## Blegenue & p-agus.

Глова И: Эментарная теория числ.

§1. Диоданговы уравнения:

det: grabilium, l' 1000 pb/x vempe contie benou 1167.
Bosp. gertinu richain 1403. que pareroboseur.

Duogoans xun & M Beke H. D. a nomuan Apriquesury" -> ran odigxs. persence yo & 7 m b Q.

le conorpus charens spocres une y pa Buenue

ex + by = e

( Taxue may. MARES HOMEN ).

Ex Croebro pemerent y ypabreeners:

- 13x + 12y = 1

Co Seex; x = -5+12t; y = 8-13t, te 7/2.

- 2x-6y=3

Lo ne mueer pemenns (reber 2005 rémas, apabas - neré TNAS).

Jpabrenne ax+by=c (e,b,c & Z) pazpenne no rouge, korga god(e,b) /c.

B augral pegpe une moore pernement des nuovo.

Bce one where b is:  $\begin{cases} x = x_0 + \frac{b}{g \cdot cd(e,b)} \\ y = y_0 - \frac{a}{g \cdot cd(e,b)} \end{cases}$ 

rge (xo, yo) ∈Z²-quer peneme.

```
D-60: 3 (xo, yo) - pemenne.
   ged(e,b) la , ged(e,b) /b => ged(e,b) / e x + by = = c.
   C gpyros csoponol, eum gcd(a,b) /c, vo no Tho
The Ja, b & Z. Torga Ju, v & Z: au + bv = gcd(a,b).
  goraxen gia especial l'eouye.
   g cd (a,b) le => 7 t e 2: c = k.gcd(a,b)
     Torga a(u \cdot k) + b(v \cdot k) = C - perneue.
 (Ecro gpyroe g-60 no ungyzque).
 To, 200 (8) - peuveurs no bepresex nogescrobros.
Покажен, что других решений не бываес.
 J (xo, yo) permenue onneannors suga, a (x1, y1) - Kakoe to gpyroe.
  fax, +by,=C
Cxo+byo=C
                  => C(x,-x0) = b(y0-y,)
Предь. в виде
                 a = gcd(a,b). 2,b = gcd(a,b). s, 2ge
                                             gcd(\tau, S) - 1
   ~ 2gcd(a,b) (x,-x0) = gcd(a,b) $(9-y1)
   (=) ~ (x,-x0) = 3(y0-91)
     (S/2(x-x0) => S/(x-x0) (=) Ite2: x-x0=st
gcd(s,7)=1
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Moi nougrum, reso  $X_1 = X_0 + St = X_0 + \frac{b}{gcd(a,b)}t$ ,  $t \in \mathcal{U}$ .  $(b = s \cdot gcd(a,b)).$ Nogerabue 700 b nongrum myxmol. e(x.-x,)= 6 (g,-go) u siens, 150 na spartike ubl spood geroem aropusu Ebruga u mu. spego. gcd. Tyr UKrepeino, 30 acopusa Ebeniga 31 much aescs. b marp urno 8 popule. Hanounkquue: ausopusm Ebruga: a = 20 = 69, + 22, 0 < 4 < 6 b = 2, = 2.92 + 23, 0≤93 < 22 ~ n-2 = ~ n-19 n-1 + ~ n , 0 = ~ n < ~ n-1 31 rune en B Marpurnos popue:  $Ai = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ ; i = 1, ..., h-1. Torqa  $\binom{2i-1}{2i} = A: \binom{2i}{2i+1}, i=1,..., n-1.$ Orcioga uneen:  $\binom{a}{b} = \binom{\gamma_0}{\gamma_1} = A_1 \cdot \dots \cdot A_{n-1} \binom{\gamma_{n-1}}{\gamma_n}$ Knapuye (10) 1erro 40 micars ospernyo:

Kpatko: (nogpodnee - Breopier Koiey). Film. speodp. - spudabiers = ognod copone gpyryp, yuu. va jence rienno, Πριμ. τακοπο πρεοδρ. Ε-> yru, creba μα ποσραγγ E CM MOI 70 x genoem co consgem, so 300 2 )
your. capable He Hex. Maspuny in Sla (2). B work rongemen: UAVy=Ub

le penseura 3005 u cux. cureno branco -ogr, cook.
penseura uexognos no apopuyre x=Vy, Deschyn , car le air. Eleminga C nonogeno onue.

rpeosp. noxus republicu nosprugy r quest-brigg.  $D = \begin{cases} 7d_1 & 0 \\ 0 & d_2 \end{cases}$   $= \begin{cases} cuesque & cues \\ d_2 & ces \end{cases}$   $= \begin{cases} ces & ces \\ ces & ces \end{cases}$   $= \begin{cases} ces & ces \\ ces & ces \end{cases}$   $= \begin{cases} ces & ces \\ ces & ces \end{cases}$ => Kpusepus cobre-cre cueserus: d:/c: ti. OT cos ga cuegger, vos gen cobneissocre cuerense HaD, 2505 cuese na P Vp, Vn∈N 2 > 70 - colle conocto reag Zp FPEP.