

Archetypal frequent-fire  
conifers

• *Sequoia sempervirens*  
• *Pinus jeffreyi*  
• *Pinus ponderosa*  
• *Sequoiadendron giganteum*  
• *Pinus lambertiana*

Frequent-fire associated  
species

• *Larix occidentalis*  
• *Pinus monticola*  
• *Chamaecyparis lawsonia*

Mesic/shade-tolerant  
species

• *Calocedrus decurrens*  
• *Abies amabilis*  
• *Pseudotsuga menziesii*  
• *Abies concolor*  
• *Thuja plicata*  
• *Tsuga heterophylla*  
• *Abies procera*  
• *Abies grandis*  
• *Abies magnifica*  
• *Pinus contorta*  
• *Chamaecyparis nootkatensis*

Subalpine/arid  
species

• *Tsuga mertensiana*  
• *Abies lasiocarpa*  
• *Picea sitchensis*  
• *Pinus flexilis*  
• *Picea engelmannii*  
• *Juniperus scopulorum*  
• *Juniperus occidentalis*  
• *Pinus albicaulis*  
• *Picea glauca*  
• *Pinus edulis*

0.2

0.3

0.4

0.5

0.6

0.7

0.8

0.9

1.0

Fire resistance score (FRS)