## Load packages and data

Y'all, the data file is just called data and cases is cases.

## Larry's stuff

```
countries <- c("United States", "China", "Italy")</pre>
data_use <- data %>%
  filter(
    CountryName %in% countries
  )
data_use
# A tibble: 323 x 40
  CountryName CountryCode Date `S1_School clos~ S1_IsGeneral S1_Notes
               <chr>
                                             <dbl>
                                                           <dbl> <chr>
                            <dbl>
                           2.02e7
 1 China
               CHN
                                                               0 <NA>
                                                 Ω
 2 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                  0
                                                               O <NA>
 3 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                  0
                                                               O <NA>
 4 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                  0
                                                               O <NA>
               CHN
 5 China
                           2.02e7
                                                  0
                                                               O <NA>
               CHN
 6 China
                           2.02e7
                                                  0
                                                               O <NA>
7 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                  0
                                                               O <NA>
 8 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                  0
                                                               O <NA>
9 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                  0
                                                               O <NA>
10 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                  0
                                                               O <NA>
# ... with 313 more rows, and 34 more variables: `S2_Workplace closing` <dbl>,
   S2_IsGeneral <dbl>, S2_Notes <chr>, `S3_Cancel public events` <dbl>,
   S3_IsGeneral <dbl>, S3_Notes <chr>, `S4_Close public transport` <dbl>,
#
#
   S4_IsGeneral <dbl>, S4_Notes <chr>, `S5_Public information
#
   campaigns` <dbl>, S5_IsGeneral <dbl>, S5_Notes <chr>, `S6_Restrictions on
   internal movement` <dbl>, S6_IsGeneral <dbl>, S6_Notes <chr>,
#
   `S7_International travel controls` <dbl>, S7_Notes <chr>, `S8_Fiscal
   measures` <dbl>, S8_Notes <chr>, `S9_Monetary measures` <dbl>,
#
   S9_Notes <chr>, `S10_Emergency investment in health care` <dbl>,
   S10_Notes <chr>, `S11_Investment in Vaccines` <dbl>, S11_Notes <chr>,
#
#
    `S12_Testing framework` <dbl>, S12_Notes <chr>, `S13_Contact
#
   tracing` <dbl>, S13_Notes <chr>, ConfirmedCases <dbl>,
   ConfirmedDeaths <dbl>, StringencyIndex <dbl>,
    StringencyIndexForDisplay <dbl>, X40 <lgl>
data_use %>%
  filter(
    `S1_School closing` == 1
# A tibble: 2 x 40
  CountryName CountryCode
                           Date `S1_School clos~ S1_IsGeneral S1_Notes
                                             <dbl>
  <chr>
              <chr>
                           <dbl>
                                                          <dbl> <chr>
1 United Sta~ USA
                          2.02e7
                                                             0 "Depart~
                                                1
2 United Sta~ USA
                          2.02e7
                                                              O <NA>
                                                 1
```

```
# ... with 34 more variables: `S2_Workplace closing` <dbl>, S2_IsGeneral <dbl>,
   S2_Notes <chr>, `S3_Cancel public events` <dbl>, S3_IsGeneral <dbl>,
   S3_Notes <chr>, `S4_Close public transport` <dbl>, S4_IsGeneral <dbl>,
#
   S4_Notes <chr>, `S5_Public information campaigns` <dbl>,
#
   S5_IsGeneral <dbl>, S5_Notes <chr>, `S6_Restrictions on internal
#
   movement' <dbl>, S6_IsGeneral <dbl>, S6_Notes <chr>, `S7_International
   travel controls' <dbl>, S7_Notes <chr>, 'S8_Fiscal measures' <dbl>,
   S8_Notes <chr>, `S9_Monetary measures` <dbl>, S9_Notes <chr>,
#
#
   `S10_Emergency investment in health care` <dbl>, S10_Notes <chr>,
#
   `S11_Investment in Vaccines` <dbl>, S11_Notes <chr>, `S12_Testing
   framework` <dbl>, S12_Notes <chr>, `S13_Contact tracing` <dbl>,
   S13_Notes <chr>, ConfirmedCases <dbl>, ConfirmedDeaths <dbl>,
   StringencyIndex <dbl>, StringencyIndexForDisplay <dbl>, X40 <lgl>
data_use %>%
  filter(
    `S1_School closing` == 2
# A tibble: 179 x 40
   CountryName CountryCode
                             Date `S1_School clos~ S1_IsGeneral S1_Notes
   <chr>
               <chr>
                            <dbl>
                                             <dbl>
                                                           <dbl> <chr>
 1 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                 2
                                                               1 http://~
 2 China
               CHN
                                                 2
                                                               1 <NA>
                           2.02e7
 3 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                 2
                                                              1 <NA>
 4 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                 2
                                                              1 <NA>
 5 China
               CHN
                                                 2
                           2.02e7
                                                               1 <NA>
 6 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                 2
                                                              1 <NA>
                                                 2
7 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                              1 <NA>
8 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                 2
                                                               1 <NA>
9 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                               1 <NA>
10 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                 2
                                                               1 <NA>
# ... with 169 more rows, and 34 more variables: `S2_Workplace closing` <dbl>,
   S2_IsGeneral <dbl>, S2_Notes <chr>, `S3_Cancel public events` <dbl>,
   S3_IsGeneral <dbl>, S3_Notes <chr>, `S4_Close public transport` <dbl>,
#
#
   S4_IsGeneral <dbl>, S4_Notes <chr>, `S5_Public information
#
   campaigns` <dbl>, S5_IsGeneral <dbl>, S5_Notes <chr>, `S6_Restrictions on
   internal movement` <dbl>, S6_IsGeneral <dbl>, S6_Notes <chr>,
#
   `S7_International travel controls` <dbl>, S7_Notes <chr>, `S8_Fiscal
#
   measures` <dbl>, S8_Notes <chr>, `S9_Monetary measures` <dbl>,
#
   S9_Notes <chr>, `S10_Emergency investment in health care` <dbl>,
#
   S10_Notes <chr>, `S11_Investment in Vaccines` <dbl>, S11_Notes <chr>,
#
   `S12_Testing framework` <dbl>, S12_Notes <chr>, `S13_Contact
   tracing` <dbl>, S13_Notes <chr>, ConfirmedCases <dbl>,
   ConfirmedDeaths <dbl>, StringencyIndex <dbl>,
   StringencyIndexForDisplay <dbl>, X40 <lgl>
```

Recommended Closing schools: USA only one out of them that recommended closing before requiring closing, during 20200303

Required Closing schools: CHN 20200126 first day ITA 20200223 first day USA 20200305 first day

```
data_use %>%
  filter(
    `S2_Workplace closing` == 1
)
```

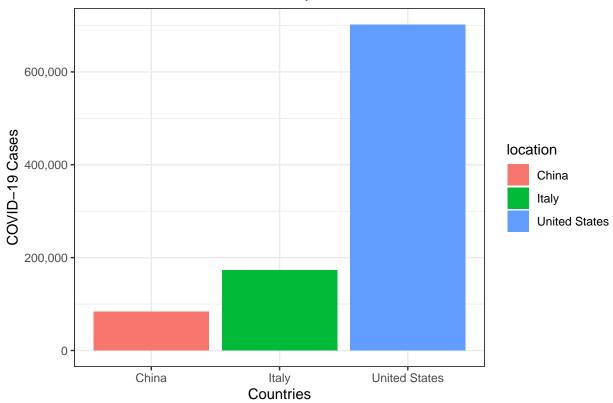
```
# A tibble: 6 x 40
  CountryName CountryCode Date `S1_School clos~ S1_IsGeneral S1_Notes
  <chr>>
              <chr>
                           <dbl>
                                            <dbl>
                                                         <dbl> <chr>
                          2.02e7
                                                             0 "'Over ~
1 China
              CHN
                                                2
2 China
              CHN
                          2.02e7
                                                2
                                                              0 "'Over ~
3 China
              CHN
                                                2
                                                              0 "'Over ~
                          2.02e7
4 China
                                                2
                                                              0 "'Over ~
              CHN
                          2.02e7
5 China
                                                2
                                                             0 "'Local~
              CHN
                          2.02e7
6 China
              CHN
                          2.02e7
                                                2
                                                              0 "'Local~
# ... with 34 more variables: `S2_Workplace closing` <dbl>, S2_IsGeneral <dbl>,
   S2_Notes <chr>, `S3_Cancel public events` <dbl>, S3_IsGeneral <dbl>,
   S3_Notes <chr>, `S4_Close public transport` <dbl>, S4_IsGeneral <dbl>,
#
#
   S4_Notes <chr>, `S5_Public information campaigns` <dbl>,
#
   S5_IsGeneral <dbl>, S5_Notes <chr>, `S6_Restrictions on internal
#
   movement` <dbl>, S6_IsGeneral <dbl>, S6_Notes <chr>, `S7_International
#
   travel controls` <dbl>, S7_Notes <chr>, `S8_Fiscal measures` <dbl>,
#
   S8_Notes <chr>, `S9_Monetary measures` <dbl>, S9_Notes <chr>,
#
   `S10 Emergency investment in health care` <dbl>, S10 Notes <chr>,
#
   `S11_Investment in Vaccines` <dbl>, S11_Notes <chr>, `S12_Testing
   framework` <dbl>, S12_Notes <chr>, `S13_Contact tracing` <dbl>,
#
   S13_Notes <chr>, ConfirmedCases <dbl>, ConfirmedDeaths <dbl>,
   StringencyIndex <dbl>, StringencyIndexForDisplay <dbl>, X40 <lgl>
data use %>%
  filter(
    `S2 Workplace closing` == 2
# A tibble: 152 x 40
   CountryName CountryCode Date `S1_School clos~ S1_IsGeneral S1_Notes
   <chr>
               <chr>
                            <dbl>
                                             <dbl>
                                                          <dbl> <chr>
 1 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                 2
                                                               1 http://~
                                                 2
 2 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                               1 <NA>
 3 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                 2
                                                               1 <NA>
 4 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                 2
                                                               1 <NA>
 5 China
               CHN
                                                 2
                           2.02e7
                                                               1 <NA>
 6 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                 2
                                                               1 <NA>
7 China
               CHN
                                                 2
                                                               1 <NA>
                           2.02e7
8 China
               CHN
                                                 2
                           2.02e7
                                                               1 <NA>
9 China
               CHN
                                                 2
                           2.02e7
                                                               1 <NA>
10 China
               CHN
                           2.02e7
                                                 2
# ... with 142 more rows, and 34 more variables: `S2_Workplace closing` <dbl>,
   S2_IsGeneral <dbl>, S2_Notes <chr>, `S3_Cancel public events` <dbl>,
   S3_IsGeneral <dbl>, S3_Notes <chr>, `S4_Close public transport` <dbl>,
   S4_IsGeneral <dbl>, S4_Notes <chr>, `S5_Public information
#
#
   campaigns` <dbl>, S5 IsGeneral <dbl>, S5 Notes <chr>, `S6 Restrictions on
#
   internal movement` <dbl>, S6_IsGeneral <dbl>, S6_Notes <chr>,
   `S7 International travel controls` <dbl>, S7 Notes <chr>, `S8 Fiscal
   measures` <dbl>, S8_Notes <chr>, `S9_Monetary measures` <dbl>,
   S9_Notes <chr>, `S10_Emergency investment in health care` <dbl>,
#
   S10_Notes <chr>, `S11_Investment in Vaccines` <dbl>, S11_Notes <chr>,
#
   `S12_Testing framework` <dbl>, S12_Notes <chr>, `S13_Contact
#
   tracing` <dbl>, S13_Notes <chr>, ConfirmedCases <dbl>,
#
   ConfirmedDeaths <dbl>, StringencyIndex <dbl>,
   StringencyIndexForDisplay <dbl>, X40 <lgl>
```

Recommended Closing workplaces: CHN 20200403 first day

Required Closing workplaces: CHN 20200126 first day ITA 20200222 first day USA 20200319 first day

```
countries <- c("United States", "China", "Italy")</pre>
cases_use <- cases %>%
 filter(
   location %in% countries
  )
cases_use
# A tibble: 330 x 16
   iso code location date
                                total_cases new_cases total_deaths new_deaths
   <chr>
            <chr>
                     <date>
                                       <dbl>
                                                 <dbl>
                                                              <dbl>
                                                                          <dbl>
 1 CHN
            China
                     2019-12-31
                                          27
                                                    27
                                                                  0
                                                                              0
2 CHN
            China
                     2020-01-01
                                         27
                                                    0
                                                                  0
                                                                              0
3 CHN
            China
                     2020-01-02
                                         27
                                                                  0
                                                                              0
                                                     0
                                         44
 4 CHN
            China
                     2020-01-03
                                                    17
                                                                  0
                                                                              0
 5 CHN
            China
                     2020-01-04
                                         44
                                                    0
                                                                              0
6 CHN
                                                                              0
                                         59
                                                    15
                                                                  0
            China
                     2020-01-05
7 CHN
            China
                     2020-01-06
                                         59
                                                     0
                                                                  0
                                                                              0
8 CHN
                                                                  0
                                                                              0
            China
                     2020-01-07
                                         59
                                                     0
9 CHN
                                          59
                                                                  0
                                                                              0
            China
                     2020-01-08
                                                     0
10 CHN
            China
                     2020-01-09
                                         59
                                                     0
                                                                  0
                                                                              0
# ... with 320 more rows, and 9 more variables: total_cases_per_million <dbl>,
   new_cases_per_million <dbl>, total_deaths_per_million <dbl>,
#
   new_deaths_per_million <dbl>, total_tests <dbl>, new_tests <dbl>,
   total tests per thousand <dbl>, new tests per thousand <dbl>,
   tests_units <chr>>
cases_use_new <- cases_use %>%
  filter(
    date == as.Date("2020-04-18")
ggplot(data = cases_use_new,
  aes(x = location, y = total_cases, fill = location)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity") +
  scale_y_continuous(breaks=seq(0, 700000, 100000)) +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = comma) +
  labs(title = "When did these Countries Stop School/Work?",
       x = "Countries", y = "COVID-19 Cases") +
  theme_bw()
```

## When did these Countries Stop School/Work?



abline (h=200, col = "Red", lty = 5) \*Add lines later on.