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An Updated Emulated Architecture to Support the Study of Operating Systems

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*Agli amici di sempre,
alla mia famiglia,
che non mi ha mai impedito nulla,
e a Jas,
senza la quale non sarei qui oggi.*

Abstract

One of the most effective way to learn something new is by actively practicing it, and there is—maybe—no better way to study an Operating Systems course than by building your own OS. It is also true that the realization of an operating system capable of running on a real hardware machine could be an overly complex and unsuitable task for an undergraduated student. Nonetheless, it is possible to use simplified computer system simulators in order to achieve the goal of teaching Computer Science foundations in the university environment, thus allowing students to experience a quite realistic rappresentation of an operating system. μ MPS [1] has been created for this purpose, a pedagogically appropriate machine emulator, based aroud the MIPS R2/3000 microprocessor, which features an accessible architecture that includes a rich set of easily programmable devices. μ MPS has an almost two decades old historical development and the outcome of the following thesis is the third version of the software, dubbed μ MPS3. This second major revision aims to simplify even more the emulator's complexity in order to lighten the load of work required by the students during the OS design and implementation. Two of these simplifications are the removal of the virtual memory bit, which allowed address translation to be turned on and off, and the replacement of the tape device with a new flash drive device—certainly something more familiar to the new generation of students. Other major improvements which concern everything from the project building tools to the front-end were made, enabling the upgrade of μ MPS to a modern reliable educational software.

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Background	1
1.2	History of μ MPS	1
1.3	μ MPS3	1
1.4	Document's Structure	1
2	Memory Management	3
2.1	Primary Design	3
2.2	TLB Floor Address	3
2.3	VM Bit Removal	3
3	Exception Handling	5
3.1	Primary Design	5
3.2	BIOS Data area	5
4	Flash Devices	7
4.1	Tape Readers	7
4.2	Flash Drives	7
5	Project Modernization	9
5.1	CMake Migration	9
5.2	Qt5 Transition	9
5.3	Logo and Icon Theme	9

6	Linux Packaging	11
6.1	Debian Package	11
6.2	Arch Linux Package	11
7	Conclusions	13
	Bibliography	15

Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 Background

1.2 History of μ MPS

1.3 μ MPS3

1.4 Document's Structure

Chapter 2

Memory Management

2.1 Primary Design

2.2 TLB Floor Address

2.3 VM Bit Removal

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3.2 BIOS Data area

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Flash Devices

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4.2 Flash Drives

Chapter 5

Project Modernization

5.1 CMake Migration

5.2 Qt5 Transition

5.3 Logo and Icon Theme

Chapter 6

Linux Packaging

6.1 Debian Package

6.2 Arch Linux Package

Chapter 7

Conclusions

Bibliography

- [1] M. Goldweber, R. Davoli, and M. Morsiani, *The Kaya OS project and the μ MPS hardware emulator*, SIGCSE Bull., vol. 37, pp. 49–53, June 2005.