

Archetypal frequent-fire  
conifers

- *Sequoia sempervirens*
- *Pinus jeffreyi*
- *Pinus ponderosa*
- *Sequoiadendron giganteum*
- *Pinus lambertiana*

Frequent-fire associated  
species

- *Larix occidentalis*
- *Pinus monticola*
- *Chamaecyparis lawsonia*

Mesic/shade-tolerant  
species

- *Calocedrus decurrens*
- *Abies amabilis*
- *Pseudotsuga menziesii*
- *Abies concolor*
- *Thuja plicata*
- *Tsuga heterophylla*
- *Abies procera*
- *Abies grandis*
- *Abies magnifica*
- *Pinus contorta*
- *Chamaecyparis nootkatensis*

Subalpine/arid  
species

- *Tsuga mertensiana*
- *Abies lasiocarpa*
- *Picea sitchensis*
- *Pinus flexilis*
- *Picea engelmannii*
- *Juniperus scopulorum*
- *Juniperus occidentalis*
- *Pinus albicaulis*
- *Picea glauca*
- *Pinus edulis*

0.2

0.3

0.4

0.5

0.6

0.7

0.8

0.9

1.0

Fire resistance score (FRS)