

Part 3

Mechanisms

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Changes

→ 4 Definitions:
→ 4 Functions changed to match Part

→ be discussed:

→ Security Strength
→ Seed
→ Statistically Unique
→ Supporting Functions
→ Application API
→ Entropy
→ Full entropy
→ Instantiation of an RBG
→ Random Bit Generator

DRBGs (Contd.)

▪ Instantiations:
o Multiple

▪ DRBG Boundaries:

▪ Disjoint boundaries

- Generate function not required with Instantiate or Reseed functions (not precluded, though)
- Unstantiate function in all sub-boundaries

Ch 8: Backtracking (contd.)

Ch 9: Implementation and Handling

- Moved here
- $\lceil \sqrt{Strength}/2 \rceil$
- Section 8.6 (Prediction and Backtracking Resistance):
 - Description of backtracking method simplified

5 (Contd.)

Discussion):

that Get_entropy and
functions could be defined

■ Section 5.1.1 (Instead of initiating a DRBG):

- If generate function is present, generate bits to check successive internal states (steps 12 & 13)
 - Added a note that if the nonce is a random value, can be acquired with the entropy input

↳ (Contd.)

...);

↳ checks that 2 consecutive states

, uninstantiate all instantiations

↳ (Generate...):

- Same changes as 9.3
- Expanded text re prediction resistance
- Expanded text re mods. when reseed not available

Testing (Contd.)

■ **Self Testing:** (Inherent function and configuration)

■ **Using the Instantiate**

- **Test before creating an operational instantiation using given parameters**
 - Perform know-what-answer tests
 - Test error handling
 - On-demand testing recommended

Testing (Contd.)

Testing the Generate

- Testing and periodically
 run until the function is tested
- Periodic depends on the environment
 - Perform known-answer tests on input
 parameters
 - Test error handling
 - On-demand testing recommended

↳ (Contd.)

The Reseed Function:
Strength of the state to be

Answer tests

and

- Test prediction resistance
- If prediction resistance available, test when the generate function is tested
 - If prediction resistance not available, test before reseeding
 - On-demand testing is recommended

→ (Contd.)

→ During the Uninstantiate

- i) → Owner functions are tested
- ii) → Test error handling



• S (Contd.)

• Algorithm

- AES-192 and AES-256 for security strengths;
to ANSI document
- A dedicated test to the reseed and generate
algs. To compare successive states.

DO List

Planning security

Considerations:
Following?

- C.1 (Security of Hash Functions)
- C.2 (Algorithm and Key Size Selection)
- Annex D (Functional Requirements):
Remove or retain?

PSL (Contd.)

- Action:** Summarize retained DRBGs
- Notes:** Revise for retained

DRBGs

Which DRBGs to Implement?

- **SHA256** (4 Prime Field Curves: P-224, P-256, P-384, P-512)
- **AES** (4 Prime Field Curves: P-224, P-256, P-384, P-512)
- **Dual_EC_DRBG** (Non-prime field curves)
 - Remove:
 - Hash_DRBG
 - Dual_EC_DRBG
 - MS_DRBG