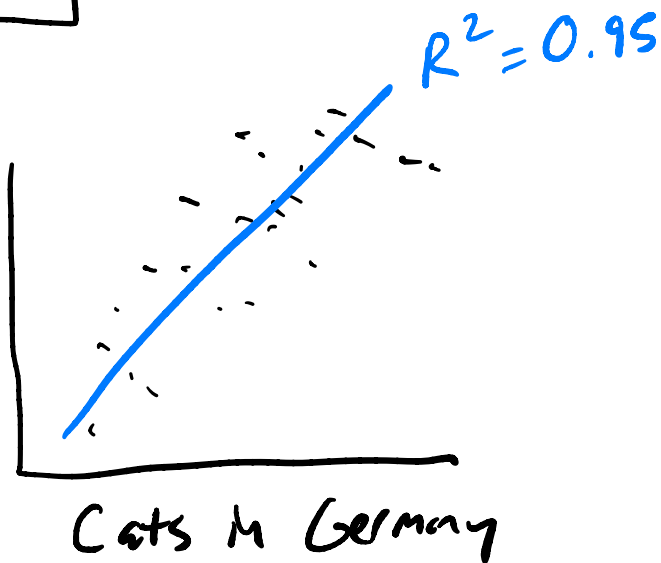


Lecture 13

Cancer
rate
USA



Important

Just b/c $R^2 \approx 1.0$, does not
mean that X variable causes the
Y variable!!

There could be coincidences.