

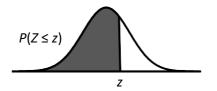
# Tabeller över statistiska fördelningar

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		α = 0,025	. 12
		α = 0,01	. 14
		α = 0,005	. 16
		α = 0,001	. 18

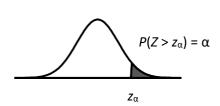
**TABELL 1.** Normalfördelningen, standardiserad  $\Phi(z) = P(Z \le z) \, \text{där } Z \in N(0, 1).$ 



För negativa värden, utnyttja att  $\Phi(-z) = 1 - \Phi(z)$ .

Z	0,00	0,01	0,02	0,03	0,04	0,05	0,06	0,07	0,08	0,09
0,0	0,50000	0,50399	0,50798	0,51197	0,51595	0,51994	0,52392	0,52790	0,53188	0,53586
0,1	0,53983	0,54380	0,54776	0,55172	0,55567	0,55962	0,56356	0,56749	0,57142	0,57535
0,2	0,57926	0,58317	0,58706	0,59095	0,59483	0,59871	0,60257	0,60642	0,61026	0,61409
0,3	0,61791	0,62172	0,62552	0,62930	0,63307	0,63683	0,64058	0,64431	0,64803	0,65173
0,4	0,65542	0,65910	0,66276	0,66640	0,67003	0,67364	0,67724	0,68082	0,68439	0,68793
0,5	0,69146	0,69497	0,69847	0,70194	0,70540	0,70884	0,71226	0,71566	0,71904	0,72240
0,6	0,72575	0,72907	0,73237	0,73565	0,73891	0,74215	0,74537	0,74857	0,75175	0,75490
0,7	0,75804	0,76115	0,76424	0,76730	0,77035	0,77337	0,77637	0,77935	0,78230	0,78524
0,8	0,78814	0,79103	0,79389	0,79673	0,79955	0,80234	0,80511	0,80785	0,81057	0,81327
0,9	0,81594	0,81859	0,82121	0,82381	0,82639	0,82894	0,83147	0,83398	0,83646	0,83891
1,0	0,84134	0,84375	0,84614	0,84849	0,85083	0,85314	0,85543	0,85769	0,85993	0,86214
1,1	0,86433	0,86650	0,86864	0,87076	0,87286	0,87493	0,87698	0,87900	0,88100	0,88298
1,2	0,88493	0,88686	0,88877	0,89065	0,89251	0,89435	0,89617	0,89796	0,89973	0,90147
1,3	0,90320	0,90490	0,90658	0,90824	0,90988	0,91149	0,91309	0,91466	0,91621	0,91774
1,4	0,91924	0,92073	0,92220	0,92364	0,92507	0,92647	0,92785	0,92922	0,93056	0,93189
1,5	0,93319	0,93448	0,93574	0,93699	0,93822	0,93943	0,94062	0,94179	0,94295	0,94408
1,6	0,94520	0,94630	0,94738	0,94845	0,94950	0,95053	0,95154	0,95254	0,95352	0,95449
1,7	0,95543	0,95637	0,95728	0,95818	0,95907	0,95994	0,96080	0,96164	0,96246	0,96327
1,8	0,96407	0,96485	0,96562	0,96638	0,96712	0,96784	0,96856	0,96926	0,96995	0,97062
1,9	0,97128	0,97193	0,97257	0,97320	0,97381	0,97441	0,97500	0,97558	0,97615	0,97670
2,0	0,97725	0,97778	0,97831	0,97882	0,97932	0,97982	0,98030	0,98077	0,98124	0,98169
2,1	0,98214	0,98257	0,98300	0,98341	0,98382	0,98422	0,98461	0,98500	0,98537	0,98574
2,2	0,98610	0,98645	0,98679	0,98713	0,98745	0,98778	0,98809	0,98840	0,98870	0,98899
2,3	0,98928	0,98956	0,98983	0,99010	0,99036	0,99061	0,99086	0,99111	0,99134	0,99158
2,4	0,99180	0,99202	0,99224	0,99245	0,99266	0,99286	0,99305	0,99324	0,99343	0,99361
2,5	0,99379	0,99396	0,99413	0,99430	0,99446	0,99461	0,99477	0,99492	0,99506	0,99520
2,6	0,99534	0,99547	0,99560	0,99573	0,99585	0,99598	0,99609	0,99621	0,99632	0,99643
2,7	0,99653	0,99664	0,99674	0,99683	0,99693	0,99702	0,99711	0,99720	0,99728	0,99736
2,8	0,99744	0,99752	0,99760	0,99767	0,99774	0,99781	0,99788	0,99795	0,99801	0,99807
2,9	0,99813	0,99819	0,99825	0,99831	0,99836	0,99841	0,99846	0,99851	0,99856	0,99861
3,0	0,99865	0,99869	0,99874	0,99878	0,99882	0,99886	0,99889	0,99893	0,99896	0,99900
3,1	0,99903	0,99906	0,99910	0,99913	0,99916	0,99918	0,99921	0,99924	0,99926	0,99929
3,2	0,99931	0,99934	0,99936	0,99938	0,99940	0,99942	0,99944	0,99946	0,99948	0,99950
3,3	0,99952	0,99953	0,99955	0,99957	0,99958	0,99960	0,99961	0,99962	0,99964	0,99965
3,4	0,99966	0,99968	0,99969	0,99970	0,99971	0,99972	0,99973	0,99974	0,99975	0,99976
3,5	0,99977	0,99978	0,99978	0,99979	0,99980	0,99981	0,99981	0,99982	0,99983	0,99983
3,6	0,99984	0,99985	0,99985	0,99986	0,99986	0,99987	0,99987	0,99988	0,99988	0,99989
3,7	0,99989	0,99990	0,99990	0,99990	0,99991	0,99991	0,99992	0,99992	0,99992	0,99992
3,8	0,99993	0,99993	0,99993	0,99994	0,99994	0,99994	0,99994	0,99995	0,99995	0,99995
3,9	0,99995	0,99995	0,99996	0,99996	0,99996	0,99996	0,99996	0,99996	0,99997	0,99997
4,0	0,99997	0,99997	0,99997	0,99997	0,99997	0,99997	0,99998	0,99998	0,99998	0,99998

**TABELL 2.** Normalfördelningens kvantiler, standardiserad  $Z \in N(0, 1)$ . Vilket värde har  $z_{\alpha}$  om  $P(Z > z_{\alpha}) = \alpha$  där  $\alpha$  är en given sannolikhet. Utnyttja även  $\Phi(-z) = 1 - \Phi(z)$  för  $P(Z \le -z_{\alpha})$ .

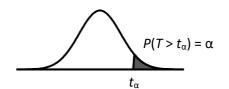


α	$Z_{\alpha}$
0,25	0,6745
0,10	1,2816
0,05	1,6449
0,025	1,9600
0,010	2,3263
0,005	2,5758
0,0025	2,8070
0,0010	3,0902
0,0005	3,2905
0,00025	3,4808
0,00010	3,7190
0,00005	3,8906
0,000025	4,0556
0,000010	4,2649
0,000005	4,4172
	Ī

**TABELL 3.** *t*-fördelningens kvantiler

 $T \in t(v)$  där v =antal frihetsgrader.

Vilket värde har  $t_{\alpha}$  om  $P(T > t_{\alpha}) = \alpha$  där  $\alpha$  är en given sannolikhet. Utnyttja även  $P(T \le -t_{\alpha}) = P(T > t_{\alpha})$ .



v	α = 0,1	0,05	0,025	0,010	0,005	0,0025	0,0010	0,0005
1	3,078	6,314	12,706	31,821	63,657	127,321	318,309	636,619
2	1,886	2,920	4,303	6,965	9,925	14,089	22,327	31,599
3	1,638	2,353	3,182	4,541	5,841	7,453	10,215	12,924
4	1,533	2,132	2,776	3,747	4,604	5,598	7,173	8,610
5	1,476	2,015	2,571	3,365	4,032	4,773	5,893	6,869
6	1,440	1,943	2,447	3,143	3,707	4,317	5,208	5,959
7	1,415	1,895	2,365	2,998	3,499	4,029	4,785	5,408
8	1,397	1,860	2,306	2,896	3,355	3,833	4,501	5,041
9	1,383	1,833	2,262	2,821	3,250	3,690	4,297	4,781
10	1,372	1,812	2,228	2,764	3,169	3,581	4,144	4,587
11	1,363	1,796	2,201	2,718	3,106	3,497	4,025	4,437
12	1,356	1,782	2,179	2,681	3,055	3,428	3,930	4,318
13	1,350	1,771	2,160	2,650	3,012	3,372	3,852	4,221
14	1,345	1,761	2,145	2,624	2,977	3,326	3,787	4,140
15	1,341	1,753	2,131	2,602	2,947	3,286	3,733	4,073
16	1,337	1,746	2,120	2,583	2,921	3,252	3,686	4,015
17	1,333	1,740	2,110	2,567	2,898	3,222	3,646	3,965
18	1,330	1,734	2,101	2,552	2,878	3,197	3,610	3,922
19	1,328	1,729	2,093	2,539	2,861	3,174	3,579	3,883
20	1,325	1,725	2,086	2,528	2,845	3,153	3,552	3,850
21	1,323	1,721	2,080	2,518	2,831	3,135	3,527	3,819
22	1,321	1,717	2,074	2,508	2,819	3,119	3,505	3,792
23	1,319	1,714	2,069	2,500	2,807	3,104	3,485	3,768
24	1,318	1,711	2,064	2,492	2,797	3,091	3,467	3,745
25	1,316	1,708	2,060	2,485	2,787	3,078	3,450	3,725
26	1,315	1,706	2,056	2,479	2,779	3,067	3,435	3,707
27	1,314	1,703	2,052	2,473	2,771	3,057	3,421	3,690
28	1,313	1,701	2,048	2,467	2,763	3,047	3,408	3,674
29	1,311	1,699	2,045	2,462	2,756	3,038	3,396	3,659
30	1,310	1,697	2,042	2,457	2,750	3,030	3,385	3,646
35	1,306	1,690	2,030	2,438	2,724	2,996	3,340	3,591
40	1,303	1,684	2,021	2,423	2,704	2,971	3,307	3,551
45	1,301	1,679	2,014	2,412	2,690	2,952	3,281	3,520
50	1,299	1,676	2,009	2,403	2,678	2,937	3,261	3,496
55	1,297	1,673	2,004	2,396	2,668	2,925	3,245	3,476
60	1,296	1,671	2,000	2,390	2,660	2,915	3,232	3,460
65	1,295	1,669	1,997	2,385	2,654	2,906	3,220	3,447
70	1,294	1,667	1,994	2,381	2,648	2,899	3,211	3,435
75	1,293	1,665	1,992	2,377	2,643	2,892	3,202	3,425

 $\textbf{TABELL 3 forts.}\ t\text{-}f\"{o}rdelningens kvantiler$ 

ν	α = 0,1	0,05	0,025	0,010	0,005	0,0025	0,0010	0,0005
80	1,292	1,664	1,990	2,374	2,639	2,887	3,195	3,416
85	1,292	1,663	1,988	2,371	2,635	2,882	3,189	3,409
90	1,291	1,662	1,987	2,368	2,632	2,878	3,183	3,402
95	1,291	1,661	1,985	2,366	2,629	2,874	3,178	3,396
100	1,290	1,660	1,984	2,364	2,626	2,871	3,174	3,390
125	1,288	1,657	1,979	2,357	2,616	2,858	3,157	3,370
150	1,287	1,655	1,976	2,351	2,609	2,849	3,145	3,357
175	1,286	1,654	1,974	2,348	2,604	2,843	3,137	3,347
200	1,286	1,653	1,972	2,345	2,601	2,839	3,131	3,340
300	1,284	1,650	1,968	2,339	2,592	2,828	3,118	3,323
400	1,284	1,649	1,966	2,336	2,588	2,823	3,111	3,315
500	1,283	1,648	1,965	2,334	2,586	2,820	3,107	3,310
1000	1,282	1,646	1,962	2,330	2,581	2,813	3,098	3,300
2000	1,282	1,646	1,961	2,328	2,578	2,810	3,094	3,295
3000	1,282	1,645	1,961	2,328	2,577	2,809	3,093	3,294
4000	1,282	1,645	1,961	2,327	2,577	2,809	3,092	3,293
5000	1,282	1,645	1,960	2,327	2,577	2,808	3,092	3,292

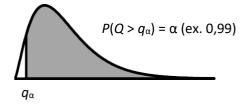
 $Q \in \chi^2(v)$  där v = antal frihetsgrader.

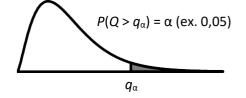
Vilket värde har  $q_{\alpha}$  om  $P(Q>q_{\alpha})=\alpha$  där  $\alpha$  är en sannolikhet.

2   0,002   0,010   0,020   0,051   0,103   0,211   4,605   5,991   7,378   9,210   10,597   13,816     3   0,024   0,072   0,115   0,216   0,352   0,584   6,251   7,815   9,348   11,345   12,838   16,266     5   0,210   0,412   0,554   0,831   1,145   1,610   9,236   11,070   12,833   15,566   16,750   20,515     6   0,381   0,676   0,872   1,237   1,635   2,004   10,645   12,592   14,449   16,812   18,548   22,458     7   0,598   0,989   1,239   1,690   2,167   2,833   12,017   1,4067   16,013   18,475   20,278   24,248     9   1,152   1,735   2,088   2,700   3,325   4,168   14,684   16,919   19,023   21,666   23,589   27,877     10   1,479   2,156   2,558   3,247 <t< th=""><th>ν</th><th>α = 0,999</th><th>0,995</th><th>0,99</th><th>0,975</th><th>0,95</th><th>0,90</th><th>0,10</th><th>0,05</th><th>0,025</th><th>0,01</th><th>0,005</th><th>0,001</th></t<>	ν	α = 0,999	0,995	0,99	0,975	0,95	0,90	0,10	0,05	0,025	0,01	0,005	0,001
3	1	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,001	0,004	0,016	2,706	3,841	5,024	6,635	7,879	10,828
4	2	0,002	0,010	0,020	0,051	0,103	0,211	4,605	5,991	7,378	9,210	10,597	13,816
5   0,210   0,412   0,554   0,831   1,145   1,610   9,236   11,070   12,833   15,086   16,750   20,515     6   0,381   0,676   0,872   1,237   1,635   2,204   10,645   12,592   1,4449   16,812   18,548   22,482     7   0,598   0,989   1,239   1,690   2,167   2,833   12,017   14,067   16,013   18,475   20,278   24,322     8   0,857   1,344   1,646   2,180   2,733   3,490   13,362   15,507   17,535   20,683   2,700   3,325   4,168   14,684   16,919   19,023   21,666   23,589   27,877     10   1,479   2,156   2,558   3,247   3,940   4,865   15,987   18,307   20,483   23,209   25,188   29,588     11   1,834   2,663   3,565   4,107   5,009   5,892   7,042   19,812   22,362   24,736   27,68	3	0,024	0,072	0,115	0,216	0,352	0,584	6,251	7,815	9,348	11,345	12,838	16,266
6   0,381   0,676   0,872   1,237   1,635   2,204   10,645   12,592   14,449   16,812   18,548   22,458     7   0,598   0,989   1,239   1,690   2,167   2,833   12,017   14,067   16,013   18,475   20,278   24,328     8   0,857   1,344   1,646   2,180   2,733   3,490   13,362   15,507   17,535   20,002   21,955   26,6124     9   1,152   1,734   2,166   2,558   3,247   3,940   4,865   15,987   18,307   20,483   23,209   25,188   29,588     11   1,834   2,603   3,053   3,816   4,575   5,578   17,275   19,675   21,920   24,725   26,757   31,264     12   2,214   3,074   3,571   4,404   5,229   6,571   7,790   21,064   23,362   24,735   27,862   29,813   34,528     13   2,5142   3,404	4	0,091	0,207	0,297	0,484	0,711	1,064	7,779	9,488	11,143	13,277	14,860	18,467
7   0,598   0,989   1,239   1,690   2,167   2,833   12,017   14,067   16,013   18,475   20,278   24,322     8   0,857   1,344   1,646   2,180   2,733   3,490   13,562   15,507   17,535   20,090   21,955   26,124     9   1,152   1,735   2,088   2,700   3,325   4,168   14,684   16,919   19,023   21,666   23,589   27,877     10   1,479   2,156   2,558   3,247   3,940   4,865   15,987   18,307   20,483   23,209   25,188   29,588     11   1,834   2,603   3,053   3,816   4,575   5,578   17,275   19,675   21,920   24,725   26,757   31,264     12   2,214   3,074   3,571   4,404   5,226   6,304   18,549   21,026   23,337   26,217   28,300   32,909     13   3,483   4,601   5,229   6,571	5	0,210	0,412	0,554	0,831	1,145	1,610	9,236	11,070	12,833	15,086	16,750	20,515
8   0,857   1,344   1,646   2,180   2,733   3,490   13,362   15,507   17,535   20,090   21,955   26,124     9   1,152   1,735   2,088   2,700   3,325   4,168   14,684   16,919   19,023   21,666   23,589   27,877     10   1,479   2,156   2,558   3,247   3,940   4,865   15,987   18,307   20,483   23,209   25,188   29,588     11   1,834   2,603   3,053   3,816   4,575   5,578   17,275   19,675   21,920   24,725   26,775   31,264     12   2,214   3,074   3,571   4,040   5,226   6,304   18,549   21,064   23,685   26,117   28,300   32,981   34,528     14   3,041   4,075   4,660   5,629   6,561   7,51   8,547   22,307   24,996   27,488   30,578   32,801   37,697     15   3,482   5,612	6	0,381	0,676	0,872	1,237	1,635	2,204	10,645	12,592	14,449	16,812	18,548	22,458
9   1,152   1,735   2,088   2,700   3,325   4,168   14,684   16,919   19,023   21,666   23,589   27,877     10   1,479   2,156   2,558   3,247   3,940   4,865   15,987   18,307   20,483   23,209   25,188   29,588     11   1,834   2,603   3,053   3,816   4,575   5,578   17,275   19,675   21,920   24,725   26,577   31,264     12   2,214   3,074   3,571   4,404   5,226   6,304   18,549   21,026   23,337   26,217   28,300   32,909     13   2,617   3,565   4,107   5,009   5,892   7,042   19,812   23,365   26,119   29,141   31,319   36,123     14   3,041   4,075   4,660   5,629   6,571   7,790   21,064   23,685   26,119   29,141   31,319   36,123     15   3,483   4,601   5,229   6,262 <th>7</th> <th>0,598</th> <th>0,989</th> <th>1,239</th> <th>1,690</th> <th>2,167</th> <th>2,833</th> <th>12,017</th> <th>14,067</th> <th>16,013</th> <th>18,475</th> <th>20,278</th> <th>24,322</th>	7	0,598	0,989	1,239	1,690	2,167	2,833	12,017	14,067	16,013	18,475	20,278	24,322
10	8	0,857	1,344	1,646	2,180	2,733	3,490	13,362	15,507	17,535	20,090	21,955	26,124
11	9	1,152	1,735	2,088	2,700	3,325	4,168	14,684	16,919	19,023	21,666	23,589	27,877
12   2,214   3,074   3,571   4,404   5,226   6,304   18,549   21,026   23,337   26,217   28,300   32,909     13   2,617   3,565   4,107   5,009   5,892   7,042   19,812   22,362   24,736   27,688   29,819   34,528     14   3,041   4,075   4,660   5,629   6,521   7,790   21,064   23,685   26,119   29,141   31,319   36,123     16   3,942   5,142   5,808   7,962   9,312   23,542   26,26   28,845   32,000   34,267   39,252     17   4,416   5,697   6,408   7,564   8,672   10,085   24,769   27,587   30,191   33,409   35,718   40,793     18   4,905   6,265   7,015   8,231   9,390   10,865   25,989   28,869   31,526   34,805   37,156   42,312     20   5,921   7,434   8,260   9,591   10,851<	10	1,479	2,156	2,558	3,247	3,940	4,865	15,987	18,307	20,483	23,209	25,188	29,588
13   2,617   3,565   4,107   5,009   5,892   7,042   19,812   22,362   24,736   27,688   29,819   34,528     14   3,041   4,075   4,660   5,629   6,571   7,790   21,064   23,685   26,119   29,141   31,319   36,123     15   3,483   4,601   5,229   6,262   7,261   8,547   22,307   24,996   27,488   30,578   32,801   37,697     16   3,942   5,142   5,812   6,908   7,962   9,312   23,542   26,296   28,845   32,000   34,267   39,252     17   4,416   5,697   6,408   7,564   8,672   10,085   24,769   27,587   30,191   33,409   35,718   40,790     18   4,905   6,265   7,015   8,231   9,390   10,861   12,440   30,144   32,852   36,911   38,582   43,320     20   5,921   7,434   8,260   9,591<	11	1,834	2,603	3,053	3,816	4,575	5,578	17,275	19,675	21,920	24,725	26,757	31,264
14   3,041   4,075   4,660   5,629   6,571   7,790   21,064   23,685   26,119   29,141   31,319   36,123     15   3,483   4,601   5,229   6,262   7,261   8,547   22,307   24,996   27,488   30,578   32,801   37,697     16   3,942   5,142   5,812   6,908   7,962   9,312   23,542   26,296   28,845   32,000   34,267   39,252     17   4,416   5,697   6,408   7,564   8,672   10,085   24,769   27,587   30,191   33,409   35,718   40,790     18   4,905   6,265   7,015   8,231   9,390   10,851   27,204   30,144   32,852   34,805   37,158   42,312     20   5,921   7,434   8,260   9,591   10,851   12,443   28,412   31,410   34,170   37,566   39,997   45,315     21   6,487   8,834   9,542   10,9	12	2,214	3,074	3,571	4,404	5,226	6,304	18,549	21,026	23,337	26,217	28,300	32,909
15   3,483   4,601   5,229   6,262   7,261   8,547   22,307   24,996   27,488   30,578   32,801   37,697     16   3,942   5,142   5,812   6,908   7,962   9,312   23,542   26,296   28,845   32,000   34,267   39,252     17   4,416   5,697   6,408   7,564   8,672   10,085   24,769   27,587   30,191   33,409   35,718   40,790     18   4,905   6,265   7,015   8,231   9,390   10,865   25,989   28,869   31,526   34,805   37,156   42,312     20   5,921   7,434   8,260   9,591   10,851   12,443   28,412   31,410   34,170   37,566   39,997   45,315     21   6,447   8,034   8,897   10,283   11,591   13,240   29,615   32,671   35,479   38,932   41,401   46,792     22   6,983   8,643   9,542   1	13	2,617	3,565	4,107	5,009	5,892	7,042	19,812	22,362	24,736	27,688	29,819	34,528
16   3,942   5,142   5,812   6,908   7,962   9,312   23,542   26,296   28,845   32,000   34,267   39,252     17   4,416   5,697   6,408   7,564   8,672   10,085   24,769   27,587   30,191   33,409   35,718   40,790     18   4,905   6,265   7,015   8,231   9,390   10,865   25,989   28,869   31,526   34,805   37,156   42,312     20   5,921   7,434   8,260   9,591   10,851   12,443   28,412   31,410   34,170   37,566   39,997   45,315     21   6,447   8,034   8,897   10,283   11,591   13,240   29,615   32,671   35,479   38,932   41,401   46,797     22   6,983   8,643   9,542   10,982   12,338   14,041   30,813   33,924   36,781   40,289   42,796   48,268     23   7,529   9,260   10,196   <	14	3,041	4,075	4,660	5,629	6,571	7,790	21,064	23,685	26,119	29,141	31,319	36,123
17   4,416   5,697   6,408   7,564   8,672   10,085   24,769   27,587   30,191   33,409   35,718   40,790     18   4,905   6,265   7,015   8,231   9,390   10,865   25,989   28,869   31,526   34,805   37,156   42,312     19   5,407   6,844   7,633   8,907   10,117   11,651   27,204   30,144   32,852   36,191   38,582   43,820     20   5,921   7,434   8,260   9,591   10,851   12,443   28,412   31,410   34,170   37,566   39,997   45,315     21   6,447   8,034   8,897   10,283   11,591   13,240   29,615   32,671   35,479   38,932   41,401   46,797     22   6,983   8,643   9,542   10,982   12,338   14,041   30,813   33,924   36,781   40,289   42,796   48,268     23   7,529   9,260   10,196	15	3,483	4,601	5,229	6,262	7,261	8,547	22,307	24,996	27,488	30,578	32,801	37,697
18   4,905   6,265   7,015   8,231   9,390   10,865   25,989   28,869   31,526   34,805   37,156   42,312     19   5,407   6,844   7,633   8,907   10,117   11,651   27,204   30,144   32,852   36,191   38,582   43,820     20   5,921   7,434   8,260   9,591   10,851   12,443   28,412   31,410   34,170   37,566   39,997   45,315     21   6,447   8,034   8,897   10,283   11,591   13,240   29,615   32,671   35,479   38,932   41,401   46,797     22   6,983   8,643   9,542   10,982   12,338   14,041   30,813   33,924   36,781   40,289   42,796   48,268     23   7,529   9,260   10,196   11,689   13,091   14,848   32,007   35,172   38,076   41,638   44,181   49,728     24   8,085   9,886   10,856	16	3,942	5,142	5,812	6,908	7,962	9,312	23,542	26,296	28,845	32,000	34,267	39,252
19   5,407   6,844   7,633   8,907   10,117   11,651   27,204   30,144   32,852   36,191   38,582   43,820     20   5,921   7,434   8,260   9,591   10,851   12,443   28,412   31,410   34,170   37,566   39,997   45,315     21   6,447   8,034   8,897   10,283   11,591   13,240   29,615   32,671   35,479   38,932   41,401   46,797     22   6,983   8,643   9,542   10,982   12,338   14,041   30,813   33,924   36,781   40,289   42,796   48,268     23   7,529   9,260   10,196   11,689   13,091   14,848   32,007   35,172   38,076   41,638   44,181   49,728     24   8,085   9,886   10,856   12,401   13,848   15,659   33,196   36,415   39,364   42,980   45,559   51,179     25   8,649   10,520   11,524	17	4,416	5,697	6,408	7,564	8,672	10,085	24,769	27,587	30,191	33,409	35,718	40,790
20   5,921   7,434   8,260   9,591   10,851   12,443   28,412   31,410   34,170   37,566   39,997   45,315     21   6,447   8,034   8,897   10,283   11,591   13,240   29,615   32,671   35,479   38,932   41,401   46,797     22   6,983   8,643   9,542   10,982   12,338   14,041   30,813   33,924   36,781   40,289   42,796   48,268     23   7,529   9,260   10,196   11,689   13,091   14,848   32,007   35,172   38,076   41,638   44,181   49,728     24   8,085   9,886   10,856   12,401   13,848   15,659   33,196   36,415   39,364   42,980   45,559   51,179     25   8,649   10,520   11,524   13,120   14,611   16,473   34,382   37,652   40,646   44,314   46,928   52,620     26   9,222   11,160   12,198 <th>18</th> <th>4,905</th> <th>6,265</th> <th>7,015</th> <th>8,231</th> <th>9,390</th> <th>10,865</th> <th>25,989</th> <th>28,869</th> <th>31,526</th> <th>34,805</th> <th>37,156</th> <th>42,312</th>	18	4,905	6,265	7,015	8,231	9,390	10,865	25,989	28,869	31,526	34,805	37,156	42,312
21   6,447   8,034   8,897   10,283   11,591   13,240   29,615   32,671   35,479   38,932   41,401   46,797     22   6,983   8,643   9,542   10,982   12,338   14,041   30,813   33,924   36,781   40,289   42,796   48,268     23   7,529   9,260   10,196   11,689   13,091   14,848   32,007   35,172   38,076   41,638   44,181   49,728     24   8,085   9,886   10,856   12,401   13,848   15,659   33,196   36,415   39,364   42,980   45,559   51,179     25   8,649   10,520   11,524   13,120   14,611   16,473   34,382   37,652   40,646   44,314   46,928   52,620     26   9,222   11,160   12,198   13,844   15,379   17,292   35,563   38,885   41,923   45,642   48,290   54,052     27   9,803   11,808   12,761	19	5,407	6,844	7,633	8,907	10,117	11,651	27,204	30,144	32,852	36,191	38,582	43,820
22   6,983   8,643   9,542   10,982   12,338   14,041   30,813   33,924   36,781   40,289   42,796   48,268     23   7,529   9,260   10,196   11,689   13,091   14,848   32,007   35,172   38,076   41,638   44,181   49,728     24   8,085   9,886   10,856   12,401   13,848   15,659   33,196   36,415   39,364   42,980   45,559   51,179     25   8,649   10,520   11,524   13,120   14,611   16,473   34,382   37,652   40,646   44,314   46,928   52,620     26   9,222   11,160   12,198   13,844   15,379   17,292   35,563   38,885   41,923   45,642   48,290   54,052     27   9,803   11,808   12,879   14,573   16,151   18,114   36,741   40,113   43,195   46,963   49,645   55,476     28   10,391   12,461   13,	20	5,921	7,434	8,260	9,591	10,851	12,443	28,412	31,410	34,170	37,566	39,997	45,315
23   7,529   9,260   10,196   11,689   13,091   14,848   32,007   35,172   38,076   41,638   44,181   49,728     24   8,085   9,886   10,856   12,401   13,848   15,659   33,196   36,415   39,364   42,980   45,559   51,179     25   8,649   10,520   11,524   13,120   14,611   16,473   34,382   37,652   40,646   44,314   46,928   52,620     26   9,222   11,160   12,198   13,844   15,379   17,292   35,563   38,885   41,923   45,642   48,290   54,052     27   9,803   11,808   12,879   14,573   16,151   18,114   36,741   40,113   43,195   46,963   49,645   55,476     28   10,391   12,461   13,565   15,308   16,928   18,939   37,916   41,337   44,461   48,278   50,993   56,892     29   10,986   13,121	21	6,447	8,034	8,897	10,283	11,591	13,240	29,615	32,671	35,479	38,932	41,401	46,797
24   8,085   9,886   10,856   12,401   13,848   15,659   33,196   36,415   39,364   42,980   45,559   51,179     25   8,649   10,520   11,524   13,120   14,611   16,473   34,382   37,652   40,646   44,314   46,928   52,620     26   9,222   11,160   12,198   13,844   15,379   17,292   35,563   38,885   41,923   45,642   48,290   54,052     27   9,803   11,808   12,879   14,573   16,151   18,114   36,741   40,113   43,195   46,963   49,645   55,476     28   10,391   12,461   13,565   15,308   16,928   18,939   37,916   41,337   44,461   48,278   50,993   56,892     29   10,986   13,121   14,256   16,047   17,708   19,768   39,087   42,557   45,722   49,588   52,336   58,301     30   11,588   13,787 <t< th=""><th>22</th><th>6,983</th><th>8,643</th><th>9,542</th><th>10,982</th><th>12,338</th><th>14,041</th><th>30,813</th><th>33,924</th><th>36,781</th><th>40,289</th><th>42,796</th><th>48,268</th></t<>	22	6,983	8,643	9,542	10,982	12,338	14,041	30,813	33,924	36,781	40,289	42,796	48,268
25   8,649   10,520   11,524   13,120   14,611   16,473   34,382   37,652   40,646   44,314   46,928   52,620     26   9,222   11,160   12,198   13,844   15,379   17,292   35,563   38,885   41,923   45,642   48,290   54,052     27   9,803   11,808   12,879   14,573   16,151   18,114   36,741   40,113   43,195   46,963   49,645   55,476     28   10,391   12,461   13,565   15,308   16,928   18,939   37,916   41,337   44,461   48,278   50,993   56,892     29   10,986   13,121   14,256   16,047   17,708   19,768   39,087   42,557   45,722   49,588   52,336   58,301     30   11,588   13,787   14,953   16,791   18,493   20,599   40,256   43,773   46,979   50,892   53,672   59,703     32   12,811   15,134	23	7,529	9,260	10,196	11,689	13,091	14,848	32,007	35,172	38,076	41,638	44,181	49,728
26   9,222   11,160   12,198   13,844   15,379   17,292   35,563   38,885   41,923   45,642   48,290   54,052     27   9,803   11,808   12,879   14,573   16,151   18,114   36,741   40,113   43,195   46,963   49,645   55,476     28   10,391   12,461   13,565   15,308   16,928   18,939   37,916   41,337   44,461   48,278   50,993   56,892     29   10,986   13,121   14,256   16,047   17,708   19,768   39,087   42,557   45,722   49,588   52,336   58,301     30   11,588   13,787   14,953   16,791   18,493   20,599   40,256   43,773   46,979   50,892   53,672   59,703     32   12,811   15,134   16,362   18,291   20,072   22,271   42,585   46,194   49,480   53,486   56,328   62,487     34   14,057   16,501	24	8,085	9,886	10,856	12,401	13,848	15,659	33,196	36,415	39,364	42,980	45,559	51,179
27   9,803   11,808   12,879   14,573   16,151   18,114   36,741   40,113   43,195   46,963   49,645   55,476     28   10,391   12,461   13,565   15,308   16,928   18,939   37,916   41,337   44,461   48,278   50,993   56,892     29   10,986   13,121   14,256   16,047   17,708   19,768   39,087   42,557   45,722   49,588   52,336   58,301     30   11,588   13,787   14,953   16,791   18,493   20,599   40,256   43,773   46,979   50,892   53,672   59,703     32   12,811   15,134   16,362   18,291   20,072   22,271   42,585   46,194   49,480   53,486   56,328   62,487     34   14,057   16,501   17,789   19,806   21,664   23,952   44,903   48,602   51,966   56,061   58,964   65,247     36   15,324   17,887	25	8,649	10,520	11,524	13,120	14,611	16,473	34,382	37,652	40,646	44,314	46,928	52,620
28 10,391 12,461 13,565 15,308 16,928 18,939 37,916 41,337 44,461 48,278 50,993 56,892   29 10,986 13,121 14,256 16,047 17,708 19,768 39,087 42,557 45,722 49,588 52,336 58,301   30 11,588 13,787 14,953 16,791 18,493 20,599 40,256 43,773 46,979 50,892 53,672 59,703   32 12,811 15,134 16,362 18,291 20,072 22,271 42,585 46,194 49,480 53,486 56,328 62,487   34 14,057 16,501 17,789 19,806 21,664 23,952 44,903 48,602 51,966 56,061 58,964 65,247   36 15,324 17,887 19,233 21,336 23,269 25,643 47,212 50,998 54,437 58,619 61,581 67,985   38 16,611 19,289 20,691 22,878 24,884 27,343 49,513 53,384 56,896	26	9,222	11,160	12,198	13,844	15,379	17,292	35,563	38,885	41,923	45,642	48,290	54,052
29 10,986 13,121 14,256 16,047 17,708 19,768 39,087 42,557 45,722 49,588 52,336 58,301   30 11,588 13,787 14,953 16,791 18,493 20,599 40,256 43,773 46,979 50,892 53,672 59,703   32 12,811 15,134 16,362 18,291 20,072 22,271 42,585 46,194 49,480 53,486 56,328 62,487   34 14,057 16,501 17,789 19,806 21,664 23,952 44,903 48,602 51,966 56,061 58,964 65,247   36 15,324 17,887 19,233 21,336 23,269 25,643 47,212 50,998 54,437 58,619 61,581 67,985   38 16,611 19,289 20,691 22,878 24,884 27,343 49,513 53,384 56,896 61,162 64,181 70,703   40 17,916 20,707 22,164 24,433 26,509 29,051 51,805 55,758 59,342	27	9,803	11,808	12,879	14,573	16,151	18,114	36,741	40,113	43,195	46,963	49,645	55,476
30 11,588 13,787 14,953 16,791 18,493 20,599 40,256 43,773 46,979 50,892 53,672 59,703   32 12,811 15,134 16,362 18,291 20,072 22,271 42,585 46,194 49,480 53,486 56,328 62,487   34 14,057 16,501 17,789 19,806 21,664 23,952 44,903 48,602 51,966 56,061 58,964 65,247   36 15,324 17,887 19,233 21,336 23,269 25,643 47,212 50,998 54,437 58,619 61,581 67,985   38 16,611 19,289 20,691 22,878 24,884 27,343 49,513 53,384 56,896 61,162 64,181 70,703   40 17,916 20,707 22,164 24,433 26,509 29,051 51,805 55,758 59,342 63,691 66,766 73,402   42 19,239 22,138 23,650 25,999 28,144 30,765 54,090 58,124 61,777	28	10,391	12,461	13,565	15,308	16,928	18,939	37,916	41,337	44,461	48,278	50,993	56,892
32 12,811 15,134 16,362 18,291 20,072 22,271 42,585 46,194 49,480 53,486 56,328 62,487   34 14,057 16,501 17,789 19,806 21,664 23,952 44,903 48,602 51,966 56,061 58,964 65,247   36 15,324 17,887 19,233 21,336 23,269 25,643 47,212 50,998 54,437 58,619 61,581 67,985   38 16,611 19,289 20,691 22,878 24,884 27,343 49,513 53,384 56,896 61,162 64,181 70,703   40 17,916 20,707 22,164 24,433 26,509 29,051 51,805 55,758 59,342 63,691 66,766 73,402   42 19,239 22,138 23,650 25,999 28,144 30,765 54,090 58,124 61,777 66,206 69,336 76,084   44 20,576 23,584 25,148 27,575 29,787 32,487 56,369 60,481 64,201	29	10,986	13,121	14,256	16,047	17,708	19,768	39,087	42,557	45,722	49,588	52,336	58,301
34 14,057 16,501 17,789 19,806 21,664 23,952 44,903 48,602 51,966 56,061 58,964 65,247   36 15,324 17,887 19,233 21,336 23,269 25,643 47,212 50,998 54,437 58,619 61,581 67,985   38 16,611 19,289 20,691 22,878 24,884 27,343 49,513 53,384 56,896 61,162 64,181 70,703   40 17,916 20,707 22,164 24,433 26,509 29,051 51,805 55,758 59,342 63,691 66,766 73,402   42 19,239 22,138 23,650 25,999 28,144 30,765 54,090 58,124 61,777 66,206 69,336 76,084   44 20,576 23,584 25,148 27,575 29,787 32,487 56,369 60,481 64,201 68,710 71,893 78,750   46 21,929 25,041 26,657 29,160 31,439 34,215 58,641 62,830 66,617	30	11,588	13,787	14,953	16,791	18,493	20,599	40,256	43,773	46,979	50,892	53,672	59,703
36 15,324 17,887 19,233 21,336 23,269 25,643 47,212 50,998 54,437 58,619 61,581 67,985   38 16,611 19,289 20,691 22,878 24,884 27,343 49,513 53,384 56,896 61,162 64,181 70,703   40 17,916 20,707 22,164 24,433 26,509 29,051 51,805 55,758 59,342 63,691 66,766 73,402   42 19,239 22,138 23,650 25,999 28,144 30,765 54,090 58,124 61,777 66,206 69,336 76,084   44 20,576 23,584 25,148 27,575 29,787 32,487 56,369 60,481 64,201 68,710 71,893 78,750   46 21,929 25,041 26,657 29,160 31,439 34,215 58,641 62,830 66,617 71,201 74,437 81,400	32	12,811	15,134	16,362	18,291	20,072	22,271	42,585	46,194	49,480	53,486	56,328	62,487
38 16,611 19,289 20,691 22,878 24,884 27,343 49,513 53,384 56,896 61,162 64,181 70,703   40 17,916 20,707 22,164 24,433 26,509 29,051 51,805 55,758 59,342 63,691 66,766 73,402   42 19,239 22,138 23,650 25,999 28,144 30,765 54,090 58,124 61,777 66,206 69,336 76,084   44 20,576 23,584 25,148 27,575 29,787 32,487 56,369 60,481 64,201 68,710 71,893 78,750   46 21,929 25,041 26,657 29,160 31,439 34,215 58,641 62,830 66,617 71,201 74,437 81,400	34	14,057	16,501	17,789	19,806	21,664	23,952	44,903	48,602	51,966	56,061	58,964	65,247
40 17,916 20,707 22,164 24,433 26,509 29,051 51,805 55,758 59,342 63,691 66,766 73,402   42 19,239 22,138 23,650 25,999 28,144 30,765 54,090 58,124 61,777 66,206 69,336 76,084   44 20,576 23,584 25,148 27,575 29,787 32,487 56,369 60,481 64,201 68,710 71,893 78,750   46 21,929 25,041 26,657 29,160 31,439 34,215 58,641 62,830 66,617 71,201 74,437 81,400	36	15,324	17,887	19,233	21,336	23,269	25,643	47,212	50,998	54,437	58,619	61,581	67,985
42 19,239 22,138 23,650 25,999 28,144 30,765 54,090 58,124 61,777 66,206 69,336 76,084   44 20,576 23,584 25,148 27,575 29,787 32,487 56,369 60,481 64,201 68,710 71,893 78,750   46 21,929 25,041 26,657 29,160 31,439 34,215 58,641 62,830 66,617 71,201 74,437 81,400	38	16,611	19,289	20,691	22,878	24,884	27,343	49,513	53,384	56,896	61,162	64,181	70,703
44 20,576 23,584 25,148 27,575 29,787 32,487 56,369 60,481 64,201 68,710 71,893 78,750   46 21,929 25,041 26,657 29,160 31,439 34,215 58,641 62,830 66,617 71,201 74,437 81,400	40	17,916	20,707	22,164	24,433	26,509	29,051	51,805	55,758	59,342	63,691	66,766	73,402
<b>46</b> 21,929 25,041 26,657 29,160 31,439 34,215 58,641 62,830 66,617 71,201 74,437 81,400	42	19,239	22,138	23,650	25,999	28,144	30,765	54,090	58,124	61,777	66,206	69,336	76,084
	44	20,576	23,584	25,148	27,575	29,787	32,487	56,369	60,481	64,201	68,710	71,893	78,750
<b>48</b> 23,295 26,511 28,177 30,755 33,098 35,949 60,907 65,171 69,023 73,683 76,969 84,037	46	21,929	25,041	26,657	29,160	31,439	34,215	58,641	62,830	66,617	71,201	74,437	81,400
	48	23,295	26,511	28,177	30,755	33,098	35,949	60,907	65,171	69,023	73,683	76,969	84,037
<b>50</b> 24,674 27,991 29,707 32,357 34,764 37,689 63,167 67,505 71,420 76,154 79,490 86,661	50	24,674	27,991	29,707	32,357	34,764	37,689	63,167	67,505	71,420	76,154	79,490	86,661

 $\textbf{TABELL 4 forts.} \quad \chi^2\text{-f\"{o}rdelningens kvantiler}$ 

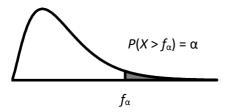
ν	$\alpha$ = 0,999	0,995	0,99	0,975	0,95	0,90	0,10	0,05	0,025	0,01	0,005	0,001
55	28,173	31,735	33,570	36,398	38,958	42,06	68,796	73,311	77,380	82,292	85,749	93,168
60	31,738	35,534	37,485	40,482	43,188	46,459	74,397	79,082	83,298	88,379	91,952	99,607
65	35,362	39,383	41,444	44,603	47,450	50,883	79,973	84,821	89,177	94,422	98,105	105,988
70	39,036	43,275	45,442	48,758	51,739	55,329	85,527	90,531	95,023	100,425	104,215	112,317
75	42,757	47,206	49,475	52,942	56,054	59,795	91,061	96,217	100,839	106,393	110,286	118,599
80	46,520	51,172	53,540	57,153	60,391	64,278	96,578	101,879	106,629	112,329	116,321	124,839
85	50,320	55,170	57,634	61,389	64,749	68,777	102,079	107,522	112,393	118,236	122,325	131,041
90	54,155	59,196	61,754	65,647	69,126	73,291	107,565	113,145	118,136	124,116	128,299	137,208
95	58,022	63,250	65,898	69,925	73,520	77,818	113,038	118,752	123,858	129,973	134,247	143,344
100	61,918	67,328	70,065	74,222	77,929	82,358	118,498	124,342	129,561	135,807	140,169	149,449
120	77,755	83,852	86,923	91,573	95,705	100,624	140,233	146,567	152,211	158,950	163,648	173,617
150	102,113	109,142	112,668	117,985	122,692	128,275	172,581	179,581	185,800	193,208	198,360	209,265
200	143,843	152,241	156,432	162,728	168,279	174,835	226,021	233,994	241,058	249,445	255,264	267,541
300	229,963	240,663	245,972	253,912	260,878	269,068	331,789	341,395	349,874	359,906	366,844	381,425
400	318,260	330,903	337,155	346,482	354,641	364,207	436,649	447,632	457,305	468,724	476,606	493,132
500	407,947	422,303	429,388	439,936	449,147	459,926	540,930	553,127	563,852	576,493	585,207	603,446





**TABELL 5.** *F*-fördelningens kvantiler

 $X \in F(v_1,v_2)$  där  $v_1,v_2$  = antal frihetsgrader i täljaren respektive nämnaren. Vilket värde har  $f_{\alpha}$  om  $P(X > f_{\alpha}) = \alpha$  där  $\alpha$  är en given sannolikhet.



 $\alpha = 0.05$ 

	V <sub>1</sub> =														
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
V <sub>2</sub> = <b>1</b>	161,4	199,5	215,7	224,6	230,2	234,0	236,8	238,9	240,5	241,9	243,0	243,9	244,7	245,4	245,9
2	18,51	19,00	19,16	19,25	19,30	19,33	19,35	19,37	19,38	19,40	19,40	19,41	19,42	19,42	19,43
3	10,13	9,55	9,28	9,12	9,01	8,94	8,89	8,85	8,81	8,79	8,76	8,74	8,73	8,71	8,70
4	7,71	6,94	6,59	6,39	6,26	6,16	6,09	6,04	6,00	5,96	5,94	5,91	5,89	5,87	5,86
5	6,61	5,79	5,41	5,19	5,05	4,95	4,88	4,82	4,77	4,74	4,70	4,68	4,66	4,64	4,62
6	5,99	5,14	4,76	4,53	4,39	4,28	4,21	4,15	4,10	4,06	4,03	4,00	3,98	3,96	3,94
7	5,59	4,74	4,35	4,12	3,97	3,87	3,79	3,73	3,68	3,64	3,60	3,57	3,55	3,53	3,51
8	5,32	4,46	4,07	3,84	3,69	3,58	3,50	3,44	3,39	3,35	3,31	3,28	3,26	3,24	3,22
9	5,12	4,26	3,86	3,63	3,48	3,37	3,29	3,23	3,18	3,14	3,10	3,07	3,05	3,03	3,01
10	4,96	4,10	3,71	3,48	3,33	3,22	3,14	3,07	3,02	2,98	2,94	2,91	2,89	2,86	2,85
11	4,84	3,98	3,59	3,36	3,20	3,09	3,01	2,95	2,90	2,85	2,82	2,79	2,76	2,74	2,72
12	4,75	3,89	3,49	3,26	3,11	3,00	2,91	2,85	2,80	2,75	2,72	2,69	2,66	2,64	2,62
13	4,67	3,81	3,41	3,18	3,03	2,92	2,83	2,77	2,71	2,67	2,63	2,60	2,58	2,55	2,53
14	4,60	3,74	3,34	3,11	2,96	2,85	2,76	2,70	2,65	2,60	2,57	2,53	2,51	2,48	2,46
15	4,54	3,68	3,29	3,06	2,90	2,79	2,71	2,64	2,59	2,54	2,51	2,48	2,45	2,42	2,40
16	4,49	3,63	3,24	3,01	2,85	2,74	2,66	2,59	2,54	2,49	2,46	2,42	2,40	2,37	2,35
17	4,45	3,59	3,20	2,96	2,81	2,70	2,61	2,55	2,49	2,45	2,41	2,38	2,35	2,33	2,31
18	4,41	3,55	3,16	2,93	2,77	2,66	2,58	2,51	2,46	2,41	2,37	2,34	2,31	2,29	2,27
19	4,38	3,52	3,13	2,90	2,74	2,63	2,54	2,48	2,42	2,38	2,34	2,31	2,28	2,26	2,23
20	4,35	3,49	3,10	2,87	2,71	2,60	2,51	2,45	2,39	2,35	2,31	2,28	2,25	2,22	2,20
25	4,24	3,39	2,99	2,76	2,60	2,49	2,40	2,34	2,28	2,24	2,20	2,16	2,14	2,11	2,09
30	4,17	3,32	2,92	2,69	2,53	2,42	2,33	2,27	2,21	2,16	2,13	2,09	2,06	2,04	2,01
35	4,12	3,27	2,87	2,64	2,49	2,37	2,29	2,22	2,16	2,11	2,07	2,04	2,01	1,99	1,96
40	4,08	3,23	2,84	2,61	2,45	2,34	2,25	2,18	2,12	2,08	2,04	2,00	1,97	1,95	1,92
45	4,06	3,20	2,81	2,58	2,42	2,31	2,22	2,15	2,10	2,05	2,01	1,97	1,94	1,92	1,89
50	4,03	3,18	2,79	2,56	2,40	2,29	2,20	2,13	2,07	2,03	1,99	1,95	1,92	1,89	1,87
60	4,00	3,15	2,76	2,53	2,37	2,25	2,17	2,10	2,04	1,99	1,95	1,92	1,89	1,86	1,84
70	3,98	3,13	2,74	2,50	2,35	2,23	2,14	2,07	2,02	1,97	1,93	1,89	1,86	1,84	1,81
80	3,96	3,11	2,72	2,49	2,33	2,21	2,13	2,06	2,00	1,95	1,91	1,88	1,84	1,82	1,79
100	3,94	3,09	2,70	2,46	2,31	2,19	2,10	2,03	1,97	1,93	1,89	1,85	1,82	1,79	1,77
∞	3,84	3,00	2,60	2,37	2,21	2,10	2,01	1,94	1,88	1,83	1,79	1,75	1,72	1,69	1,67

**TABELL 5 forts.** *F*-fördelningens kvantiler

 $\alpha$  = 0,05

	<b>V</b> <sub>1</sub> =														
	16	17	18	19	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	100	∞
<b>V</b> <sub>2</sub> = 1	246,5	246,9	247,3	247,7	248,0	249,3	250,1	250,7	251,1	251,8	252,2	252,5	252,7	253,0	254,3
2	19,43	19,44	19,44	19,44	19,45	19,46	19,46	19,47	19,47	19,48	19,48	19,48	19,48	19,49	19,50
3	8,69	8,68	8,67	8,67	8,66	8,63	8,62	8,60	8,59	8,58	8,57	8,57	8,56	8,55	8,53
4	5,84	5,83	5,82	5,81	5,80	5,77	5,75	5,73	5,72	5,70	5,69	5,68	5,67	5,66	5,63
5	4,60	4,59	4,58	4,57	4,56	4,52	4,50	4,48	4,46	4,44	4,43	4,42	4,41	4,41	4,37
6	3,92	3,91	3,90	3,88	3,87	3,83	3,81	3,79	3,77	3,75	3,74	3,73	3,72	3,71	3,67
7	3,49	3,48	3,47	3,46	3,44	3,40	3,38	3,36	3,34	3,32	3,30	3,29	3,29	3,27	3,23
8	3,20	3,19	3,17	3,16	3,15	3,11	3,08	3,06	3,04	3,02	3,01	2,99	2,99	2,97	2,93
9	2,99	2,97	2,96	2,95	2,94	2,89	2,86	2,84	2,83	2,80	2,79	2,78	2,77	2,76	2,71
10	2,83	2,81	2,80	2,79	2,77	2,73	2,70	2,68	2,66	2,64	2,62	2,61	2,60	2,59	2,54
11	2,70	2,69	2,67	2,66	2,65	2,60	2,57	2,55	2,53	2,51	2,49	2,48	2,47	2,46	2,40
12	2,60	2,58	2,57	2,56	2,54	2,50	2,47	2,44	2,43	2,40	2,38	2,37	2,36	2,35	2,30
13	2,51	2,50	2,48	2,47	2,46	2,41	2,38	2,36	2,34	2,31	2,30	2,28	2,27	2,26	2,21
14	2,44	2,43	2,41	2,40	2,39	2,34	2,31	2,28	2,27	2,24	2,22	2,21	2,20	2,19	2,13
15	2,38	2,37	2,35	2,34	2,33	2,28	2,25	2,22	2,20	2,18	2,16	2,15	2,14	2,12	2,07
16	2,33	2,32	2,30	2,29	2,28	2,23	2,19	2,17	2,15	2,12	2,11	2,09	2,08	2,07	2,01
17	2,29	2,27	2,26	2,24	2,23	2,18	2,15	2,12	2,10	2,08	2,06	2,05	2,03	2,02	1,96
18	2,25	2,23	2,22	2,20	2,19	2,14	2,11	2,08	2,06	2,04	2,02	2,00	1,99	1,98	1,92
19	2,21	2,20	2,18	2,17	2,16	2,11	2,07	2,05	2,03	2,00	1,98	1,97	1,96	1,94	1,88
20	2,18	2,17	2,15	2,14	2,12	2,07	2,04	2,01	1,99	1,97	1,95	1,93	1,92	1,91	1,84
25	2,07	2,05	2,04	2,02	2,01	1,96	1,92	1,89	1,87	1,84	1,82	1,81	1,80	1,78	1,71
30	1,99	1,98	1,96	1,95	1,93	1,88	1,84	1,81	1,79	1,76	1,74	1,72	1,71	1,70	1,62
35	1,94	1,92	1,91	1,89	1,88	1,82	1,79	1,76	1,74	1,70	1,68	1,66	1,65	1,63	1,56
40	1,90	1,89	1,87	1,85	1,84	1,78	1,74	1,72	1,69	1,66	1,64	1,62	1,61	1,59	1,51
45	1,87	1,86	1,84	1,82	1,81	1,75	1,71	1,68	1,66	1,63	1,60	1,59	1,57	1,55	1,47
50	1,85	1,83	1,81	1,80	1,78	1,73	1,69	1,66	1,63	1,60	1,58	1,56	1,54	1,52	1,44
60	1,82	1,80	1,78	1,76	1,75	1,69	1,65	1,62	1,59	1,56	1,53	1,52	1,50	1,48	1,39
70	1,79	1,77	1,75	1,74	1,72	1,66	1,62	1,59	1,57	1,53	1,50	1,49	1,47	1,45	1,35
80	1,77	1,75	1,73	1,72	1,70	1,64	1,60	1,57	1,54	1,51	1,48	1,46	1,45	1,43	1,32
100	1,75	1,73	1,71	1,69	1,68	1,62	1,57	1,54	1,52	1,48	1,45	1,43	1,41	1,39	1,28
∞	1,64	1,62	1,60	1,59	1,57	1,51	1,46	1,42	1,39	1,35	1,32	1,29	1,27	1,24	1,00

**TABELL 5 forts.** *F*-fördelningens kvantiler

 $\alpha = 0,025$ 

	V <sub>1</sub> =														
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>V</b> <sub>2</sub> = 1	647,8	799,5	864,2	899,6	921,8	937,1	948,2	956,7	963,3	968,6	973,0	976,7	979,8	982,5	984,9
2	38,51	39,00	39,17	39,25	39,30	39,33	39,36	39,37	39,39	39,40	39,41	39,41	39,42	39,43	39,43
3	17,44	16,04	15,44	15,10	14,88	14,73	14,62	14,54	14,47	14,42	14,37	14,34	14,30	14,28	14,25
4	12,22	10,65	9,98	9,60	9,36	9,20	9,07	8,98	8,90	8,84	8,79	8,75	8,71	8,68	8,66
5	10,01	8,43	7,76	7,39	7,15	6,98	6,85	6,76	6,68	6,62	6,57	6,52	6,49	6,46	6,43
6	8,81	7,26	6,60	6,23	5,99	5,82	5,70	5,60	5,52	5,46	5,41	5,37	5,33	5,30	5,27
7	8,07	6,54	5,89	5,52	5,29	5,12	4,99	4,90	4,82	4,76	4,71	4,67	4,63	4,60	4,57
8	7,57	6,06	5,42	5,05	4,82	4,65	4,53	4,43	4,36	4,30	4,24	4,20	4,16	4,13	4,10
9	7,21	5,71	5,08	4,72	4,48	4,32	4,20	4,10	4,03	3,96	3,91	3,87	3,83	3,80	3,77
10	6,94	5,46	4,83	4,47	4,24	4,07	3,95	3,85	3,78	3,72	3,66	3,62	3,58	3,55	3,52
11	6,72	5,26	4,63	4,28	4,04	3,88	3,76	3,66	3,59	3,53	3,47	3,43	3,39	3,36	3,33
12	6,55	5,10	4,47	4,12	3,89	3,73	3,61	3,51	3,44	3,37	3,32	3,28	3,24	3,21	3,18
13	6,41	4,97	4,35	4,00	3,77	3,60	3,48	3,39	3,31	3,25	3,20	3,15	3,12	3,08	3,05
14	6,30	4,86	4,24	3,89	3,66	3,50	3,38	3,29	3,21	3,15	3,09	3,05	3,01	2,98	2,95
15	6,20	4,77	4,15	3,80	3,58	3,41	3,29	3,20	3,12	3,06	3,01	2,96	2,92	2,89	2,86
16	6,12	4,69	4,08	3,73	3,50	3,34	3,22	3,12	3,05	2,99	2,93	2,89	2,85	2,82	2,79
17	6,04	4,62	4,01	3,66	3,44	3,28	3,16	3,06	2,98	2,92	2,87	2,82	2,79	2,75	2,72
18	5,98	4,56	3,95	3,61	3,38	3,22	3,10	3,01	2,93	2,87	2,81	2,77	2,73	2,70	2,67
19	5,92	4,51	3,90	3,56	3,33	3,17	3,05	2,96	2,88	2,82	2,76	2,72	2,68	2,65	2,62
20	5,87	4,46	3,86	3,51	3,29	3,13	3,01	2,91	2,84	2,77	2,72	2,68	2,64	2,60	2,57
25	5,69	4,29	3,69	3,35	3,13	2,97	2,85	2,75	2,68	2,61	2,56	2,51	2,48	2,44	2,41
30	5,57	4,18	3,59	3,25	3,03	2,87	2,75	2,65	2,57	2,51	2,46	2,41	2,37	2,34	2,31
35	5,48	4,11	3,52	3,18	2,96	2,80	2,68	2,58	2,50	2,44	2,39	2,34	2,30	2,27	2,23
40	5,42	4,05	3,46	3,13	2,90	2,74	2,62	2,53	2,45	2,39	2,33	2,29	2,25	2,21	2,18
45	5,38	4,01	3,42	3,09	2,86	2,70	2,58	2,49	2,41	2,35	2,29	2,25	2,21	2,17	2,14
50	5,34	3,97	3,39	3,05	2,83	2,67	2,55	2,46	2,38	2,32	2,26	2,22	2,18	2,14	2,11
60	5,29	3,93	3,34	3,01	2,79	2,63	2,51	2,41	2,33	2,27	2,22	2,17	2,13	2,09	2,06
70	5,25	3,89	3,31	2,97	2,75	2,59	2,47	2,38	2,30	2,24	2,18	2,14	2,10	2,06	2,03
80	5,22	3,86	3,28	2,95	2,73	2,57	2,45	2,35	2,28	2,21	2,16	2,11	2,07	2,03	2,00
100	5,18	3,83	3,25	2,92	2,70	2,54	2,42	2,32	2,24	2,18	2,12	2,08	2,04	2,00	1,97
∞	5,02	3,69	3,12	2,79	2,57	2,41	2,29	2,19	2,11	2,05	1,99	1,94	1,90	1,87	1,83

**TABELL 5 forts.** *F*-fördelningens kvantiler

	<b>V</b> <sub>1</sub> =														
	16	17	18	19	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	100	œ
V <sub>2</sub> = 1	986,9	988,7	990,3	991,8	993,1	998,1	1001	1004	1006	1008	1010	1011	1012	1013	1018
2	39,44	39,44	39,44	39,45	39,45	39,46	39,46	39,47	39,47	39,48	39,48	39,48	39,49	39,49	39,50
3	14,23	14,21	14,20	14,18	14,17	14,12	14,08	14,06	14,04	14,01	13,99	13,98	13,97	13,96	13,90
4	8,63	8,61	8,59	8,58	8,56	8,50	8,46	8,43	8,41	8,38	8,36	8,35	8,33	8,32	8,26
5	6,40	6,38	6,36	6,34	6,33	6,27	6,23	6,20	6,18	6,14	6,12	6,11	6,10	6,08	6,02
6	5,24	5,22	5,20	5,18	5,17	5,11	5,07	5,04	5,01	4,98	4,96	4,94	4,93	4,92	4,85
7	4,54	4,52	4,50	4,48	4,47	4,40	4,36	4,33	4,31	4,28	4,25	4,24	4,23	4,21	4,14
8	4,08	4,05	4,03	4,02	4,00	3,94	3,89	3,86	3,84	3,81	3,78	3,77	3,76	3,74	3,67
9	3,74	3,72	3,70	3,68	3,67	3,60	3,56	3,53	3,51	3,47	3,45	3,43	3,42	3,40	3,33
10	3,50	3,47	3,45	3,44	3,42	3,35	3,31	3,28	3,26	3,22	3,20	3,18	3,17	3,15	3,08
11	3,30	3,28	3,26	3,24	3,23	3,16	3,12	3,09	3,06	3,03	3,00	2,99	2,97	2,96	2,88
12	3,15	3,13	3,11	3,09	3,07	3,01	2,96	2,93	2,91	2,87	2,85	2,83	2,82	2,80	2,72
13	3,03	3,00	2,98	2,96	2,95	2,88	2,84	2,80	2,78	2,74	2,72	2,70	2,69	2,67	2,60
14	2,92	2,90	2,88	2,86	2,84	2,78	2,73	2,70	2,67	2,64	2,61	2,60	2,58	2,56	2,49
15	2,84	2,81	2,79	2,77	2,76	2,69	2,64	2,61	2,59	2,55	2,52	2,51	2,49	2,47	2,40
16	2,76	2,74	2,72	2,70	2,68	2,61	2,57	2,53	2,51	2,47	2,45	2,43	2,42	2,40	2,32
17	2,70	2,67	2,65	2,63	2,62	2,55	2,50	2,47	2,44	2,41	2,38	2,36	2,35	2,33	2,25
18	2,64	2,62	2,60	2,58	2,56	2,49	2,44	2,41	2,38	2,35	2,32	2,30	2,29	2,27	2,19
19	2,59	2,57	2,55	2,53	2,51	2,44	2,39	2,36	2,33	2,30	2,27	2,25	2,24	2,22	2,13
20	2,55	2,52	2,50	2,48	2,46	2,40	2,35	2,31	2,29	2,25	2,22	2,20	2,19	2,17	2,09
25	2,38	2,36	2,34	2,32	2,30	2,23	2,18	2,15	2,12	2,08	2,05	2,03	2,02	2,00	1,91
30	2,28	2,26	2,23	2,21	2,20	2,12	2,07	2,04	2,01	1,97	1,94	1,92	1,90	1,88	1,79
35	2,21	2,18	2,16	2,14	2,12	2,05	2,00	1,96	1,93	1,89	1,86	1,84	1,82	1,80	1,70
40	2,15	2,13	2,11	2,09	2,07	1,99	1,94	1,90	1,88	1,83	1,80	1,78	1,76	1,74	1,64
45	2,11	2,09	2,07	2,04	2,03	1,95	1,90	1,86	1,83	1,79	1,76	1,74	1,72	1,69	1,59
50	2,08	2,06	2,03	2,01	1,99	1,92	1,87	1,83	1,80	1,75	1,72	1,70	1,68	1,66	1,55
60	2,03	2,01	1,98	1,96	1,94	1,87	1,82	1,78	1,74	1,70	1,67	1,64	1,63	1,60	1,48
70	2,00	1,97	1,95	1,93	1,91	1,83	1,78	1,74	1,71	1,66	1,63	1,60	1,59	1,56	1,44
80	1,97	1,95	1,92	1,90	1,88	1,81	1,75	1,71	1,68	1,63	1,60	1,57	1,55	1,53	1,40
100	1,94	1,91	1,89	1,87	1,85	1,77	1,71	1,67	1,64	1,59	1,56	1,53	1,51	1,48	1,35
∞	1,80	1,78	1,75	1,73	1,71	1,63	1,57	1,52	1,48	1,43	1,39	1,36	1,33	1,30	1,00

**TABELL 5 forts.** *F*-fördelningens kvantiler

 $\alpha$  = 0,01

	V <sub>1</sub> =														
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
V <sub>2</sub> = 1	4052	4999	5403	5625	5764	5859	5928	5981	6022	6056	6083	6106	6126	6143	6157
2	98,50	99,00	99,17	99,25	99,30	99,33	99,36	99,37	99,39	99,40	99,41	99,42	99,42	99,43	99,43
3	34,12	30,82	29,46	28,71	28,24	27,91	27,67	27,49	27,35	27,23	27,13	27,05	26,98	26,92	26,87
4	21,20	18,00	16,69	15,98	15,52	15,21	14,98	14,80	14,66	14,55	14,45	14,37	14,31	14,25	14,20
5	16,26	13,27	12,06	11,39	10,97	10,67	10,46	10,29	10,16	10,05	9,96	9,89	9,82	9,77	9,72
6	13,75	10,92	9,78	9,15	8,75	8,47	8,26	8,10	7,98	7,87	7,79	7,72	7,66	7,60	7,56
7	12,25	9,55	8,45	7,85	7,46	7,19	6,99	6,84	6,72	6,62	6,54	6,47	6,41	6,36	6,31
8	11,26	8,65	7,59	7,01	6,63	6,37	6,18	6,03	5,91	5,81	5,73	5,67	5,61	5,56	5,52
9	10,56	8,02	6,99	6,42	6,06	5,80	5,61	5,47	5,35	5,26	5,18	5,11	5,05	5,01	4,96
10	10,04	7,56	6,55	5,99	5,64	5,39	5,20	5,06	4,94	4,85	4,77	4,71	4,65	4,60	4,56
11	9,65	7,21	6,22	5,67	5,32	5,07	4,89	4,74	4,63	4,54	4,46	4,40	4,34	4,29	4,25
12	9,33	6,93	5,95	5,41	5,06	4,82	4,64	4,50	4,39	4,30	4,22	4,16	4,10	4,05	4,01
13	9,07	6,70	5,74	5,21	4,86	4,62	4,44	4,30	4,19	4,10	4,02	3,96	3,91	3,86	3,82
14	8,86	6,51	5,56	5,04	4,69	4,46	4,28	4,14	4,03	3,94	3,86	3,80	3,75	3,70	3,66
15	8,68	6,36	5,42	4,89	4,56	4,32	4,14	4,00	3,89	3,80	3,73	3,67	3,61	3,56	3,52
16	8,53	6,23	5,29	4,77	4,44	4,20	4,03	3,89	3,78	3,69	3,62	3,55	3,50	3,45	3,41
17	8,40	6,11	5,18	4,67	4,34	4,10	3,93	3,79	3,68	3,59	3,52	3,46	3,40	3,35	3,31
18	8,29	6,01	5,09	4,58	4,25	4,01	3,84	3,71	3,60	3,51	3,43	3,37	3,32	3,27	3,23
19	8,18	5,93	5,01	4,50	4,17	3,94	3,77	3,63	3,52	3,43	3,36	3,30	3,24	3,19	3,15
20	8,10	5,85	4,94	4,43	4,10	3,87	3,70	3,56	3,46	3,37	3,29	3,23	3,18	3,13	3,09
25	7,77	5,57	4,68	4,18	3,85	3,63	3,46	3,32	3,22	3,13	3,06	2,99	2,94	2,89	2,85
30	7,56	5,39	4,51	4,02	3,70	3,47	3,30	3,17	3,07	2,98	2,91	2,84	2,79	2,74	2,70
35	7,42	5,27	4,40	3,91	3,59	3,37	3,20	3,07	2,96	2,88	2,80	2,74	2,69	2,64	2,60
40	7,31	5,18	4,31	3,83	3,51	3,29	3,12	2,99	2,89	2,80	2,73	2,66	2,61	2,56	2,52
45	7,23	5,11	4,25	3,77	3,45	3,23	3,07	2,94	2,83	2,74	2,67	2,61	2,55	2,51	2,46
50	7,17	5,06	4,20	3,72	3,41	3,19	3,02	2,89	2,78	2,70	2,63	2,56	2,51	2,46	2,42
60	7,08	4,98	4,13	3,65	3,34	3,12	2,95	2,82	2,72	2,63	2,56	2,50	2,44	2,39	2,35
70	7,01	4,92	4,07	3,60	3,29	3,07	2,91	2,78	2,67	2,59	2,51	2,45	2,40	2,35	2,31
80	6,96	4,88	4,04	3,56	3,26	3,04	2,87	2,74	2,64	2,55	2,48	2,42	2,36	2,31	2,27
100	6,90	4,82	3,98	3,51	3,21	2,99	2,82	2,69	2,59	2,50	2,43	2,37	2,31	2,27	2,22
œ	6,63	4,61	3,78	3,32	3,02	2,80	2,64	2,51	2,41	2,32	2,25	2,18	2,13	2,08	2,04

**TABELL 5 forts.** *F*-fördelningens kvantiler

	<b>v</b> <sub>1</sub> =														
	16	17	18	19	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	100	∞
V <sub>2</sub> = 1	6170	6181	6192	6201	6209	6240	6261	6276	6287	6303	6313	6321	6326	6334	6366
2	99,44	99,44	99,44	99,45	99,45	99,46	99,47	99,47	99,47	99,48	99,48	99,48	99,49	99,49	99,50
3	26,83	26,79	26,75	26,72	26,69	26,58	26,50	26,45	26,41	26,35	26,32	26,29	26,27	26,24	26,13
4	14,15	14,11	14,08	14,05	14,02	13,91	13,84	13,79	13,75	13,69	13,65	13,63	13,61	13,58	13,46
5	9,68	9,64	9,61	9,58	9,55	9,45	9,38	9,33	9,29	9,24	9,20	9,18	9,16	9,13	9,02
6	7,52	7,48	7,45	7,42	7,40	7,30	7,23	7,18	7,14	7,09	7,06	7,03	7,01	6,99	6,88
7	6,28	6,24	6,21	6,18	6,16	6,06	5,99	5,94	5,91	5,86	5,82	5,80	5,78	5,75	5,65
8	5,48	5,44	5,41	5,38	5,36	5,26	5,20	5,15	5,12	5,07	5,03	5,01	4,99	4,96	4,86
9	4,92	4,89	4,86	4,83	4,81	4,71	4,65	4,60	4,57	4,52	4,48	4,46	4,44	4,41	4,31
10	4,52	4,49	4,46	4,43	4,41	4,31	4,25	4,20	4,17	4,12	4,08	4,06	4,04	4,01	3,91
11	4,21	4,18	4,15	4,12	4,10	4,01	3,94	3,89	3,86	3,81	3,78	3,75	3,73	3,71	3,60
12	3,97	3,94	3,91	3,88	3,86	3,76	3,70	3,65	3,62	3,57	3,54	3,51	3,49	3,47	3,36
13	3,78	3,75	3,72	3,69	3,66	3,57	3,51	3,46	3,43	3,38	3,34	3,32	3,30	3,27	3,17
14	3,62	3,59	3,56	3,53	3,51	3,41	3,35	3,30	3,27	3,22	3,18	3,16	3,14	3,11	3,00
15	3,49	3,45	3,42	3,40	3,37	3,28	3,21	3,17	3,13	3,08	3,05	3,02	3,00	2,98	2,87
16	3,37	3,34	3,31	3,28	3,26	3,16	3,10	3,05	3,02	2,97	2,93	2,91	2,89	2,86	2,75
17	3,27	3,24	3,21	3,19	3,16	3,07	3,00	2,96	2,92	2,87	2,83	2,81	2,79	2,76	2,65
18	3,19	3,16	3,13	3,10	3,08	2,98	2,92	2,87	2,84	2,78	2,75	2,72	2,70	2,68	2,57
19	3,12	3,08	3,05	3,03	3,00	2,91	2,84	2,80	2,76	2,71	2,67	2,65	2,63	2,60	2,49
20	3,05	3,02	2,99	2,96	2,94	2,84	2,78	2,73	2,69	2,64	2,61	2,58	2,56	2,54	2,42
25	2,81	2,78	2,75	2,72	2,70	2,60	2,54	2,49	2,45	2,40	2,36	2,34	2,32	2,29	2,17
30	2,66	2,63	2,60	2,57	2,55	2,45	2,39	2,34	2,30	2,25	2,21	2,18	2,16	2,13	2,01
35	2,56	2,53	2,50	2,47	2,44	2,35	2,28	2,23	2,19	2,14	2,10	2,07	2,05	2,02	1,89
40	2,48	2,45	2,42	2,39	2,37	2,27	2,20	2,15	2,11	2,06	2,02	1,99	1,97	1,94	1,80
45	2,43	2,39	2,36	2,34	2,31	2,21	2,14	2,09	2,05	2,00	1,96	1,93	1,91	1,88	1,74
50	2,38	2,35	2,32	2,29	2,27	2,17	2,10	2,05	2,01	1,95	1,91	1,88	1,86	1,82	1,68
60	2,31	2,28	2,25	2,22	2,20	2,10	2,03	1,98	1,94	1,88	1,84	1,81	1,78	1,75	1,60
70	2,27	2,23	2,20	2,18	2,15	2,05	1,98	1,93	1,89	1,83	1,78	1,75	1,73	1,70	1,54
80	2,23	2,20	2,17	2,14	2,12	2,01	1,94	1,89	1,85	1,79	1,75	1,71	1,69	1,65	1,49
100	2,19	2,15	2,12	2,09	2,07	1,97	1,89	1,84	1,80	1,74	1,69	1,66	1,63	1,60	1,43
œ	2,00	1,97	1,93	1,90	1,88	1,77	1,70	1,64	1,59	1,52	1,47	1,43	1,40	1,36	1,00

**TABELL 5 forts.** *F*-fördelningens kvantiler

 $\alpha = 0,005$ 

	<b>V</b> <sub>1</sub> =														
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
V <sub>2</sub> = 1	16211	19999	21615	22500	23056	23437	23715	23925	24091	24224	24334	24426	24505	24572	24630
2	198,5	199,0	199,2	199,2	199,3	199,3	199,4	199,4	199,4	199,4	199,4	199,4	199,4	199,4	199,4
3	55,55	49,80	47,47	46,19	45,39	44,84	44,43	44,13	43,88	43,69	43,52	43,39	43,27	43,17	43,08
4	31,33	26,28	24,26	23,15	22,46	21,97	21,62	21,35	21,14	20,97	20,82	20,70	20,60	20,51	20,44
5	22,78	18,31	16,53	15,56	14,94	14,51	14,20	13,96	13,77	13,62	13,49	13,38	13,29	13,21	13,15
6	18,63	14,54	12,92	12,03	11,46	11,07	10,79	10,57	10,39	10,25	10,13	10,03	9,95	9,88	9,81
7	16,24	12,40	10,88	10,05	9,52	9,16	8,89	8,68	8,51	8,38	8,27	8,18	8,10	8,03	7,97
8	14,69	11,04	9,60	8,81	8,30	7,95	7,69	7,50	7,34	7,21	7,10	7,01	6,94	6,87	6,81
9	13,61	10,11	8,72	7,96	7,47	7,13	6,88	6,69	6,54	6,42	6,31	6,23	6,15	6,09	6,03
10	12,83	9,43	8,08	7,34	6,87	6,54	6,30	6,12	5,97	5,85	5,75	5,66	5,59	5,53	5,47
11	12,23	8,91	7,60	6,88	6,42	6,10	5,86	5,68	5,54	5,42	5,32	5,24	5,16	5,10	5,05
12	11,75	8,51	7,23	6,52	6,07	5,76	5,52	5,35	5,20	5,09	4,99	4,91	4,84	4,77	4,72
13	11,37	8,19	6,93	6,23	5,79	5,48	5,25	5,08	4,94	4,82	4,72	4,64	4,57	4,51	4,46
14	11,06	7,92	6,68	6,00	5,56	5,26	5,03	4,86	4,72	4,60	4,51	4,43	4,36	4,30	4,25
15	10,80	7,70	6,48	5,80	5,37	5,07	4,85	4,67	4,54	4,42	4,33	4,25	4,18	4,12	4,07
16	10,58	7,51	6,30	5,64	5,21	4,91	4,69	4,52	4,38	4,27	4,18	4,10	4,03	3,97	3,92
17	10,38	7,35	6,16	5,50	5,07	4,78	4,56	4,39	4,25	4,14	4,05	3,97	3,90	3,84	3,79
18	10,22	7,21	6,03	5,37	4,96	4,66	4,44	4,28	4,14	4,03	3,94	3,86	3,79	3,73	3,68
19	10,07	7,09	5,92	5,27	4,85	4,56	4,34	4,18	4,04	3,93	3,84	3,76	3,70	3,64	3,59
20	9,94	6,99	5,82	5,17	4,76	4,47	4,26	4,09	3,96	3,85	3,76	3,68	3,61	3,55	3,50
25	9,48	6,60	5,46	4,84	4,43	4,15	3,94	3,78	3,64	3,54	3,45	3,37	3,30	3,25	3,20
30	9,18	6,35	5,24	4,62	4,23	3,95	3,74	3,58	3,45	3,34	3,25	3,18	3,11	3,06	3,01
35	8,98	6,19	5,09	4,48	4,09	3,81	3,61	3,45	3,32	3,21	3,12	3,05	2,98	2,93	2,88
40	8,83	6,07	4,98	4,37	3,99	3,71	3,51	3,35	3,22	3,12	3,03	2,95	2,89	2,83	2,78
45	8,71	5,97	4,89	4,29	3,91	3,64	3,43	3,28	3,15	3,04	2,96	2,88	2,82	2,76	2,71
50	8,63	5,90	4,83	4,23	3,85	3,58	3,38	3,22	3,09	2,99	2,90	2,82	2,76	2,70	2,65
60	8,49	5,79	4,73	4,14	3,76	3,49	3,29	3,13	3,01	2,90	2,82	2,74	2,68	2,62	2,57
70	8,40	5,72	4,66	4,08	3,70	3,43	3,23	3,08	2,95	2,85	2,76	2,68	2,62	2,56	2,51
80	8,33	5,67	4,61	4,03	3,65	3,39	3,19	3,03	2,91	2,80	2,72	2,64	2,58	2,52	2,47
100	8,24	5,59	4,54	3,96	3,59	3,33	3,13	2,97	2,85	2,74	2,66	2,58	2,52	2,46	2,41
œ	7,88	5,30	4,28	3,72	3,35	3,09	2,90	2,74	2,62	2,52	2,43	2,36	2,29	2,24	2,19

**TABELL 5 forts.** *F*-fördelningens kvantiler

	v <sub>1</sub> =														
	16	17	18	19	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	100	∞
V <sub>2</sub> = 1	24681	24727	24767	24803	24836	24960	25044	25103	25148	25211	25253	25283	25306	25337	25464
2	199,4	199,4	199,4	199,4	199,4	199,5	199,5	199,5	199,5	199,5	199,5	199,5	199,5	199,5	199,5
3	43,01	42,94	42,88	42,83	42,78	42,59	42,47	42,38	42,31	42,21	42,15	42,10	42,07	42,02	41,83
4	20,37	20,31	20,26	20,21	20,17	20,00	19,89	19,81	19,75	19,67	19,61	19,57	19,54	19,50	19,32
5	13,09	13,03	12,98	12,94	12,90	12,76	12,66	12,58	12,53	12,45	12,40	12,37	12,34	12,30	12,14
6	9,76	9,71	9,66	9,62	9,59	9,45	9,36	9,29	9,24	9,17	9,12	9,09	9,06	9,03	8,88
7	7,91	7,87	7,83	7,79	7,75	7,62	7,53	7,47	7,42	7,35	7,31	7,28	7,25	7,22	7,08
8	6,76	6,72	6,68	6,64	6,61	6,48	6,40	6,33	6,29	6,22	6,18	6,15	6,12	6,09	5,95
9	5,98	5,94	5,90	5,86	5,83	5,71	5,62	5,56	5,52	5,45	5,41	5,38	5,36	5,32	5,19
10	5,42	5,38	5,34	5,31	5,27	5,15	5,07	5,01	4,97	4,90	4,86	4,83	4,80	4,77	4,64
11	5,00	4,96	4,92	4,89	4,86	4,74	4,65	4,60	4,55	4,49	4,45	4,41	4,39	4,36	4,23
12	4,67	4,63	4,59	4,56	4,53	4,41	4,33	4,27	4,23	4,17	4,12	4,09	4,07	4,04	3,90
13	4,41	4,37	4,33	4,30	4,27	4,15	4,07	4,01	3,97	3,91	3,87	3,84	3,81	3,78	3,65
14	4,20	4,16	4,12	4,09	4,06	3,94	3,86	3,80	3,76	3,70	3,66	3,62	3,60	3,57	3,44
15	4,02	3,98	3,95	3,91	3,88	3,77	3,69	3,63	3,58	3,52	3,48	3,45	3,43	3,39	3,26
16	3,87	3,83	3,80	3,76	3,73	3,62	3,54	3,48	3,44	3,37	3,33	3,30	3,28	3,25	3,11
17	3,75	3,71	3,67	3,64	3,61	3,49	3,41	3,35	3,31	3,25	3,21	3,18	3,15	3,12	2,98
18	3,64	3,60	3,56	3,53	3,50	3,38	3,30	3,25	3,20	3,14	3,10	3,07	3,04	3,01	2,87
19	3,54	3,50	3,46	3,43	3,40	3,29	3,21	3,15	3,11	3,04	3,00	2,97	2,95	2,91	2,78
20	3,46	3,42	3,38	3,35	3,32	3,20	3,12	3,07	3,02	2,96	2,92	2,88	2,86	2,83	2,69
25	3,15	3,11	3,08	3,04	3,01	2,90	2,82	2,76	2,72	2,65	2,61	2,58	2,55	2,52	2,38
30	2,96	2,92	2,89	2,85	2,82	2,71	2,63	2,57	2,52	2,46	2,42	2,38	2,36	2,32	2,18
35	2,83	2,79	2,76	2,72	2,69	2,58	2,50	2,44	2,39	2,33	2,28	2,25	2,22	2,19	2,04
40	2,74	2,70	2,66	2,63	2,60	2,48	2,40	2,34	2,30	2,23	2,18	2,15	2,12	2,09	1,93
45	2,66	2,62	2,59	2,56	2,53	2,41	2,33	2,27	2,22	2,16	2,11	2,08	2,05	2,01	1,85
50	2,61	2,57	2,53	2,50	2,47	2,35	2,27	2,21	2,16	2,10	2,05	2,02	1,99	1,95	1,79
60	2,53	2,49	2,45	2,42	2,39	2,27	2,19	2,13	2,08	2,01	1,96	1,93	1,90	1,86	1,69
70	2,47	2,43	2,39	2,36	2,33	2,21	2,13	2,07	2,02	1,95	1,90	1,86	1,84	1,80	1,62
80	2,43	2,39	2,35	2,32	2,29	2,17	2,08	2,02	1,97	1,90	1,85	1,82	1,79	1,75	1,56
100	2,37	2,33	2,29	2,26	2,23	2,11	2,02	1,96	1,91	1,84	1,79	1,75	1,72	1,68	1,49
∞	2,14	2,10	2,06	2,03	2,00	1,88	1,79	1,72	1,67	1,59	1,53	1,49	1,45	1,40	1,00

**TABELL 5 forts.** *F*-fördelningens kvantiler

 $\alpha$  = 0,001

	<b>V</b> <sub>1</sub> =														
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
V <sub>2</sub> = 1	405284	499999	540379	562500	576405	585937	592873	598144	602284	605621	608368	610668	612622	614303	615764
2	998,5	999,0	999,2	999,2	999,3	999,3	999,4	999,4	999,4	999,4	999,4	999,4	999,4	999,4	999,4
3	167,0	148,5	141,1	137,1	134,6	132,8	131,6	130,6	129,9	129,2	128,7	128,3	128,0	127,6	127,4
4	74,14	61,25	56,18	53,44	51,71	50,53	49,66	49,00	48,47	48,05	47,70	47,41	47,16	46,95	46,76
5	47,18	37,12	33,20	31,09	29,75	28,83	28,16	27,65	27,24	26,92	26,65	26,42	26,22	26,06	25,91
6	35,51	27,00	23,70	21,92	20,80	20,03	19,46	19,03	18,69	18,41	18,18	17,99	17,82	17,68	17,56
7	29,25	21,69	18,77	17,20	16,21	15,52	15,02	14,63	14,33	14,08	13,88	13,71	13,56	13,43	13,32
8	25,41	18,49	15,83	14,39	13,48	12,86	12,40	12,05	11,77	11,54	11,35	11,19	11,06	10,94	10,84
9	22,86	16,39	13,90	12,56	11,71	11,13	10,70	10,37	10,11	9,89	9,72	9,57	9,44	9,33	9,24
10	21,04	14,91	12,55	11,28	10,48	9,93	9,52	9,20	8,96	8,75	8,59	8,45	8,32	8,22	8,13
11	19,69	13,81	11,56	10,35	9,58	9,05	8,66	8,35	8,12	7,92	7,76	7,63	7,51	7,41	7,32
12	18,64	12,97	10,80	9,63	8,89	8,38	8,00	7,71	7,48	7,29	7,14	7,00	6,89	6,79	6,71
13	17,82	12,31	10,21	9,07	8,35	7,86	7,49	7,21	6,98	6,80	6,65	6,52	6,41	6,31	6,23
14	17,14	11,78	9,73	8,62	7,92	7,44	7,08	6,80	6,58	6,40	6,26	6,13	6,02	5,93	5,85
15	16,59	11,34	9,34	8,25	7,57	7,09	6,74	6,47	6,26	6,08	5,94	5,81	5,71	5,62	5,54
16	16,12	10,97	9,01	7,94	7,27	6,80	6,46	6,19	5,98	5,81	5,67	5,55	5,44	5,35	5,27
17	15,72	10,66	8,73	7,68	7,02	6,56	6,22	5,96	5,75	5,58	5,44	5,32	5,22	5,13	5,05
18	15,38	10,39	8,49	7,46	6,81	6,35	6,02	5,76	5,56	5,39	5,25	5,13	5,03	4,94	4,87
19	15,08	10,16	8,28	7,27	6,62	6,18	5,85	5,59	5,39	5,22	5,08	4,97	4,87	4,78	4,70
20	14,82	9,95	8,10	7,10	6,46	6,02	5,69	5,44	5,24	5,08	4,94	4,82	4,72	4,64	4,56
25	13,88	9,22	7,45	6,49	5,89	5,46	5,15	4,91	4,71	4,56	4,42	4,31	4,22	4,13	4,06
30	13,29	8,77	7,05	6,12	5,53	5,12	4,82	4,58	4,39	4,24	4,11	4,00	3,91	3,82	3,75
35	12,90	8,47	6,79	5,88	5,30	4,89	4,59	4,36	4,18	4,03	3,90	3,79	3,70	3,62	3,55
40	12,61	8,25	6,59	5,70	5,13	4,73	4,44	4,21	4,02	3,87	3,75	3,64	3,55	3,47	3,40
45	12,39	8,09	6,45	5,56	5,00	4,61	4,32	4,09	3,91	3,76	3,64	3,53	3,44	3,36	3,29
50	12,22	7,96	6,34	5,46	4,90	4,51	4,22	4,00	3,82	3,67	3,55	3,44	3,35	3,27	3,20
60	11,97	7,77	6,17	5,31	4,76	4,37	4,09	3,86	3,69	3,54	3,42	3,32	3,23	3,15	3,08
70	11,80	7,64	6,06	5,20	4,66	4,28	3,99	3,77	3,60	3,45	3,33	3,23	3,14	3,06	2,99
80	11,67	7,54	5,97	5,12	4,58	4,20	3,92	3,70	3,53	3,39	3,27	3,16	3,07	3,00	2,93
100	11,50	7,41	5,86	5,02	4,48	4,11	3,83	3,61	3,44	3,30	3,18	3,07	2,99	2,91	2,84
∞	10,83	6,91	5,42	4,62	4,10	3,74	3,47	3,27	3,10	2,96	2,84	2,74	2,66	2,58	2,51

**TABELL 5 forts.** *F*-fördelningens kvantiler

	ν <sub>1</sub> =														
	16	17	18	19	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	100	œ
<b>V</b> <sub>2</sub> = <b>1</b>	617045	618178	619188	620092	620908	624017	626099	627591	628712	630285	631337	632089	632653	633444	636619
2	999,4	999,4	999,4	999,4	999,4	999,5	999,5	999,5	999,5	999,5	999,5	999,5	999,5	999,5	999,5
3	127,1	126,9	126,7	126,6	126,4	125,8	125,4	125,2	125,0	124,7	124,5	124,3	124,2	124,1	123,5
4	46,60	46,45	46,32	46,21	46,10	45,70	45,43	45,23	45,09	44,88	44,75	44,65	44,57	44,47	44,05
5	25,78	25,67	25,57	25,48	25,39	25,08	24,87	24,72	24,60	24,44	24,33	24,26	24,20	24,12	23,79
6	17,45	17,35	17,27	17,19	17,12	16,85	16,67	16,54	16,44	16,31	16,21	16,15	16,10	16,03	15,75
7	13,23	13,14	13,06	12,99	12,93	12,69	12,53	12,41	12,33	12,20	12,12	12,06	12,01	11,95	11,70
8	10,75	10,67	10,60	10,54	10,48	10,26	10,11	10,00	9,92	9,80	9,73	9,67	9,63	9,57	9,33
9	9,15	9,08	9,01	8,95	8,90	8,69	8,55	8,45	8,37	8,26	8,19	8,13	8,09	8,04	7,81
10	8,05	7,98	7,91	7,86	7,80	7,60	7,47	7,37	7,30	7,19	7,12	7,07	7,03	6,98	6,76
11	7,24	7,17	7,11	7,06	7,01	6,81	6,68	6,59	6,52	6,42	6,35	6,30	6,26	6,21	6,00
12	6,63	6,57	6,51	6,45	6,40	6,22	6,09	6,00	5,93	5,83	5,76	5,71	5,68	5,63	5,42
13	6,16	6,09	6,03	5,98	5,93	5,75	5,63	5,54	5,47	5,37	5,30	5,26	5,22	5,17	4,97
14	5,78	5,71	5,66	5,60	5,56	5,38	5,25	5,17	5,10	5,00	4,94	4,89	4,86	4,81	4,60
15	5,46	5,40	5,35	5,29	5,25	5,07	4,95	4,86	4,80	4,70	4,64	4,59	4,56	4,51	4,31
16	5,20	5,14	5,09	5,04	4,99	4,82	4,70	4,61	4,54	4,45	4,39	4,34	4,31	4,26	4,06
17	4,99	4,92	4,87	4,82	4,78	4,60	4,48	4,40	4,33	4,24	4,18	4,13	4,10	4,05	3,85
18	4,80	4,74	4,68	4,63	4,59	4,42	4,30	4,22	4,15	4,06	4,00	3,95	3,92	3,87	3,67
19	4,64	4,58	4,52	4,47	4,43	4,26	4,14	4,06	3,99	3,90	3,84	3,79	3,76	3,71	3,51
20	4,49	4,44	4,38	4,33	4,29	4,12	4,00	3,92	3,86	3,77	3,70	3,66	3,62	3,58	3,38
25	3,99	3,94	3,88	3,84	3,79	3,63	3,52	3,43	3,37	3,28	3,22	3,17	3,14	3,09	2,89
30	3,69	3,63	3,58	3,53	3,49	3,33	3,22	3,13	3,07	2,98	2,92	2,87	2,84	2,79	2,59
35	3,48	3,43	3,38	3,33	3,29	3,13	3,02	2,93	2,87	2,78	2,72	2,67	2,64	2,59	2,38
40	3,34	3,28	3,23	3,19	3,14	2,98	2,87	2,79	2,73	2,64	2,57	2,53	2,49	2,44	2,23
45	3,23	3,17	3,12	3,08	3,04	2,88	2,76	2,68	2,62	2,53	2,46	2,42	2,38	2,33	2,12
50	3,14	3,09	3,04	2,99	2,95	2,79	2,68	2,60	2,53	2,44	2,38	2,33	2,30	2,25	2,03
60	3,02	2,96	2,91	2,87	2,83	2,67	2,55	2,47	2,41	2,32	2,25	2,21	2,17	2,12	1,89
70	2,93	2,88	2,83	2,78	2,74	2,58	2,47	2,39	2,32	2,23	2,16	2,12	2,08	2,03	1,79
80	2,87	2,81	2,76	2,72	2,68	2,52	2,41	2,32	2,26	2,16	2,10	2,05	2,01	1,96	1,72
100	2,78	2,73	2,68	2,63	2,59	2,43	2,32	2,24	2,17	2,08	2,01	1,96	1,92	1,87	1,62
∞	2,45	2,40	2,35	2,31	2,27	2,10	1,99	1,90	1,84	1,73	1,66	1,60	1,56	1,49	1,00