Ruby tally

```
3.1.0 :010 > [1, 2, 2, 3].tally
 => {1=>1, 2=>2, 3=>1}
3.1.0 :011 > [1, 2, 2, 3].tally[2]
 => 2
3.1.0 :012 > [1, 1, 2].map(&:even?).tally
 => {false=>2, true=>1}
```