Feuille de travaux dirigés nº 1

Exercice 1.1 (Grammaires : génération et typage)

Pour chacune des grammaires suivantes :

- 1. générer deux mots et préciser leurs longueurs,
- 2. donner les types possibles de la grammaire,
- 3. définir (si possible) sous forme ensembliste le langage engendré par la grammaire,
- 4. existe-t'il une grammaire de type plus élevé pour le même langage?

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G_1
                                                                   = (\{a,b,c\},\{S\},S
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                                                                 = (\{a, b, ch, d\}, \{S, A, B, C\}, S, \{C\}, C\})
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       В
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          \rightarrow cha\})
G_3 = \{\{cha, bada\}, \{S, A\}, S, \{\}\}\}
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G_4 = (\{a, b, ch, d\}, \{S, A\}, S, \{a, b, ch, d\}, \{S, A\}, \{A, b, ch, d\}, \{A,
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G_5 = (\{a,b\}, \{S,A,B\}, S, \{
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                                                             = (\{a,b\},\{S,S_1\},S,\{
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G_6
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G_7 = (\{a,b\}, \{S\}, S, \{
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                                                 = (\{a, b, c\}, \{S, A, B, C\}, S, \{C, C\}, S, 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       S
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       C
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G_9 = (\{a,b\}, \{S\}, S, \{
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G_{10} = (\{a,b\}, \{S,S_1,A\}, S, \{
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          \rightarrow A \mid b \mid AS_1AS_1 \mid bS_1AS_1
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Exercice 1.2 (Grammaire de la calculatrice)

Soit la grammaire :

- 1. Donner une génération de la chaîne ab + (a + b)c + a(bc).
- 2. En cherchant une génération de la chaîne a+(), justifier sa non-appartenance au langage engendré par la grammaire ci-dessus.
- 3. Modifier la grammaire pour qu'elle prenne en compte les opérations et /, dont les propriétés sont respectivement égales à celles de l'addition et du produit. Pour cette nouvelle grammaire, donner une génération de la chaîne a/(d+e-f)

Exercice 1.3 (Représentation de langages par des grammaires formelles)

Donner une grammaire du type le plus élevé possible pour les langages suivants. En déduire le type du langage. Dans quel cas pouvez-vous certifier votre réponse?

- 1. $\{a^n b^n \mid n > 0\}$
- 2. $\{a^p b^q \mid p \ge 0, q \ge 0, p \ne q\}$
- 3. $\{a^p b^q c^r \mid p > 0, q > 0, r \ge 0, p + q \ge r\}$
- 4. $L((a|b)^*a(a|b)^2)$
- 5. $\{w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid w \text{ contient } ab \text{ en facteur } \}$
- 6. $\{w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid |w| \text{ est paire}\}$
- 7. $\{xcy \mid x, y \in \{a, b\}^* \text{ et } |x|_a > |y|_b\}$
- 8. $\{xcy \mid x, y \in \{a, b\}^*, |x|_a = |y|_a\}$
- 9. $\{a^n b^m a^n \mid n \ge 0, m \ge 0\}$
- 10. $\{a^nb^{2n} \mid n > 0\}$
- 11. $\{w \in \{a,b\}^* \mid |w|_a = |w|_b\}$
- 12. $\{xcx^r \mid x \in \{a,b\}^*\}$ $(x^r \text{ est le mot miroir de } x)$
- 13. $\{w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid w \text{ est un palindrome}\}$