Chemistry* 1993, 32, 1
9. *Russian Journal of Coordination Chemistry* 2003, 29, 53
10. www