

African-American Politics
GOV 371G/AFR 350Q
Unique Number 38800/31135
Spring 2021
TuTh 9:30 am to 11:00 am (via Zoom)

Professor

Professor Tasha S. Philpot
tphilpot@austin.utexas.edu
4.140 Batts Hall
512-232-3681
Office Hours: TuTh 12:30 pm to 2:00 pm (via Zoom)

Description

This course focuses upon the evolution, nature, and role of African-American politics within the American Political System. The concern is with African Americans as actors, creators and initiators in the political process. Specifically, this course will examine various political controversies that surround the role of race in American society and how these controversies affect public opinion, political institutions, political behavior, and salient public policy debates. This course will assess and evaluate the contemporary influence of race in each of these domains while also exploring their historical antecedents.

This course carries the flag for Cultural Diversity in the United States. Cultural Diversity courses are designed to increase your familiarity with the variety and richness of the American cultural experience. You should therefore expect a substantial portion of your grade to come from assignments covering the practices, beliefs, and histories of at least one U.S. cultural group that has experienced persistent marginalization.

Course Format

This course will be conducted online, featuring both pre-recorded and live content. Pre-recorded lectures covering each of the course topics will be made available on Canvas (canvas.utexas.edu). Although students can view the pre-recorded content at their own pace and self-determined time/date, it is strongly recommended that students do so some time before the first day each topic is scheduled to be discussed (see last page of course syllabus). Additionally, there will be a live portion of class, conducted via Zoom (which is also accessible through Canvas), during the course's regularly scheduled time. Although there will be some overlap with the pre-recorded content, the live portion of class will be reserved primarily for discussion, questions, supplementary material, in-class assignments/quizzes, and exams. Therefore, students are required to participate in both components of the course in order to reap its full benefits.

Prerequisites

Six semester hours of lower-division coursework in government.

Required Text Books

There are two required text books for this course, which are available at the University Co-op:

Walton, Hanes, Jr., Robert C. Smith, and Sherri L. Wallace. 2017. *American Politics and the African American Quest for Universal Freedom*. 8th Edition. London: Routledge.

Philpot, Tasha S., and Ismail K. White, eds. 2010. *African-American Political Psychology: Identity, Opinion, and Action in the Post-Civil Rights Era*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
(This book is available electronically through the library website for free.)

Supplementary Readings

Readings not found in the required texts can be accessed through Canvas (canvas.utexas.edu) in the Supplementary Readings folder in the Files section.

Grading

Your grade will be based on three exams and several in-class assignments/quizzes. In the case of a conflict, please notify me ahead of time so that we can make alternative arrangements.

Without prior notification and proper documentation, missed assignments and exams cannot be made up and late assignments will not be graded. **NO EXCEPTIONS**. Also, grades are non-negotiable. Final grades that fall between .5 and .9 will be rounded up to the nearest whole number. Once final grades have been submitted to the Registrar, the only grade changes that will be accepted are calculation errors.

The weight of each assignment in determining your final grade is as follows:

Exam 1	25%
Exam 2	25%
Exam 3	25%
In-Class Assignments/Quizzes	25%

A	93-100	B+	87-89	C+	77-79	D	60-69
A-	90-92	B	83-86	C	73-76	F	0-59
		B-	80-82	C-	70-72		

Exams

The format of the three exams will be multiple choice and will cover all of the course lectures, films, and readings. All of the exams will be administered via Canvas during the regularly scheduled class time. The second and third exams will **NOT** be cumulative.

In-Class Assignments/Quizzes

In-class assignments/quizzes will be given during the regularly scheduled class time. Submission of in-class assignments/quizzes will be administered through Canvas and **MUST** be submitted during class time in order to receive credit. Late submissions will not be accepted. Each quiz/in-class assignment will be worth 5 points each. You will receive one point just for handing in an in-class assignment/quiz. Credit for the remaining 4 points is determined by the quality of your work. Each student can miss one quiz without it counting against his/her grade. Your quiz grade is a weighted average (see above), with a maximum of 25 points.

E-mail

No assignment is to be e-mailed to me. Also, I regularly check my e-mail, but sometimes I am unable to respond quickly. Please allow one to two days for an e-mail response. In addition, please limit your e-mails to questions about class topics. Any grievances involving the class must be handled during my office hours. Please exercise proper e-mail etiquette (for etiquette tips see <https://www.netmanners.com/e-mail-etiquette-tips/>). Finally, make sure to check the syllabus or Canvas first before sending an e-mail. In many cases they will answer your question.

Excused Absences

An absence from class will only be excused if proper documentation is presented. In the case of an illness, you will need to produce a note from your doctor stating that you could not attend class that day. In all other cases, you will need to provide documentation from Student Emergency Services (<https://deanofstudents.utexas.edu/emergency/>). In the case of planned activities, the documentation must be presented to me at least a week before your scheduled absence. I will not accept a planned activity as a valid excuse for an absence after the fact. In the case of unexpected circumstances, the documentation must be turned in within a week of your return.

Expectations

Meeting the goals of the class requires three things—attendance, preparation and professionalism.

Attendance: Although attendance is not mandatory, it is expected. Therefore, I find it unnecessary to formally take attendance. Nevertheless, missing class will greatly affect your grade. First, I frequently give pop quizzes and in-class assignments. Students that miss a quiz/assignment will receive a zero. Second, exams are based on a combination of the course

readings, class lectures, and supplementary media presentations. Thus, missing class will greatly affect your grade.

Preparation: Doing well in this class necessitates that students are informed and prepared. Therefore, you will be expected to complete the readings prior to the first day we are scheduled to cover that topic. This course covers a large amount of material in a short amount of time. If you do not keep up with the readings, your grade will reflect it.

Professionalism: Remember that this is an academic environment. Therefore, I ask that you minimize unnecessary disruptions. I also ask that you be proactive if any conflict occurs. This means notifying me ahead of time if you are unable to meet the requirements of the course.

UPDATE: Clothing is **NOT** optional for synchronous online class time.

Ground Rules

Because this course will sometimes deal with sensitive material, it is imperative that we set a series of ground rules.

1. Respect others. There will be times when you disagree with an idea that has been presented to the class. Although you have the right to disagree with someone, you must remember to challenge the idea and not the person.
2. Listen attentively. The purpose of this course is to present and discuss different ideas. In order to reap the benefits of such an exchange, you must be willing to pay attention to what others have to say.
3. Think before you speak. Refrain from making broad, general, and/or unsubstantiated comments. Make sure that you use evidence and provide a rationale for your statements.
4. Maintain the dignity of the academic environment. Your ideas should be presented using Standard English.
5. Raise your hand. This helps to maintain order in the classroom and helps to ensure that everyone has a chance to talk.
6. Be courteous. Refrain from interrupting or engaging in private conversation while others are speaking. Also, limit disruptive behavior, such as social media use, personal grooming, etc.

Procedures for Dealing with Grade/Evaluation Concerns

Grade/evaluation concerns will only be considered if the following procedure is followed:

All grade complaints must be **TYPED** and must clearly express the student's specific concerns. These written statements must be accompanied by citations of support from course materials, i.e. readings, textbook, and/or lecture notes, in order to ensure accuracy. Written statements will not be considered until one week **AFTER** the assignment is returned to students. This allows the student time to reread his/her answers and think carefully about what improvements could have been made. Grievances will not be considered once two weeks have passed. For example, if I

return a graded assignment on Monday, the student must submit a complaint **BEFORE** the Friday of the following week. Once class is over on that Friday, no complaints will be considered for that assignment. Since class time is limited, I will only deal with questions or concerns during scheduled office hours. Finally, submitting a grade grievance will result in a complete re-grade of the assignment.

University Code of Conduct

The core values of The University of Texas at Austin are learning, discovery, freedom, leadership, individual opportunity, and responsibility. Each member of the university is expected to uphold these values through integrity, honesty, trust, fairness, and respect toward peers and community.

Student Honor Code

As a student of The University of Texas at Austin, I shall abide by the core values of the University and uphold academic integrity.

Academic Dishonesty

According to the Institutional Rules, scholastic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, cheating, plagiarism, collusion, and falsifying academic records. In the event that a student violates the University policy on scholastic dishonesty, he or she will be subject to disciplinary penalties, including the possibility of failure in the course and/or dismissal from the University. Since such dishonesty harms the individual, all students, and the integrity of the University, policies on scholastic dishonesty will be strictly enforced. For further information, please visit the Student Conduct and Academic Integrity web site at <http://deanofstudents.utexas.edu/conduct/academicintegrity.php>.

Students with Disabilities

Students with disabilities may request appropriate academic accommodations from the Division of Diversity and Community Engagement, Services for Students with Disabilities, 512-471-6259, <http://diversity.utexas.edu/disability/>.

Religious Holy Day Observance

By UT Austin policy, you must notify me of your pending absence at least fourteen days prior to the date of observance of a religious holy day. If you must miss a class, an examination, a work assignment, or a project in order to observe a religious holy day, you will be given an opportunity to complete the missed work within a reasonable time after the absence.

Campus Safety

Please note the following recommendations regarding emergency evacuation from the Office of Campus Safety and Security, 512-471-5767, <http://www.utexas.edu/safety>:

- Occupants of buildings on The University of Texas at Austin campus are required to evacuate buildings when a fire alarm is activated. Alarm activation or announcement requires exiting and assembling outside.
- Familiarize yourself with all exit doors of each classroom and building you may occupy. Remember that the nearest exit door may not be the one you used when entering the building.
- Students requiring assistance in evacuation should inform the instructor in writing during the first week of class.
- In the event of an evacuation, follow the instruction of faculty or class instructors.
- Do not re-enter a building unless given instructions by the following: Austin Fire Department, The University of Texas at Austin Police Department, or Fire Prevention Services office.
- Behavior Concerns Advice Line (BCAL): 512-232-5050.
- Further information regarding emergency evacuation routes and emergency procedures can be found at: <http://www.utexas.edu/emergency>.

Outline of Course Topics and Readings

I. *America's Dilemma: Introduction to Race in the United States*

Reading: Myrdal, Gunnar. 1944. *An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy*. New York: Harper & Bros. Introduction.

McIntosh, Peggy. 1988. "White privilege and male privilege: A personal account of coming to see correspondences through work in Women's Studies." Wellesley College Center for Research on Women, Working Paper No. 189

Video: *How Studying Privilege Systems Can Strengthen Compassion*

II. *Black Political Thought*

Reading: Barker, Lucius, Mack Jones, and Katherine Tate. 1998. *African Americans and the American Political System*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall. Chapters 1-3.

Obama, Barack. 2008. "A More Perfect Union."

King, Martin Luther, Jr. 1963. "Letter from Birmingham Jail."

Combahee River Collective. 1978. "A Black feminist statement."

III. An Experiment in Democracy: The American Political System

Reading: Walton, Smith, and Wallace, Chapters 1, 2, and 13

Madison, James. 1787. "The Same Subject Continued: The Union as a Safeguard against Domestic Faction and Insurrection."

<https://www.congress.gov/resources/display/content/The+Federalist+Papers#The+FederalistPapers-10>

Madison, James. 1788. "The Apportionment of Members among the States."

<https://www.congress.gov/resources/display/content/The+Federalist+Papers#The+FederalistPapers-54>

Madison, James. 1788. "The Particular Structure of the New Government and the Distribution of Power among Its Different Parts."

<https://www.congress.gov/resources/display/content/The+Federalist+Papers#The+FederalistPapers-47>

Gressman, Eugene. 1952. "The unhappy history of civil rights legislation."

Michigan Law Review 50 (8):1323-58.

IV. Say It Loud...: The Origins and Maintenance of Black Identity

Reading: Philpot and White, Chapters 5

Ture, Kwame and Charles Hamilton. 1992 (1967). *Black Power: The Politics of Liberation*. New York: Vintage Books. Chapter Two.

Dawson, Michael C. 1994. *Behind the Mule: Race and Class in African-American Politics*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Chapter One.

Philpot, Tasha S. 2017. *Conservative but Not Republican: The Paradox of Party Identification and Ideology among African Americans*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 4.

Video: *Black Is...Black Ain't*

V. Complicating Black Identity: Gender and Sexuality

Reading: Cohen, Cathy J. 1997. "Punks, bulldaggers, and welfare queens: The radical potential of queer politics?" *GLQ: Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 3(4): 437-468.

Harris-Perry, Melissa. 2011. *Sister Citizen: Shame, Stereotypes and Black Women in America*. New Haven: Yale University Press. Introduction, Chapters 1 and 2.

VI. Linking the People to the Politics: Race and Political Parties

Reading: Walton, Smith, and Wallace, Chapter 8

Philpot and White, Chapter 10

Philpot, Tasha S. 2017. *Conservative but Not Republican: The Paradox of Party Identification and Ideology among African Americans*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 5.

VII. What's Going On: Black Public Opinion

Reading: Walton, Smith, and Wallace, Chapter 3-5

Philpot and White, Chapters 4, 8, and 9

Harris-Lacewell, Melissa V. 2004. *Barbershops, Bibles, and BET: Everyday Talk and Black Political Thought*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. Chapter One.

VIII. Who Will Lead?: Elections and Participation

Reading: Walton, Smith, and Wallace, Chapters 6, 7, and 9

Philpot and White, Chapters 6, 11

Ture, Kwame and Charles Hamilton. 1992 (1967). *Black Power: The Politics of Liberation*. New York: Vintage Books. Chapter Three.

Philpot, Tasha S., Daron R. Shaw and Ernest B. McGowen. 2009. "Winning the race: Black voter turnout in the 2008 presidential election." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 73 (5): 995-1022.

Video: *Eyes on the Prize*, Episode 9

IX. Having Our Say: Race and Representation

Readings: Walton, Smith, and Wallace, Chapter 10

Swain, Carol M. 1993. *Black Faces, Black Interests: The Representation of African Americans in Congress*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. Chapters One and Ten.

Tate, Katherine. 2001. "The political representation of Blacks in Congress: Does race matter?" *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 26 (4): 623-638.

X. A Matter of Justice: Race, Crime and the Criminal Justice System

Reading: Walton, Smith, and Wallace, Chapter 12

Finzen, Margaret E. 2005. "Systems of oppression: The collateral consequences of incarceration and their effects on Black communities." *Georgetown Journal of Poverty Law & Policy* XII (2): 299-324.

Video: *Ku Klux Klan: A Secret History*

XI. Hail to the Chief: Race and the Executive

Reading: Walton, Smith, and Wallace, Chapters 11

Walters, Ron. 2007. "Barack Obama and the politics of Blackness." *Journal of Black Studies* 38(1): 7-29.

Winant, Howard. 2009. "Just do it: Notes on politics and race at the dawn of the Obama Presidency." *Du Bois Review* 6 (1): 49-70.

XII. The Dream Actualized: Race and Public Policy

Reading: Walton, Smith, and Wallace, Chapters 14, 15

Dawson, Michael C., and Rovana Popoff. 2004. "Reparations: Justice and greed in Black and White." *Dubois Review* 1(1):47-91.

Payne, Richard J. and Eddie Ganaway. 1980. "The influence of Black Americans on U.S. policy towards Southern Africa." *African Affairs* 79 (317): 585-598.

Course Schedule at a Glance

January 19 – January 26	America’s Dilemma
January 28 – February 4	Black Political Thought
February 9 – February 11	An Experiment in Democracy
February 16 – February 18	Say It Loud...
February 23 – February 25	Complicating Black Identity
March 2	Exam 1
March 4 – March 9	Linking the People to the Politics
March 11 – March 23	What’s Going On
March 15 – March 20	Spring Break—No Class
March 25 – March 30	Who Will Lead?
April 1 – April 6	Having Our Say
April 8	Exam 2
April 13 – April 20	A Matter of Justice
April 22 – April 27	Hail to the Chief
April 29 – May 4	The Dream Actualized
May 6	Exam 3