

Data normalization

- (1) Smear-SLAP
- (2) $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{O}_2}$ vs $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{CO}_2(\text{known})}$ correction ($\lambda = 0.528$)
- (3) calculation of mineral $\delta^{17}\text{O}$, $\delta^{18}\text{O}$, $\Delta^{17}\text{O}$
using $^{17}\alpha_{\text{m-O}_2}^{90^\circ\text{C}}(\text{West. IAEA-603})$, $^{18}\alpha_{\text{m-O}_2}^{90^\circ\text{C}}(\text{West. IAEA-603})$
- (4) temporal drift correction using $\Delta^{17}\text{O}_{\text{mineral, standards (Westbrook-IAEA-603)}}$

determine using analyses of IAEA-603, NBS-19, NBS-18

This is a 1-time calc
and fixed value. we
do not calculate this
for each session.

The session-level normalization is carried out in
Step 4.

i.e. materials that have
"Westbrook" mineral $\delta^{17}\text{O}$ values

Calc of $\alpha_{\text{m-O}_2}$ values

