

$$(f_1, f_2, f_3) = V \longrightarrow f_1 dx + f_2 dy + f_3 dz \in \Omega^1(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$\text{rot} \downarrow$$

$$\downarrow \text{d}$$

$$\text{rot}V = \left(\frac{\partial f_3}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial z}, \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial y} \right) \longleftarrow \left(\frac{\partial f_3}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial z} \right) dy \wedge dz + \left(\frac{\partial f_1}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial x} \right) dz \wedge dx + \left(\frac{\partial f_2}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial y} \right) dx \wedge dy$$