

# Package ‘birk’

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**Type** Package  
**Title** MA Birk functions  
**Version** 1.1  
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**Description**  
This is a compilation of functions that I found useful to make. It currently includes a unit of measurement conversion function and a standard error function that behaves complementary to sd().

**License** GPL-2

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birk-package	<i>MA Birk functions</i>
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**Description**  
This is a compilation of functions that I found useful to make. It currently includes a unit of measurement conversion function and a standard error function that behaves complementary to sd().

## Details

Package: birk  
Type: Package  
Version: 1.1  
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License: <sup>1</sup>GPL-2

**Author(s)**

Matthew A. Birk <matthewabirk@gmail.com>

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conv\_unit

*Convert Units of Measurement*

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**Description**

This function converts common units of measurement for a variety of dimensions. See conv\_unit\_options for all options.

**Usage**

```
conv_unit(x, from, to)
```

**Arguments**

x	the measurement value in its original units
from	the unit in which the measurement was made
to	the unit to which the measurement is to be converted

Acceleration: mm\_per\_sec2, cm\_per\_sec2, m\_per\_sec2, km\_per\_sec2, grav, in\_per\_sec2, ft\_per\_sec2, mi\_per\_sec2

Area: nm2, um2, mm2, cm2, m2, hectacre, km2, in2, ft2, yd2, acre, mi2, naut\_mi2

Duration: nsec, usec, msec, sec, min, hr, day, wk, mon, yr, dec, cen, mil

Energy: J, erg, cal, Cal, Wsec, kWh, MWh, BTU

Flow: ml\_per\_sec, ml\_per\_min, ml\_per\_hr, l\_per\_sec, l\_per\_min, l\_per\_hr, m3\_per\_sec, m3\_per\_min, m3\_per\_hr, gal\_per\_sec, gal\_per\_min, gal\_per\_hr, ft3\_per\_sec, ft3\_per\_min, ft3\_per\_hr

Length: nm, um, mm, cm, dm, m, km, inch, ft, yd, mi, naut\_mi, light\_yr

Mass: ug, mg, g, kg, metric\_ton, oz, lb, short\_ton, long\_ton, stone

Power: uW, mW, W, kW, MW, GW, erg\_per\_sec, cal\_per\_sec, cal\_per\_hr, Cal\_per\_sec, Cal\_per\_hr, BTU\_per\_sec, BTU\_per\_hr, hp

Pressure: uatm, atm, Pa, hPa, kPa, torr, mmHg, inHg, mbar, bar, dbar, psi

Speed: mm\_per\_sec, cm\_per\_sec, m\_per\_sec, km\_per\_sec, inch\_per\_sec, ft\_per\_sec, kph, mph, knot

Temperature: C, F, K

Volume: ml, l, cm3, m3, us\_tsp, us\_tbsp, us\_oz, us\_cup, us\_pint, us\_quart, us\_gal, inch3, ft3, imp\_tsp, imp\_tbsp, imp\_oz, imp\_pint, imp\_quart, imp\_gal

**Details**

The conversion values have been defined based primarily from international weight and measurement authorities (e.g. General Conference on Weights and Measures, International Committee for Weights and Measures, etc.). While much effort was made to make conversions as accurate as possible, you should check the accuracy of conversions to ensure that conversions are precise enough for your applications.

**Note**

Duration: Years are defined as 365.25 days and months are defined as 1/12 a year

Energy: cal is a thermochemical calorie (4.184 J) and Cal is 1000 cal (kcal or 4184 J)

Mass: All non-metric units are based on the avoirdupois system

Power: hp is mechanical horsepower, or 745.69 W

**Author(s)**

Matthew A. Birk <matthewabirk@gmail.com>>

**See Also**

[conv\\_unit\\_options](#)

**Examples**

```
conv_unit(2.54, cm, inch) # Result = 1 inch
conv_unit(seq(1, 10), kg, short_ton) # A vector of measurement values can be converted
```

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conv\_unit\_options

*Unit of Measurement Conversion Options*

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**Description**

This dataset shows what units of measurement can be converted with the function `conv_unit`.

**Usage**

```
conv_unit_options
```

**Details**

Duration: Years are defined as 365.25 days and months are defined as 1/12 a year

Energy: cal is a thermochemical calorie (4.184 J) and Cal is 1000 cal (kcal or 4184 J)

Mass: All non-metric units are based on the avoirdupois system

Power: hp is mechanical horsepower, or 745.69 W

**Source**

The conversion values have been defined based primarily from international weight and measurement authorities (e.g. General Conference on Weights and Measures, International Committee for Weights and Measures, etc.). While much effort was made to make conversions as accurate as possible, you should check the accuracy of conversions to ensure that conversions are precise enough for your applications.

**See Also**

[conv\\_unit](#)

**Examples**

```
conv_unit_options  
conv_unit_options[Pressure]
```

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se	<i>Standard Error</i>
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**Description**

This function computes the standard error of the values in `x`. If `na.rm` is `TRUE` then missing values are removed before computation proceeds.

**Usage**

```
se(x, na.rm = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

<code>x</code>	a numeric vector or an R object which is coercible to one by <code>as.vector(x, "numeric")</code> .
<code>na.rm</code>	logical. Should missing values be removed?

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**See Also**

[sd,var](#)

**Examples**

```
se(1:10)
```

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