4-Bit Binary Full Adder with Fast Carry

The SN74LS283 is a high-speed 4-Bit Binary Full Adder with internal carry lookahead. It accepts two 4-bit binary words $(A_1-A_4,\,B_1-B_4)$ and a Carry Input (C_0) . It generates the binary Sum outputs $(\Sigma_1-\Sigma_4)$ and the Carry Output (C_4) from the most significant bit. The LS283 operates with either active HIGH or active LOW operands (positive or negative logic).

GUARANTEED OPERATING RANGES

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	Supply Voltage	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
T _A	Operating Ambient Temperature Range	0	25	70	°C
I _{OH}	Output Current – High			-0.4	mA
I _{OL}	Output Current – Low			8.0	mA



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LOW POWER SCHOTTKY



PLASTIC N SUFFIX CASE 648



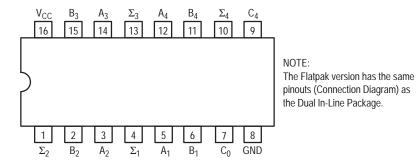
SOIC D SUFFIX CASE 751B

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping		
SN74LS283N	16 Pin DIP	2000 Units/Box		
SN74LS283D	16 Pin	2500/Tape & Reel		

1

CONNECTION DIAGRAM DIP (TOP VIEW)



LOADING (Note a)						
HIGH	LOW					
1.0 U.L.	0.5 U.L.					
1.0 U.L.	0.5 U.L.					
0.5 U.L.	0.25 U.L.					
10 U.L.	5 U.L.					

5 U.L.

10 U.L.

NOTES:

 $B_1 - B_4$

 $\Sigma_1 - \Sigma_4$

 C_0

 C_4

PIN NAMES $A_1 - A_4$

a) 1 TTL Unit Load (U.L.) = 40 μ A HIGH/1.6 mA LOW.

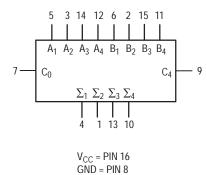
Operand A Inputs Operand B Inputs

Carry Input

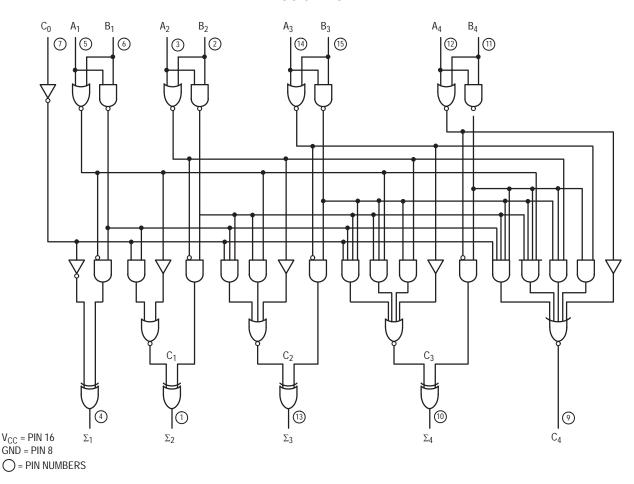
Sum Outputs

Carry Output

LOGIC SYMBOL



LOGIC DIAGRAM



FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The LS283 adds two 4-bit binary words (A plus B) plus the incoming carry. The binary sum appears on the sum outputs (Σ_1 - Σ_4) and outgoing carry (C4) outputs.

$$\begin{array}{l} C_0 + (A_1 + B_1) + 2(A_2 + B_2) + 4(A_3 + B_3) + 8(A_4 + B_4) = \sum_1 + 2 \\ \sum_2 + 4 \sum_3 + 8 \sum_4 + 16C_4 \end{array}$$

Where: (+) = plus

Due to the symmetry of the binary add function the LS283 can be used with either all inputs and outputs active HIGH (positive logic) or with all inputs and outputs active LOW (negative logic). Note that with active HIGH inputs, Carry Input can not be left open, but must be held LOW when no carry in is intended.

Example:

	C ₀	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	A ₄	B ₁	B ₂	В3	B ₄	Σ_1	Σ_{2}	Σ3	Σ4	C ₄	
logic levels	L	L	Н	L	Н	Н	L	L	Н	Н	Н	L	L	Н	
Active HIGH	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	
Active LOW	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	(

(10+9=19) (carry+5+6=12)

Interchanging inputs of equal weight does not affect the operation, thus C_0 , A_1 , B_1 , can be arbitrarily assigned to pins 7, 5 or 3.

FUNCTIONAL TRUTH TABLE

C (n-1)	An	B _n	Σ_{n}	C _n
L	L	L	L	L
L	L	Н	Н	L
L	Н	L	Н	L
L	Н	Н	L	Н
Н	L	L	Н	L
Н	L	Н	L	Н
Н	Н	L	L	Н
Н	Н	Н	Н	Н

DC CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE (unless otherwise specified)

				Limits					
Symbol	ol Parameter		Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test Conditions		
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage		2.0			V	Guaranteed Input HIGH Voltage for All Inputs		
V _{IL}	Input LOW Voltage				0.8	V	Guaranteed Inpu All Inputs	t LOW Voltage for	
V_{IK}	Input Clamp Diode Vo	ltage		-0.65	-1.5	V	V _{CC} = MIN, I _{IN} =	–18 mA	
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage		2.7	3.5		V	V_{CC} = MIN, I_{OH} = MAX, V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} per Truth Table		
.,	0			0.25	0.4	V	$I_{OL} = 4.0 \text{ mA}$ $V_{CC} = V_{CC} \text{ MIN},$		
V_{OL}	Output LOW Voltage			0.35	0.5	V	I _{OL} = 8.0 mA	V _{IN} = V _{IL} or V _{IH} per Truth Table	
		C ₀			20	μА	V _{CC} = MAX, V _{IN} = 2.7 V		
	Innut I IICI I Current	Any A or B			40	μА			
I _{IH}	Input HIGH Current	C ₀			0.1	mA	V _{CC} = MAX, V _{IN} = 7.0 V		
		Any A or B			0.2	mA	VCC = IVIAX, VIN	= 7.0 V	
I	Input LOW Current	C ₀			-0.4	mA	V MAY V	-041/	
I _{IL}	Input LOW Current	Any A or B			-0.8	mA	$V_{CC} = MAX$, $V_{IN} = 0.4 V$		
I _{OS}	Short Circuit Current (Note 1)	-20		-100	mA	V _{CC} = MAX		
I _{CC}	Power Supply Current Total, Output HIGH				34	mA	V _{CC} = MAX		
	Total, Output LOW	Total, Output LOW			39				

Note 1: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, nor for more than 1 second.

 C_1 – C_3 are generated internally C_0 is an external input C_4 is an output generated internally

AC CHARACTERISTICS (T_A = 25° C, V_{CC} = 5.0 V)

		Limits				
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay, C_0 Input to Any Σ Output		16 15	24 24	ns	
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay, Any A or B Input to Σ Outputs		15 15	24 24	ns	C _L = 15 pF
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay, C_0 Input to C_4 Output		11 11	17 22	ns	Figures 1 & 2
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay, Any A or B Input to C ₄ Output		11 12	17 17	ns	

AC WAVEFORMS

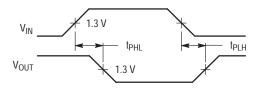


Figure 1.

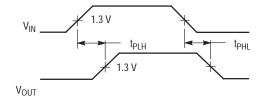
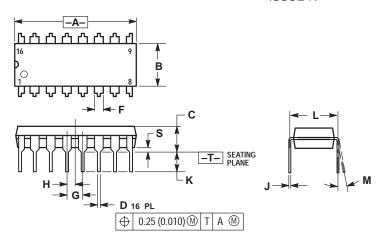


Figure 2.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

N SUFFIX PLASTIC PACKAGE CASE 648-08 ISSUE R

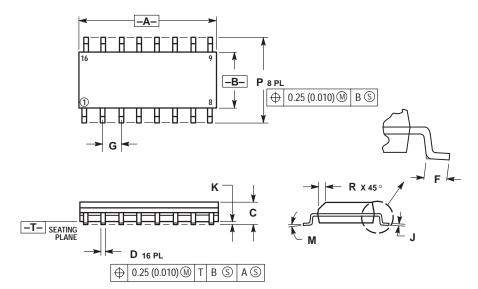


- NOTES:
 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
 3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
 4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
 5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

	INC	HES	MILLIN	IETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	0.740	0.770	18.80	19.55	
В	0.250	0.270	6.35	6.85	
С	0.145	0.175	3.69	4.44	
D	0.015	0.021	0.39	0.53	
F	0.040	0.70	1.02	1.77	
G	0.100	BSC	2.54 BSC		
Н	0.050	BSC	1.27 BSC		
J	0.008	0.015	0.21	0.38	
K	0.110	0.130	2.80	3.30	
L	0.295	0.305	7.50	7.74	
М	0°	10 °	0°	10 °	
S	0.020	0.040	0.51	1.01	

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

D SUFFIX PLASTIC SOIC PACKAGE CASE 751B-05 **ISSUE J**



NOTES:

- NOTES:

 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.

 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.

 3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.

 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.

 5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

	MILLIN	IETERS	INC	HES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	9.80	10.00	0.386	0.393	
В	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157	
С	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068	
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019	
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049	
G	1.27	BSC	0.050	BSC	
J	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.009	
K	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009	
M	0 °	7°	0°	7°	
Р	5.80	6.20	0.229	0.244	
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019	

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