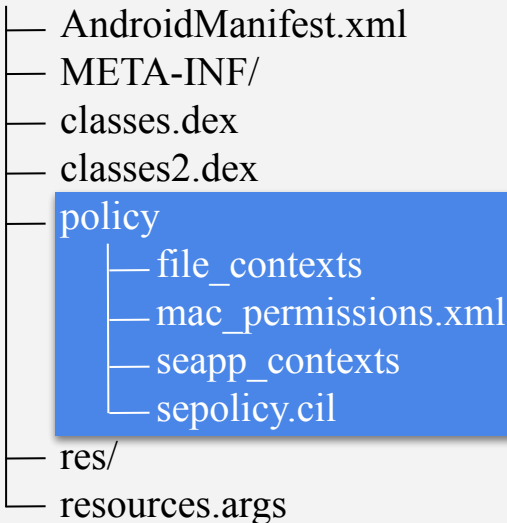


.apk



Stock OS



SEApp modification