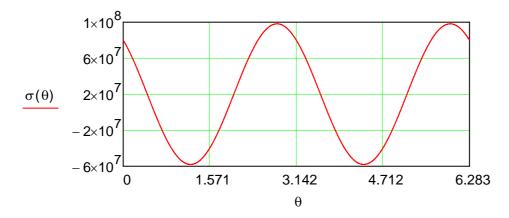
I.3. Levyrakenteen pisteessä on tasojännitystilan $\sigma_x = 80 \text{ MPa}$, $\sigma_y = -40 \text{ MPa}$ ja $\tau_{xy} = -50 \text{ MPa}$. Kirjoita mielivaltaisen suunnan θ normaalijännityksen $\sigma_{x'}$ ja leikkausjännityksen $\tau_{x'y'}$ lausekkeet kulman θ funktiona. Piirrä jännitysten $\sigma_{x'}$ ja $\tau_{x'y'}$ kuvaajat Mathcadilla karteesiseen koordinaatistoon, kun $\theta \in [0,2\pi]$. Piirrä jännitysten $\sigma_{x'}$ ja $\tau_{x'y'}$ kuvaajat Mathcadilla myös napakoordinaatistoon ja totea kuvaajista jännitysten ääriarvot ja niiden esiintymissuunnat sekä näiden välinen kohtisuoruus. Totea myös leikkausjännitysten nollakohtia vastaavat suunnat. Laske pääjännitykset ja -suunnat sekä leikkausjännityksen suurin arvo xy-tasossa ja sen esiintymissuunta.

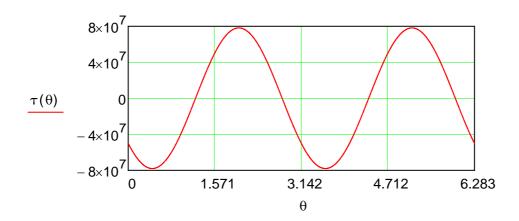
Ratkaisu:

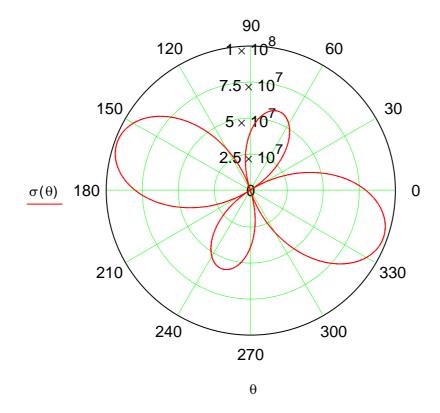
$$\mathsf{MPa} := \frac{\mathsf{N}}{\mathsf{mm}^2} \qquad \sigma_\mathsf{X} := \mathsf{80} \cdot \mathsf{MPa} \qquad \sigma_\mathsf{y} := -\mathsf{40} \cdot \mathsf{MPa} \qquad \tau_\mathsf{xy} := -\mathsf{50} \cdot \mathsf{MPa}$$

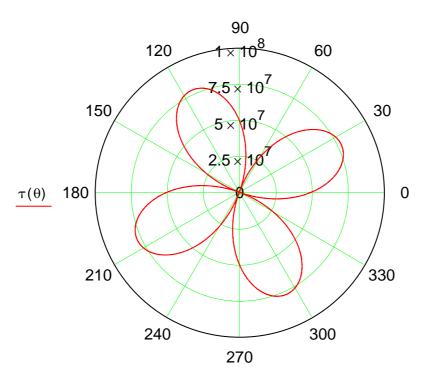
$$\sigma(\theta) := \frac{\sigma_{\mathsf{X}} + \sigma_{\mathsf{y}}}{2} + \frac{\sigma_{\mathsf{X}} - \sigma_{\mathsf{y}}}{2} \cdot \cos(2 \cdot \theta) + \tau_{\mathsf{x}\mathsf{y}} \cdot \sin(2 \cdot \theta)$$



$$\tau(\theta) := -\frac{\sigma_{X} - \sigma_{y}}{2} \cdot \sin(2 \cdot \theta) + \tau_{Xy} \cdot \cos(2 \cdot \theta)$$







$$\sigma_{k} := \frac{\sigma_{x} + \sigma_{y}}{2}$$

$$\sigma_k := \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2} \qquad \qquad R := \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2}\right)^2 + \tau_{xy}^{\quad 2}} \qquad \qquad \sigma_1 := \sigma_k + R \qquad \qquad \sigma_2 := \sigma_k - R$$

$$\sigma_1 := \sigma_k + R$$

$$\sigma_2 := \sigma_k - R$$

$$\sigma_k = 20 \, \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_k = 20 \, \text{MPa}$$
 $R = 78.102 \, \text{MPa}$

$$\sigma_1 = 98.102 MPa$$

Pääjännitykset:
$$\sigma_1 = 98.102 \text{ MPa}$$
 $\sigma_2 = -58.102 \text{ MPa}$

$$\theta_r := \frac{1}{2} \cdot atan \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right)$$

$$\theta_r := \frac{1}{2} \cdot \text{atan} \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) \qquad \quad \theta_1 := \theta_r + \text{if} \left(\tau_{xy} \cdot \sin \left(2 \cdot \theta_r \right) \geq 0 \,, 0 \,, \frac{\pi}{2} \right) \qquad \quad \theta_2 := \theta_1 + \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_1 + \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_1 + \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_1 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_1 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_1 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x - \sigma_y} \right) = \theta_2 \cdot \cot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \tau_{xy}}{\sigma_x$$

$$\theta_2 := \theta_1 + \frac{\pi}{2}$$

Pääsuunnat:
$$\theta_1 = -19.903 \, deg$$
 $\theta_2 = 70.097 \, deg$

$$\theta_2 = 70.097 \deg$$

$$\tau_{max} := R$$

$$\tau_{max} := R$$
 $\psi := \theta_1 - \frac{\pi}{4}$

Leikkausjännnityksen maksimi xy-tasossa:

$$\tau_{max} = 78.102 MPa$$

$$\tau_{\text{max}} = 78.102 \,\text{MPa}$$
 $\psi = -64.903 \,\text{deg}$