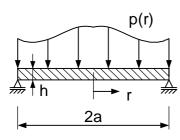
III.9. Laadi Mathcad-dokumentti, joka ratkaisee ulkoreunaltaan niveltuetun ympyrälaatan statiikan (w, M_r , M_{θ} , Q_r), kun dokumentissa annettava



kuormitusfunktio p(r) on rotaatiosymmetrinen. Dokumentin tulee myös piirtää suureiden w, M_r , M_θ , Q_r kuvaajat ja etsiä niiden ääriarvot. Sovella dokumenttia kuormitusfunktioihin a) $p(r) = p_0$ ja b)

$$p(r) = p_0 \left(1 - \frac{r}{a} \right) \text{ tapauksessa } E = 210 \text{ GPa} \,, \quad \mathbf{v} = 0.3 \,,$$

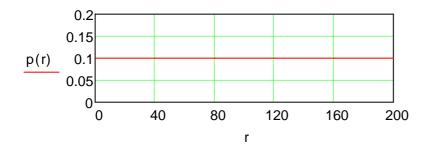
$$a = 200 \text{ mm} \,, \quad h = 5 \text{ mm ja } p_0 = 0.1 \text{ MPa} \,.$$

Ratkaisu: Yksiköt: N,mm

Kimmomoduuli: E := 210000 Poissonin vakio: $\nu := 0.3$ Laatan säde: a := 200

Laatan paksuus: h := 5 $D := \frac{E \cdot h^3}{12 \cdot (1 - \nu^2)}$

Kuormituksen määrittely: **a)** $p_0 := 0.1$ $p(r) := p_0$



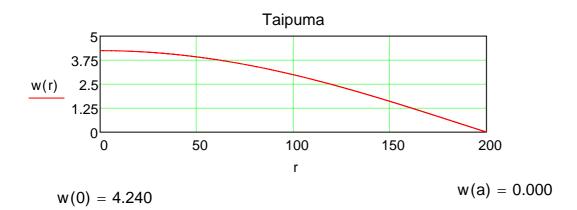
$$w_y(r) := \left[\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{r} \cdot \left[\int & \frac{1}{r} \cdot \left(\int & \frac{r \cdot p(r)}{D} \ dr \right) dr \right] dr \ \text{float} \, , 10 \ \rightarrow 6.5 \text{e-} 10 \cdot r^4 \end{array} \right]$$

 $W(r, a_0, c_0) := a_0 + c_0 \cdot r^2 + 6.5e-10 \cdot r^4$

$$M_r\!\!\left(r\,,a_0\,,c_0\right) := -D \cdot \! \left[\frac{d^2}{dr^2} W\!\!\left(r\,,a_0\,,c_0\right) + \frac{\nu}{r} \cdot \! \left(\! \frac{d}{dr} W\!\!\left(r\,,a_0\,,c_0\right)\right) \right]$$

Given
$$W(a, a_0, c_0) = 0$$
 $M_r(a, a_0, c_0) = 0$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_0 \\ c_0 \end{pmatrix} := \text{Find} \big(a_0 \,, c_0 \big) \, \, \text{float} \,, 10 \, \, \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4.24 \\ -0.000132 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \qquad \text{w(r)} := \, \text{W} \big(r \,, a_0 \,, c_0 \big)$$



Alkuarvaus:
$$r_1 := \frac{a}{2}$$

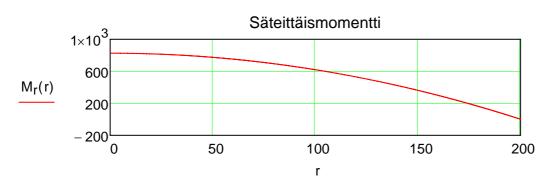
Given
$$0 \le r_1 \le a$$
 $p := Maximize(w, r_1)$

Given
$$0 \le r_1 \le a$$
 $q := Minimize(w, r_1)$

Maksimitaipuma:
$$p = 0.000$$
 $w(p) = 4.240$

Minimitaipuma:
$$q = 200.000$$
 $w(q) = 0.000$

$$\mathsf{M}_r(\mathsf{r}) := -\mathsf{D} \cdot \left[\frac{\mathsf{d}^2}{\mathsf{d} \mathsf{r}^2} \mathsf{w}(\mathsf{r}) + \frac{\nu}{\mathsf{r}} \cdot \left(\frac{\mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{d} \mathsf{r}} \mathsf{w}(\mathsf{r}) \right) \right]$$



$$\lim_{r \to 0^{+}} M_{r}(r) \quad \text{float} \, , 10 \, \to 825.0 \qquad \qquad M_{r}(a) = 0.000 \label{eq:mass_scale}$$

Alkuarvaus: $r_1 := \frac{a}{2}$

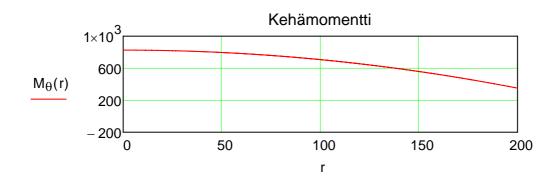
Given $0 \le r_1 \le a$ $p := Maximize(M_r, r_1)$

 $\mbox{Given} \qquad 0 \leq r_1 \leq a \qquad \ \ q := \mbox{Minimize} \big(M_r \,, r_1 \big)$

Säteittäismomentin maksimiarvo: p = 0.050 $M_r(p) = 825.000$

Säteittäismomentin minimiarvo: q = 200.000 $M_r(q) = 0.000$

$$M_{\theta}(r) := -D \cdot \left\lceil \nu \cdot \frac{d^2}{dr^2} w(r) + \frac{1}{r} \cdot \left(\frac{d}{dr} w(r) \right) \right\rceil$$



$$\lim_{r \to 0^{+}} M_{\theta}(r) \ \ \text{float} \, , 10 \ \to 825.0 \qquad \qquad M_{\theta}(a) = 350.000$$

Alkuarvaus: $r_1 := \frac{a}{2}$

 $\mbox{Given} \qquad 0 \leq r_1 \leq a \qquad \ \ p := \mbox{Maximize} \big(M_\theta \, , r_1 \big) \label{eq:proposition}$

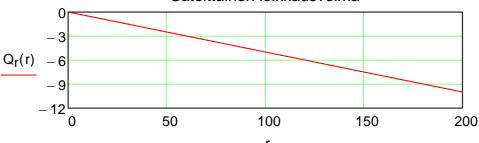
 $\mbox{Given} \qquad 0 \leq r_1 \leq a \qquad \ \ q := \mbox{Minimize} \big(M_\theta \, , r_1 \big)$

Kehämomentin maksimiiarvo: p = 0.106 $M_{\theta}(p) = 825.000$

Kehämomentin minimiarvo: q = 200.000 $M_{\theta}(q) = 350.000$

$$Q_r(r) := -D \cdot \frac{d}{dr} \left[\frac{d^2}{dr^2} w(r) + \frac{1}{r} \cdot \left(\frac{d}{dr} w(r) \right) \right]$$

Säteittäinen leikkausvoima



$$\lim_{r \to 0^+} Q_r(r) \ \text{float}, 10 \to -\infty$$

$$Q_r(a) = -10.000$$

Mathcad ei laske raja-arvoa oikein!

Alkuarvaus: $r_1 := \frac{a}{2}$

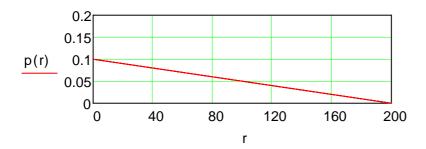
Given $0 \le r_1 \le a$ $p := Maximize(Q_r, r_1)$

Given $0 \le r_1 \le a$ $q := Minimize(Q_r, r_1)$ Mathcad ei löydä maksimikohtaa!

Säteittäisen leikkausvoiman maksimiarvo: $p = Q_r(p) =$

Säteittäisen leikkausvoiman minimiarvo: q = 200.000 $Q_r(q) = -10.000$

Kuormituksen määrittely: **b)** $p_0 := 0.1$ $p(r) := p_0 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{r}{a}\right)$



$$w_y(r) := \left[\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{r} \cdot \left[\int & r \cdot \left[\int & \frac{1}{r} \cdot \left(\int & \frac{r \cdot p(r)}{D} \; dr \right) dr \right] dr \\ \end{array} \right] dr$$

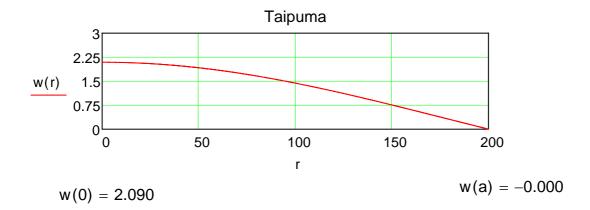
 $w_y(r) \text{ float}, 10 \rightarrow 6.5e-10 \cdot r^4 + -9.244444444e-13 \cdot r^5$

$$W(r, a_0, c_0) := a_0 + c_0 \cdot r^2 + \left(6.5e - 10 \cdot r^4 + -9.2444444444 - 13 \cdot r^5\right)$$

$$M_r\!\!\left(r\,,a_0\,,c_0\right) := -D \cdot \left\lceil \frac{d^2}{dr^2} W\!\left(r\,,a_0\,,c_0\right) + \frac{\nu}{r} \cdot \left(\!\frac{d}{dr} W\!\left(r\,,a_0\,,c_0\right)\right) \right\rceil$$

Given
$$W(a, a_0, c_0) = 0$$
 $M_r(a, a_0, c_0) = 0$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_0 \\ c_0 \end{pmatrix} := \text{Find} \big(a_0 \,, c_0 \big) \, \, \text{float} \,, 10 \, \, \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2.0896 \\ -0.00007084444445 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \qquad w(r) := W \big(r \,, a_0 \,, c_0 \big)$$



Alkuarvaus:
$$r_1 := \frac{a}{2}$$

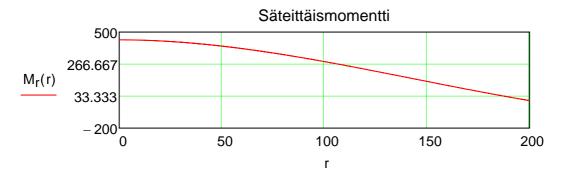
Given
$$0 \le r_1 \le a$$
 $p := Maximize(w, r_1)$

Given
$$0 \le r_1 \le a$$
 $q := Minimize(w, r_1)$

Maksimitaipuma:
$$p = 0.000$$
 $w(p) = 2.090$

Minimitaipuma:
$$q = 200.000$$
 $w(q) = -0.000$

$$\mathsf{M}_r(\mathsf{r}) := -\mathsf{D} \cdot \left\lceil \frac{\mathsf{d}^2}{\mathsf{d} \mathsf{r}^2} \mathsf{w}(\mathsf{r}) + \frac{\nu}{\mathsf{r}} \cdot \left(\frac{\mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{d} \mathsf{r}} \mathsf{w}(\mathsf{r}) \right) \right\rceil$$



$$\lim_{r \to 0^+} M_r(r) \quad \text{float} \, , 10 \ \to 442.7777778$$

$$M_r(a)\,=\,0.000$$

Alkuarvaus: $r_1 := \frac{a}{2}$

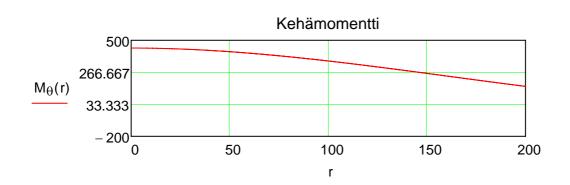
$$\mbox{Given} \qquad 0 \leq r_1 \leq a \qquad \ \ p := \mbox{Maximize} \big(M_r \, , r_1 \big)$$

$$\mbox{Given} \qquad 0 \leq r_1 \leq a \qquad \ \ q := \mbox{Minimize} \big(M_r \, , r_1 \big) \label{eq:discrete_state}$$

Säteittäismomentin maksimiarvo:
$$p = 0.077$$
 $M_r(p) = 442.778$

Säteittäismomentin minimiarvo:
$$q = 200.000$$
 $M_r(q) = 0.000$

$$M_{\theta}(r) := -D \cdot \left[\nu \cdot \frac{d^2}{dr^2} w(r) + \frac{1}{r} \cdot \left(\frac{d}{dr} w(r) \right) \right]$$



$$\lim_{r \to 0^{+}} M_{\theta}(r) \quad \text{float} \, , 10 \, \to 442.7777778 \qquad \qquad M_{\theta}(a) \, = \, 163.333 \, \label{eq:mass_theta}$$

Alkuarvaus:
$$r_1 := \frac{a}{2}$$

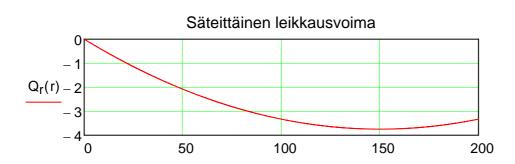
$$\mbox{Given} \qquad 0 \leq r_1 \leq a \qquad \ \ p := \mbox{Maximize} \big(M_\theta \, , r_1 \big) \label{eq:proposition}$$

$$\mbox{Given} \qquad 0 \leq r_1 \leq a \qquad \quad q := \mbox{Minimize} \big(M_\theta \, , r_1 \big) \label{eq:given}$$

Kehämomentin maksimiiarvo:
$$p = 0.071$$
 $M_{\theta}(p) = 442.778$

Kehämomentin minimiarvo:
$$q = 200.000$$
 $M_{\theta}(q) = 163.333$

$$Q_r(r) := -D \cdot \frac{d}{dr} \left[\frac{d^2}{dr^2} w(r) + \frac{1}{r} \cdot \left(\frac{d}{dr} w(r) \right) \right]$$



$$\lim_{r \to 0^{+}} Q_{r}(r) \quad \text{float} \, , 10 \, \to \infty \qquad \qquad Q_{r}(a) = -3.333$$

Mathcad ei laske raja-arvoa oikein!

Alkuarvaus:
$$r_1 := \frac{a}{2}$$

Given
$$0 \le r_1 \le a$$
 $p := Maximize(Q_r, r_1)$

Given
$$0 \le r_1 \le a$$
 $q := Minimize(Q_r, r_1)$ Mathcad ei löydä maksimikohtaa!

Säteittäisen leikkausvoiman maksimiarvo:
$$p = Q_r(p) =$$

Säteittäisen leikkausvoiman minimiarvo:
$$q = 150.000$$
 $Q_r(q) = -3.750$