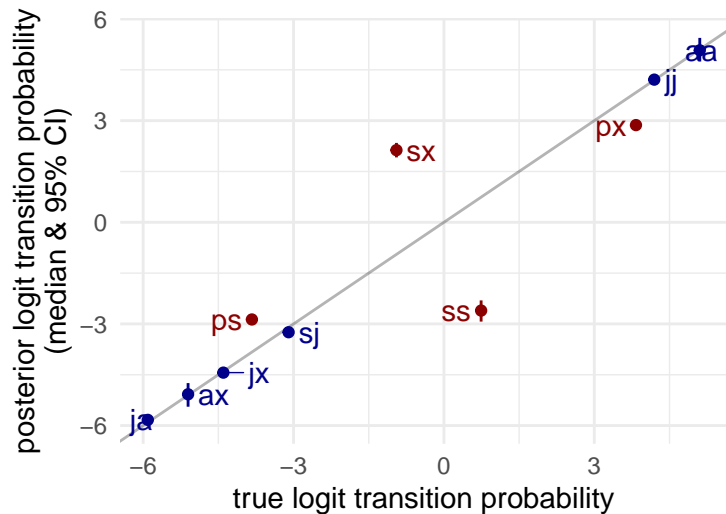


α 

data type ● collective ● individual

 β 