# Soirée Pratique Sumo Robot Session 1

**Part 1: Arduino Basics** 

http://www.ieee-sb-leuven.be/soireepratiques



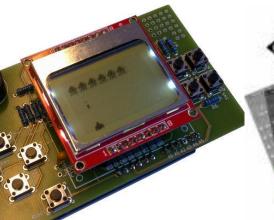
# **What is Soirée Pratique?**

- After Soirée Technique, Soirée Pratique
- The concept:
  - Short session: about 2 hours
  - Learn about engineering techniques in a practical way
    - Soldering
    - Building robots
    - **...**
  - Only essential theory
  - Playful and hands-on



"Your hands-off approach isn't working."







IEEE Student Branch Leuven

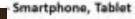
presents



#### **Home Automation**

Program your own domotics system!

- Completely wireless
- · Compatible with:
  - Android, iOS,...













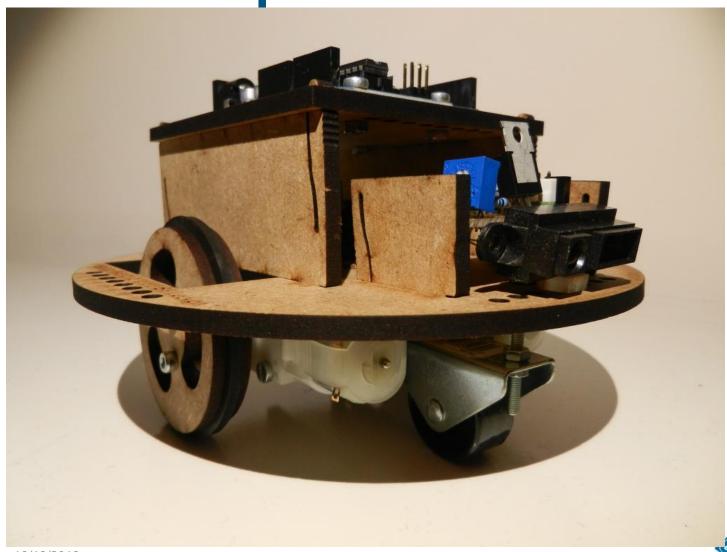
















- 14/10 Robot sumo: Arduino Basics
- 21/10 Robot sumo: Motors
- 28/10 Robot sumo: Sensors
- 04/11 Robot sumo: Prog. and tweaking
- 18/11 Robot sumo: Training session
- 25/11 Ambilight
- 02/12 Robot Sumo Competition



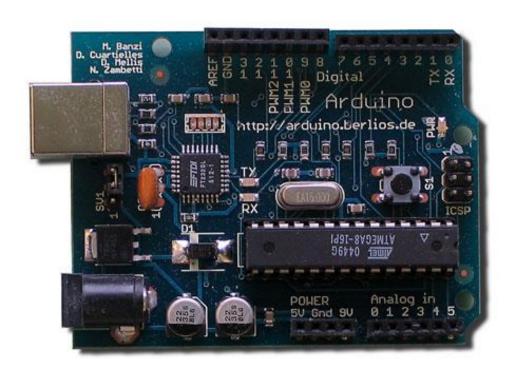
### Cost

- We can't sponsor all components
- To keep the price low: bring your own things!
- We will propose "standard" solution, grouped in packages
- Page to order packages on the website: www.ieee-sb-leuven.be/soireepratiques



### **Brain package**

- 1. Arduino
- 2. Breadbord
- 3. Leds
- 4. Resistors
- 5. Usb-cable



Alternatives: PIC, dwengo board ...

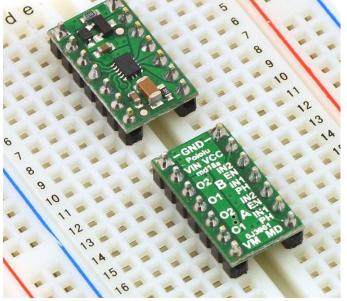


# **Motor package**

- 1. 2 motors
- 2. Motor controller
- 3. Battery pack



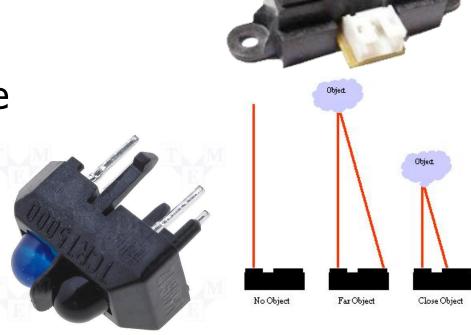






### Sensor package

- Long range
- 2. 2 Short range



Alternatives: wire contactors, ultra sound...



# Session 1: Arduino Basics What is an Arduino?

open-source electronics prototyping platform

Arduino Uno: Atmega328 microcontroller

Arduino programming language





### **Session 1: Arduino Basics**

http://www.ieee-sb-leuven.be/node/272

- 1. Installation
  - www.arduino.cc =>Software
- 2. Exercises
  - www.arduino.cc =>Learning



# How to make a setup





# Soirée Pratique Build your own robot Session 1

Part 2: Scratch 4 Arduino



### What is scratch

- Children's learning environment developed by the Lifelong Kindergarten Group at MIT Media Lab
- It's 100% free!
- Programming from 8 years old.
- Basic constructions (variables, assignment, loops, conditionals and calls to functions and actions)
- Focused on multimedia projects: typically a game or an animation with sophisticated designs, icons, sound and motion graphics



### What is scratch4arduino

- Scratch modification
- Simple programming of the platform.
- New blocks for managing sensors and actuators, and a sensor report board
- High level interface with functionalities such as interacting with a set of boards through user events.



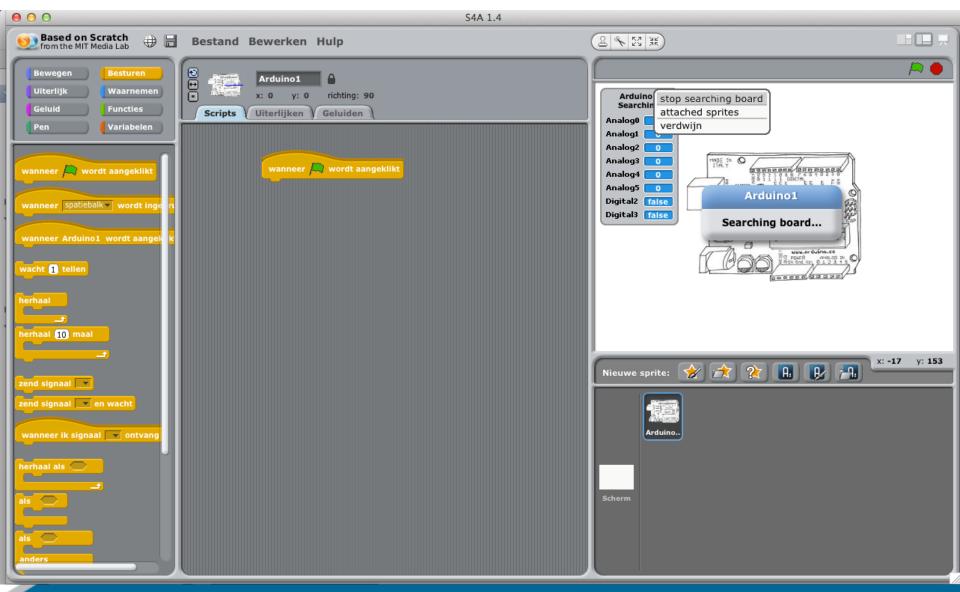
### **Installation**

- 1. Download and install the Arduino environment + install the drivers if using Windows or Mac (<a href="http://arduino.cc/">http://arduino.cc/</a>)
- 2. Download the latest scratch firmware (<u>http://seaside.citilab.eu/scratch</u>) upload it through the official environment.
- 3. Download and install S4A depending of the operating system we use: Windows, Mac or Linux.

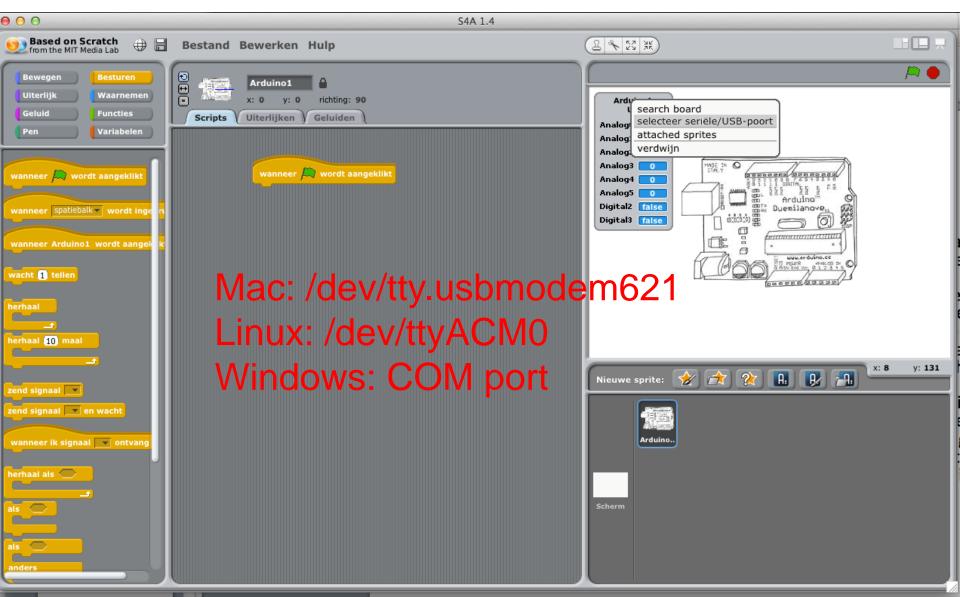
(<a href="http://seaside.citilab.eu/scratch">http://seaside.citilab.eu/scratch</a>)



# Stop searching



# **Select serial port**



### Input/output configuration

- 6 analog inputs (analog pins)
- 2 digital inputs (digital pins 2 and 3)
- 3 analog outputs (digital pins 5, 6 and 9)
- 3 digital outputs (pins 10, 11 and 13)
- 4 special outputs to connect Parallax continuous rotation servomotors (digital pins 4, 7, 8 and 12)



### **S4A limitations**

- Arduino = interface board
- S4A interacts with Arduino sending outputs state and receiving inputs state every 75 ms
- Any pulse width has to be greater than this time period
- A special program has to be loaded on arduino before running S4A
- PC + USB cable required continuously!





### Coding

- Statement
- Boolean expression
- Condition
- Loop
- Variable
- Thread









forever





### **Program**

```
when clicked

forever

if muted = 0

play sound meow wait 1 secs
```

```
when 🎮 clicked
set muted to 0
forever
 if key space ▼ pressed?
   if muted = 0
     set muted to 🚺
   else
     set muted to 🕕
   wait 🚺 secs
```



### References

- https://scratch-io.wikispaces.com/
- http://seaside.citilab.eu/scratch/arduin o
- http://scratch.mit.edu
- http://cs.harvard.edu/malan/scratch/ (scratch for computer scientists)
- http://arduino.cc/

