

SOEN 342 - Sections H and II:
Software Requirements and Specifications
Project

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1 Partial formal specification in Z

The formal specification of the system introduces the following three types:

$$SENSOR_TYPE, LOCATION_TYPE, TEMPERATURE_TYPE$$

The system's (partial) formal specification is given in the Z language and it consists of schemas and the definitions of operations that constitute the system's exposed interface.

1.1 Schemas

$TempMonitor$
$deployed : \mathbb{P} SENSOR_TYPE$
$map : SENSOR_TYPE \rightarrow LOCATION_TYPE$
$read : SENSOR_TYPE \rightarrow TEMPERATURE_TYPE$
$deployed = \text{dom } map$
$deployed = \text{dom } read$

$DeploySensorOK$
$\Delta TempMonitor$
$sensor? : SENSOR_TYPE$
$location? : LOCATION_TYPE$
$temperature? : TEMPERATURE_TYPE$
$sensor? \notin deployed$
$location? \notin \text{ran } map$
$deployed' = deployed \cup \{sensor?\}$
$map' = map \cup \{sensor? \mapsto location?\}$
$read' = read \cup \{sensor? \mapsto temperature?\}$

$ReadTemperatureOK$
$\exists TempMonitor$
$location? : LOCATION_TYPE$
$temperature! : TEMPERATURE_TYPE$
$location? \in \text{ran } map$
$temperature! = read(map^{-1}(location?))$

<i>Success</i>
$\exists TempMonitor$ $response! : MESSAGE$
$response! = 'ok'$

<i>SensorAlreadyDeployed</i>
$\exists TempMonitor$ $sensor? : SENSOR_TYPE$ $response! : MESSAGE$
$sensor? \in deployed$ $response! = 'Sensor\ Already\ deployed'$

<i>LocationAlreadyCovered</i>
$\exists TempMonitor$ $location? : LOCATION_TYPE$ $response! : MESSAGE$
$location? \in \text{ran } map$ $response! = 'Location\ already\ covered'$

<i>LocationUnknown</i>
$\exists TempMonitor$ $location? : LOCATION_TYPE$ $response! : MESSAGE$
$location? \notin \text{ran } map$ $response! = 'Location\ not\ covered'$

ReplaceSensorOK $\Delta \text{TempMonitor}$ $\text{oldSensor?} : \text{SENSOR_TYPE}$ $\text{sensor?} : \text{SENSOR_TYPE}$
$\text{oldSensor?} \in \text{deployed}$ $\text{sensor?} \notin \text{deployed}$ $\text{deployed}' = (\text{deployed} \setminus \{\text{oldSensor?}\}) \cup \{\text{sensor?}\}$ $\text{map}' = (\text{map} \setminus \{\text{oldSensor?} \mapsto \text{map}(\text{oldSensor?})\}) \cup \{\text{sensor?} \mapsto \text{map}(\text{oldSensor?})\}$ $\text{read}' = (\text{read} \setminus \{\text{oldSensor?} \mapsto \text{read}(\text{oldSensor?})\}) \cup \{\text{sensor?} \mapsto \text{read}(\text{oldSensor?})\}$

SensorNotFound $\Xi \text{TempMonitor}$ $\text{oldSensor?} : \text{SENSOR_TYPE}$ $\text{response!} : \text{MESSAGE}$
$\text{oldSensor?} \notin \text{deployed}$ $\text{response!} = ' \text{sensor not found}'$

$\text{GetTemperatureReadingsOK}$ $\Xi \text{TempMonitor}$ $\text{temperatureReadings!} : \mathbb{P}(\text{LOCATION_TYPE} \times \text{TEMPERATURE_TYPE})$
$\text{temperatureReadings!} = \{loc : \text{dom map} \mid loc \in \text{ran map} \bullet loc \mapsto \text{read}(\text{map}^{-1}(loc))\}$

1.2 Operations

$$\begin{aligned} \text{DeploySensor} &\hat{=} \\ &(\text{DeploySensorOK} \wedge \text{Success}) \oplus \\ &(\text{SensorAlreadyDeployed} \vee \text{LocationAlreadyCovered}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ReplaceSensor} &\hat{=} \\ &(\text{ReplaceSensorOK} \wedge \text{Success}) \oplus \\ &(\text{SensorNotFound} \vee \text{SensorAlreadyDeployed}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ReadTemperature} &\hat{=} \\ &(\text{ReadTemperatureOK} \wedge \text{Success}) \oplus \text{LocationUnknown} \end{aligned}$$

$$GetTemperatureReadings \hat{=} \\ (GetTemperatureReadingsOK \wedge Success)$$