

**Figure 1: Daily cholera case incidence and seasonality of outbreaks in three cities**  
Mortality counts from the Broad Street outbreak in London (1854) are included in grey as reference.

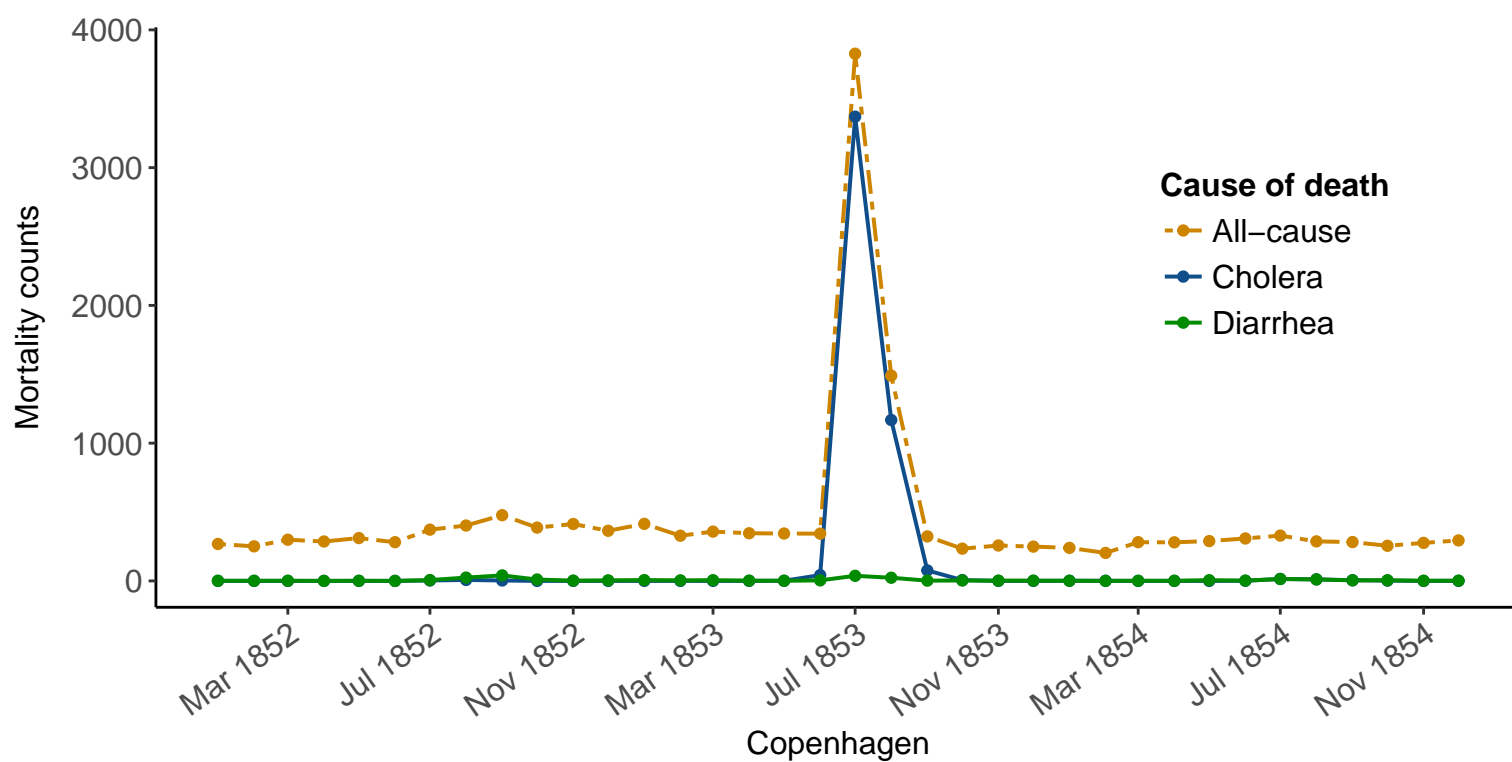


Figure 2: Monthly number of recorded deaths in Copenhagen due to cholera, diarrhea, and all-causes from January 1852 to December 1854

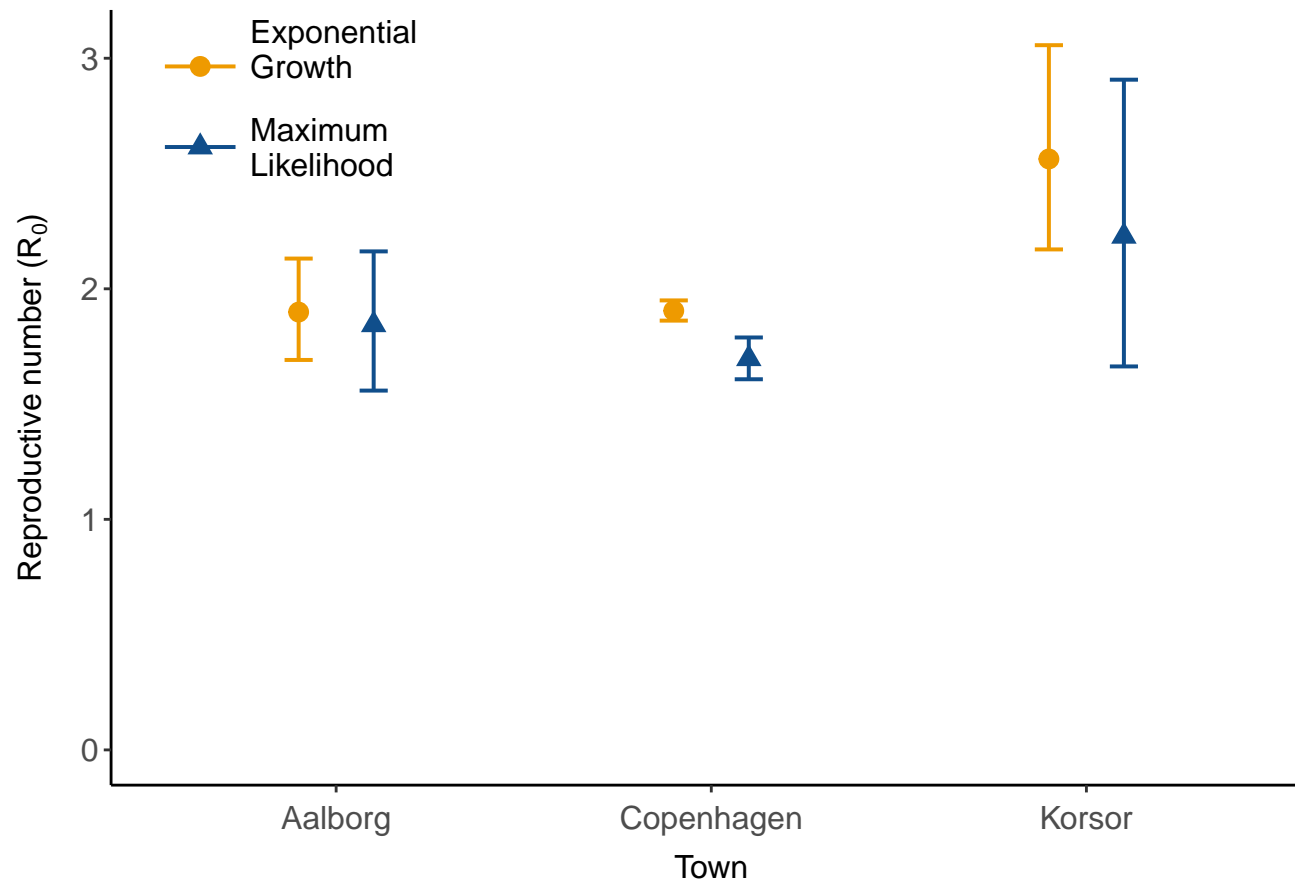


Figure 3: The reproductive number ( $R_0$ ) in three Danish cities

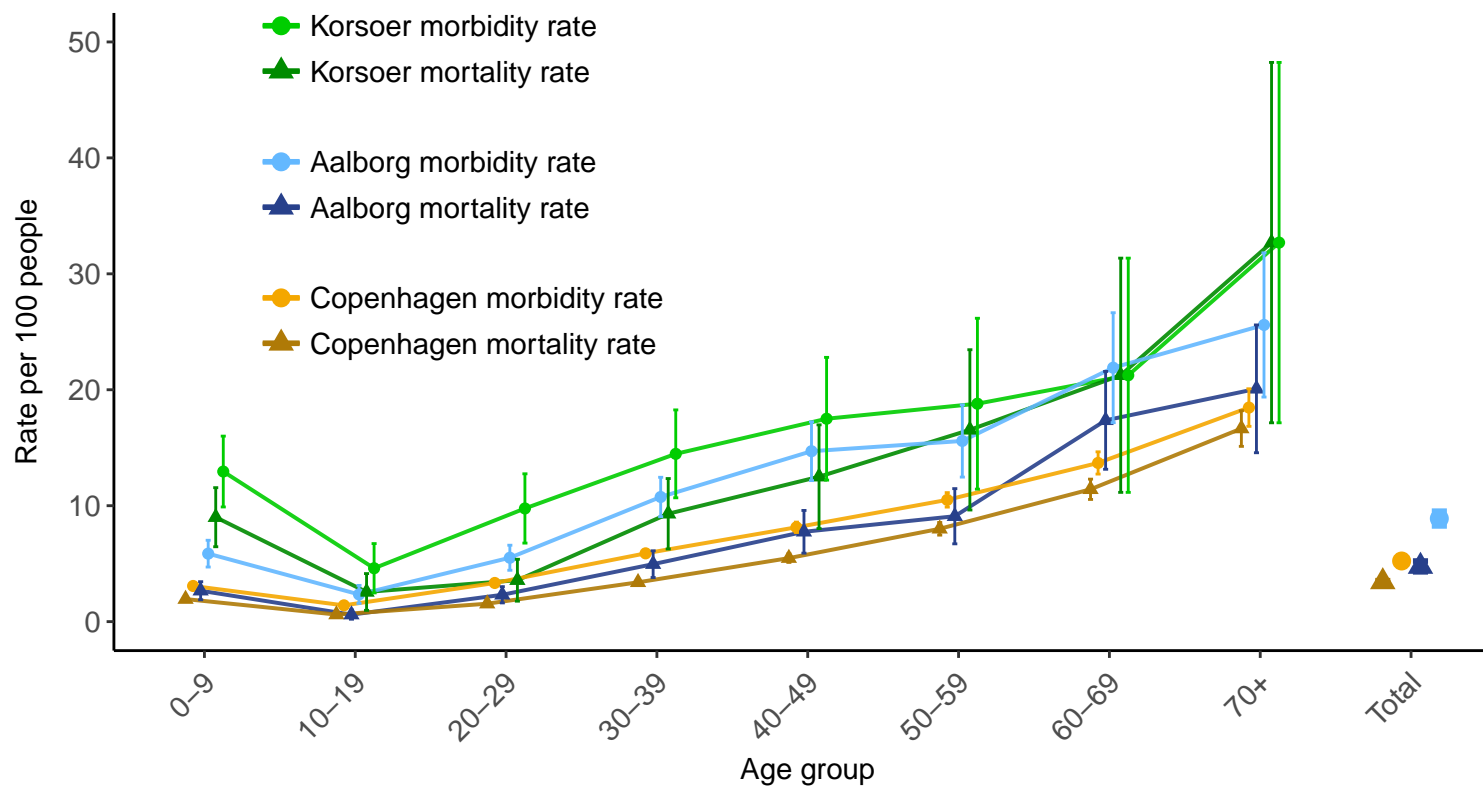


Figure 4: Cholera morbidity and mortality disaggregated by age for three Danish cities

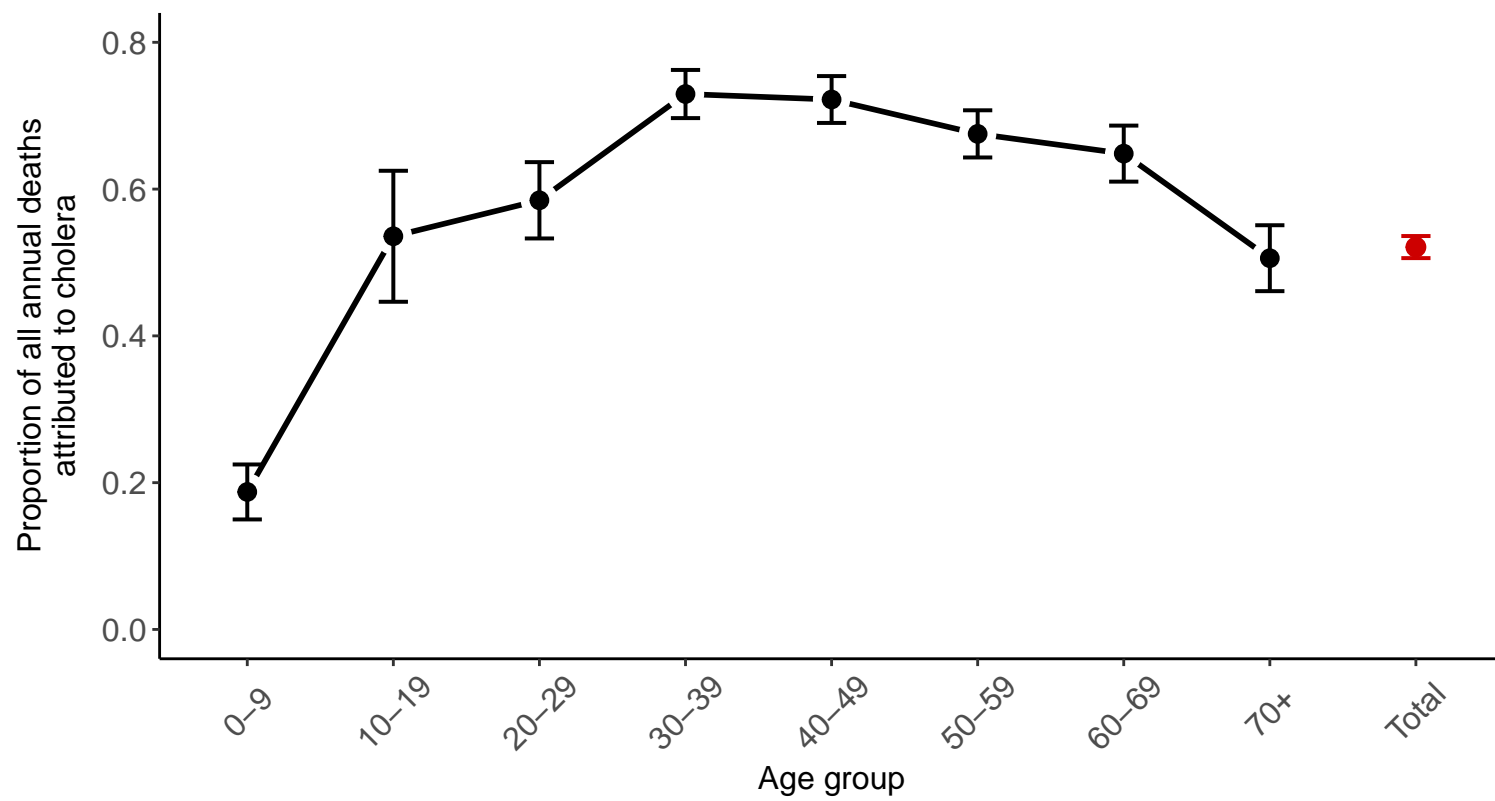
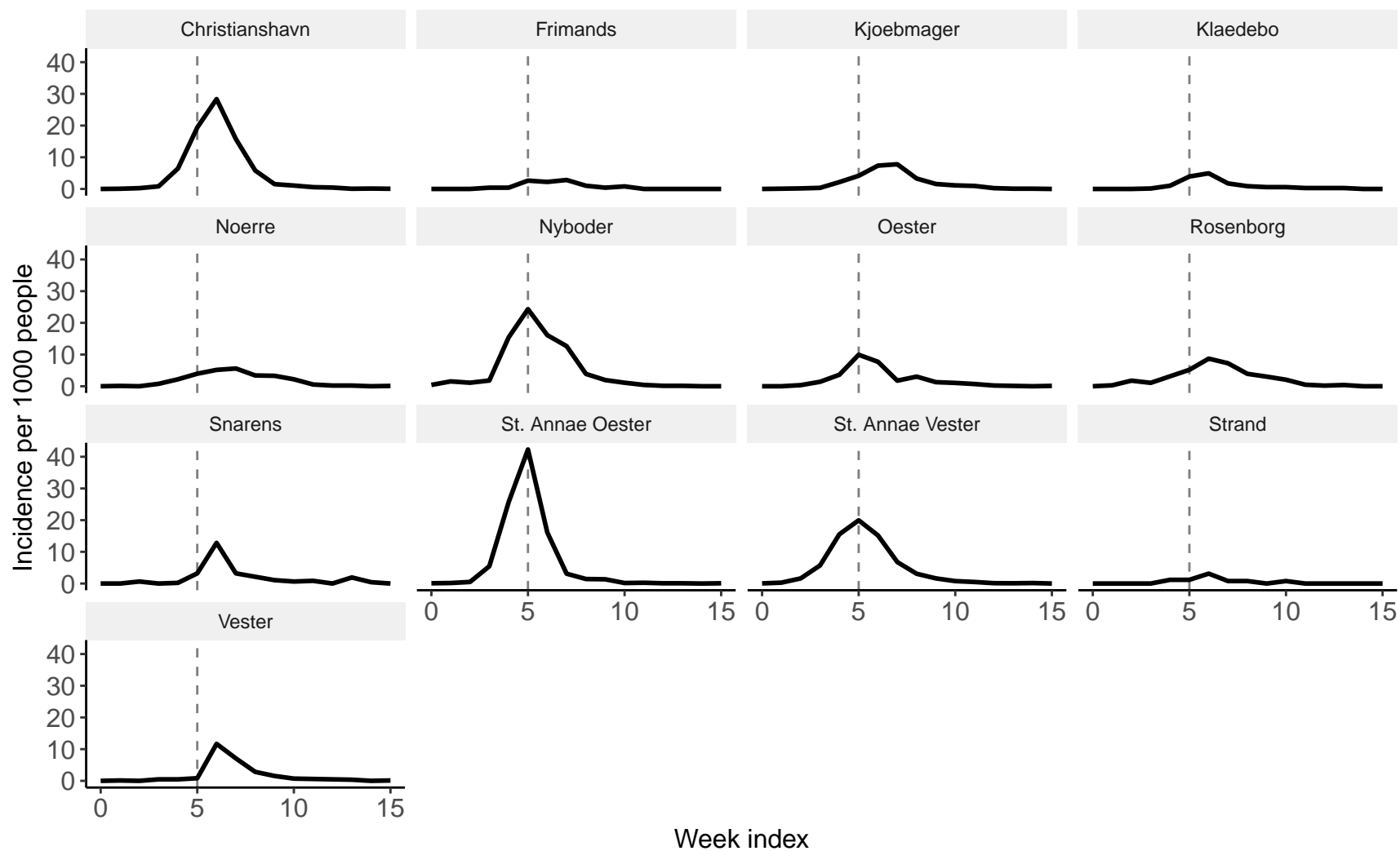
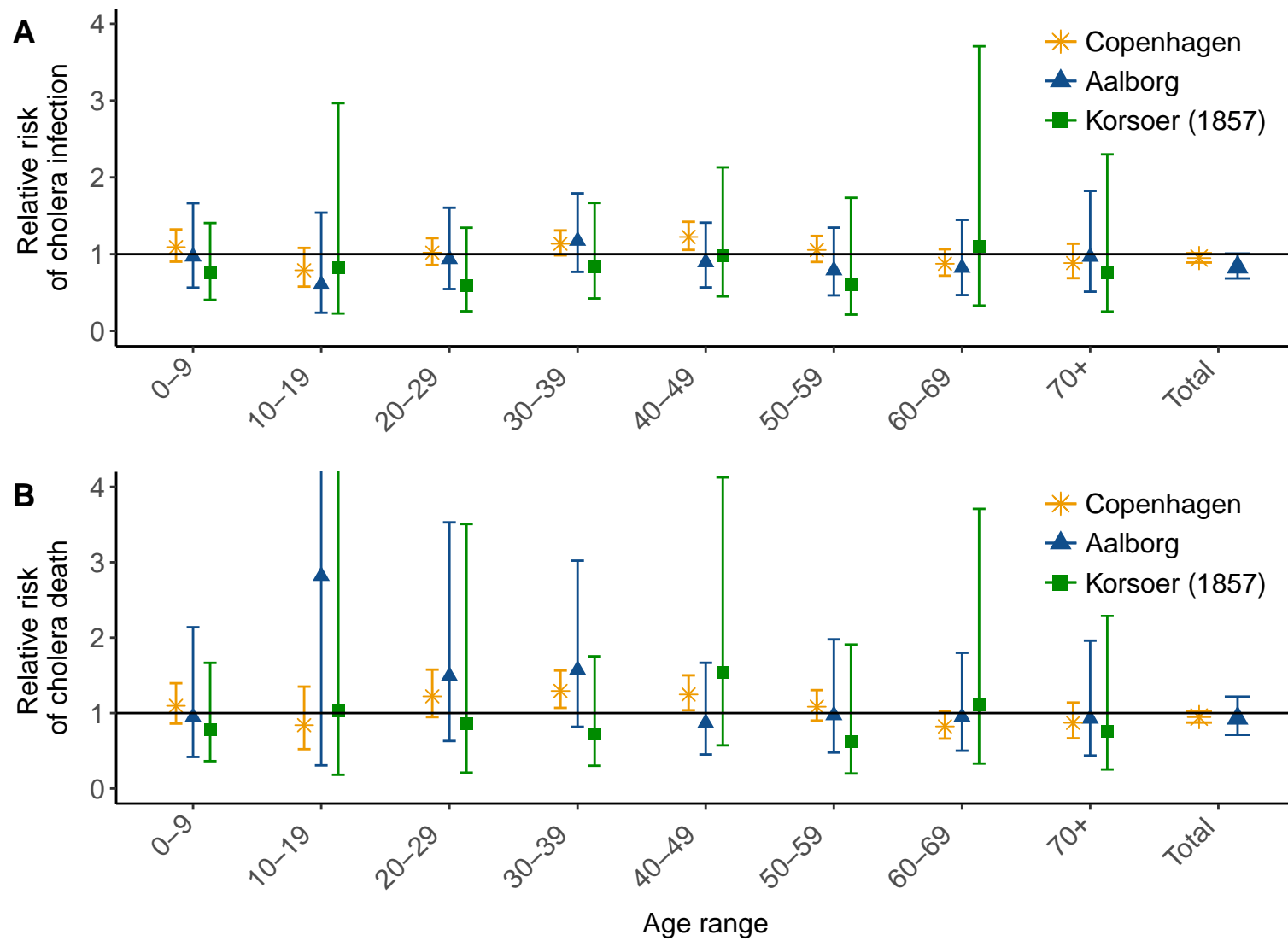


Figure 5: Proportion of all deaths in Copenhagen, 1853, attributed to cholera disaggregated by age



Supplementary figure 1: Incidence rate across the neighborhoods of Copenhagen, 1853



**Supplementary figure 2: Relative risk of (A) cholera morbidity and (B) mortality by age and gender**  
 Values above 1.0 indicates a greater risk in females as compared to males.