

**Esimerkki 5.2**

Tarkastellaan emoneliön alueessa määritellyn funktion  $f(\xi, \eta) = \frac{\xi\eta + 2}{\xi^2 + \eta^2 + 1}$  interpolointia.

Laske kohdassa  $\xi = \frac{1}{2}$  ja  $\eta = \frac{1}{2}$  funktion tarkka arvo ja likiarvot käyttäen

- a) bilineaarista Lagrangen interpolointia,
- b) bikvadraattista Lagrangen interpolointia ja
- c) kvadraattista Serendip-interpolointia.

**Ratkaisu:** Tarkka arvo  $f(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}) = \frac{3}{2} = 1,5$

	$f(-1, -1) = 1$	$N_1(1/2, 1/2) = 1/16$
	$f(+1, -1) = 1/3$	$N_2(1/2, 1/2) = 3/16$
a) Bilineaarinen:	$f(+1, +1) = 1$	$N_3(1/2, 1/2) = 9/16$
	$f(-1, +1) = 1/3$	$N_4(1/2, 1/2) = 3/16$

$$\Rightarrow f(1/2, 1/2) \approx \frac{1}{16} (1 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{3} + 9 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{3}) = \frac{3}{4} = 0,75$$

	$f(-1, -1) = 1$	$N_1(1/2, 1/2) = 1/64$
	$f(+1, -1) = 1/3$	$N_2(1/2, 1/2) = -3/64$
	$f(+1, +1) = 1$	$N_3(1/2, 1/2) = 9/64$
	$f(-1, +1) = 1/3$	$N_4(1/2, 1/2) = -3/64$
b) Bikvadraattinen:	$f(0, -1) = 1$	$N_5(1/2, 1/2) = -6/64$
	$f(1, 0) = 1$	$N_6(1/2, 1/2) = 18/64$
	$f(0, 1) = 1$	$N_7(1/2, 1/2) = 18/64$
	$f(-1, 0) = 1$	$N_8(1/2, 1/2) = -6/64$
	$f(0, 0) = 2$	$N_9(1/2, 1/2) = 36/64$

$$\Rightarrow f(1/2, 1/2) \approx \frac{1}{64} (1 \cdot 1 - 3 \cdot \frac{1}{3} + 9 \cdot 1 - 3 \cdot \frac{1}{3} - 6 \cdot 1 + 18 \cdot 1 + 18 \cdot 1 - 6 \cdot 1 + 36 \cdot 2) = \frac{13}{8} = 1,625$$

	$f(-1, -1) = 1$	$N_1(1/2, 1/2) = -4/32$
	$f(+1, -1) = 1/3$	$N_2(1/2, 1/2) = -6/32$
	$f(+1, +1) = 1$	$N_3(1/2, 1/2) = 0$
	$f(-1, +1) = 1/3$	$N_4(1/2, 1/2) = -6/32$
c) Kvadraattinen Serendip:	$f(0, -1) = 1$	$N_5(1/2, 1/2) = 6/32$
	$f(1, 0) = 1$	$N_6(1/2, 1/2) = 18/32$
	$f(0, 1) = 1$	$N_7(1/2, 1/2) = 18/32$
	$f(-1, 0) = 1$	$N_8(1/2, 1/2) = 6/32$

$$\Rightarrow f(1/2, 1/2) \approx \frac{1}{32} (-4 \cdot 1 - 6 \cdot \frac{1}{3} + 0 \cdot 1 - 6 \cdot \frac{1}{3} + 6 \cdot 1 + 18 \cdot 1 + 18 \cdot 1 + 6 \cdot 1) = \frac{5}{4} = 1,25$$