# Model Embedding

# Combining Constraint-based & Kinetic Networks

Wolfram Liebermeister & Matthias König

### Introduction

The main idea is the coupling of kinetic and constraint based models. Main test case will be the coupling of a kinetic model of hepatic glucose metabolism {Koenig2012a, Koenig2012b} into a highly curated subnetwork of HepatoNet1 {Gille2010}.

## **Model Description**

### GlucoNet - Human Hepatic Glucose Model

Kinetic model of the hepatic glucose metabolism comprising gluconeogenesis, glycolysis and glycogen metabolism integrated with the hormonal response via insulin and glucagon {Koenig2012a, Koenig2012b} (Figure 1). The model will be referred to as GlucoNet.

#### **Simulations**

The model can simulate the switch between hepatic glucose production (HGP) and hepatic glucose utilization (HGU) under varying external glucose concentrations. The set of test simulations will comprise the kinetic simulations under varying glucose concentrations.

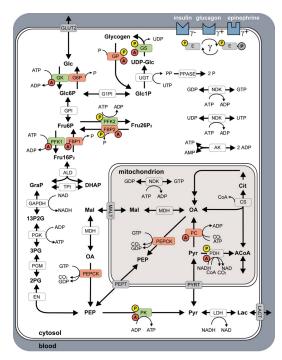


Figure 1 - GlucoNet model overview.

### HepatoCore - Human Hepatic Core Metabolism

Highly curated subnetwork of HepatoNet1 {Gille2010} described in {Koenig2009} (Figure 2). The model will be referred to as HepatoCore.

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#### **Simulations**

Wide range of functional tests of core hepatocyte functions. Different functional aspects of the core metabolism are tested.

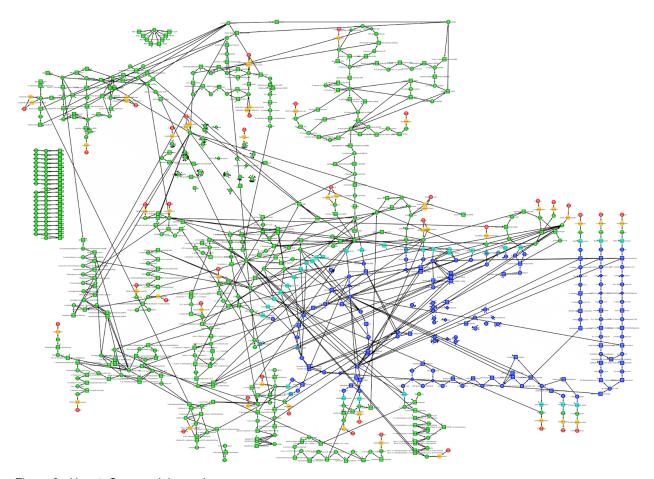


Figure 2 - HepatoCore model overview.

## References

Gille, C., Bölling, C., Hoppe, A., Bulik, S., Hoffmann, S., Hübner, K., et al. (2010). HepatoNet1: a comprehensive metabolic reconstruction of the human hepatocyte for the analysis of liver physiology. *Molecular systems biology*, *6*(1).

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