

# EPSRC Vacation Scheme: Mid-Project Review

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# Goals

- 1 Implement Convex Hull Approximation

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- 2 Look into making it more efficient

# Task 1 Progress

- This was so much more difficult than I had expected

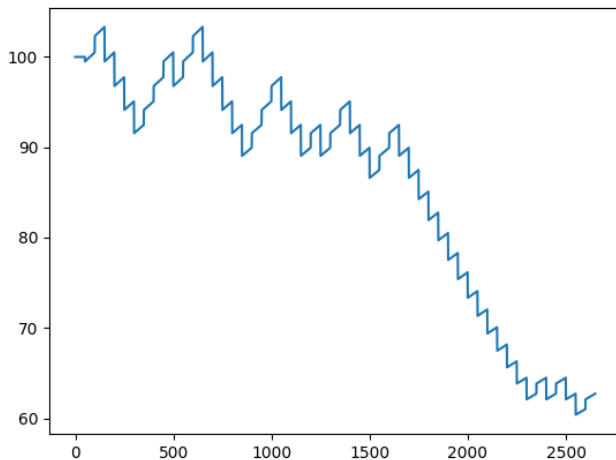
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- Arguably spent too long worrying about something not entirely related
- Switched from Thesis to paper as to not worry too much about generalisation

# Fixing the discontinuity



- Well it's not convex for a start

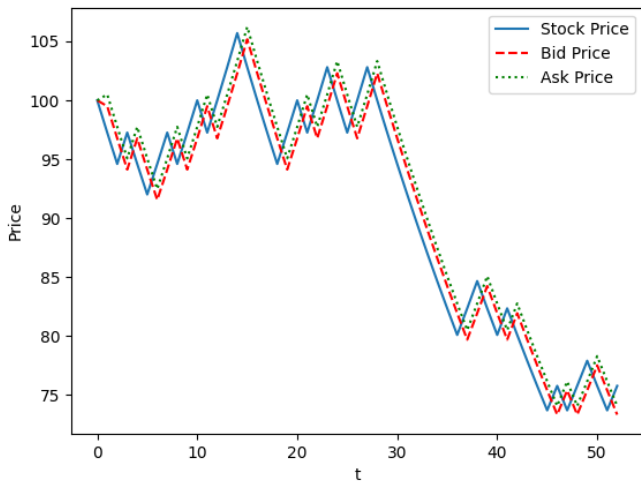


# Issues

- Well it's not convex for a start
- Also not really a hull

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- Also not really a hull
- Hope is not lost: Enter RouxHull!

# Random Walk



## Next steps!

- The above graph is taken from:

$$S_{t+1} = \begin{cases} e^{\sigma\sqrt{\frac{1}{52}}S_t}, & p \\ e^{-\sigma\sqrt{\frac{1}{52}}S_t}, & 1 - p \end{cases}$$

(Roux, 2021)

- Calculate bid and ask prices via  $S_t^a = (1 + k)S_t$ ,  $S_t^b = (1 - k)S_t$
- Create  $n - 1$  subintervals for each  $t = 0, \dots, T - 1$  via:

$$s_t^i = S_t^b + \frac{i - 1}{n - 1} (S_t^a - S_t^b)$$

for  $i = 1, \dots, n$

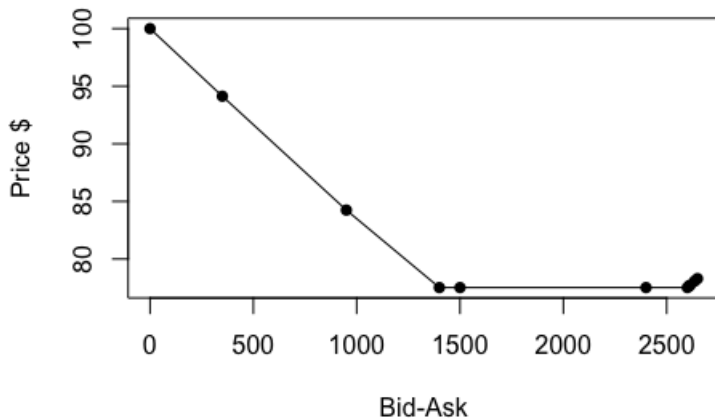
## Next steps! (contd)

- Now implement (A.10) from 2021 paper

$$\hat{f}_k(x) = \begin{cases} f(\hat{x}_{kl}) & \text{if } x = \hat{x}_{kl} \\ \frac{\hat{x}_{kl} - x}{\hat{x}_{kl} - \hat{x}_{k[l-1]}} \hat{f}_k(\hat{x}_{k[l-1]}) + \frac{x - \hat{x}_{k[l-1]}}{\hat{x}_{kl} - \hat{x}_{k[l-1]}} \hat{f}_k(\hat{x}_{kl}) & \text{if } x \in (\hat{x}_{k[l-1]}, \hat{x}_{kl}) \\ \infty & \text{if } x \notin [b, a] \end{cases}$$

- With this, apply RouxHull to get the upper approximation

A hull!



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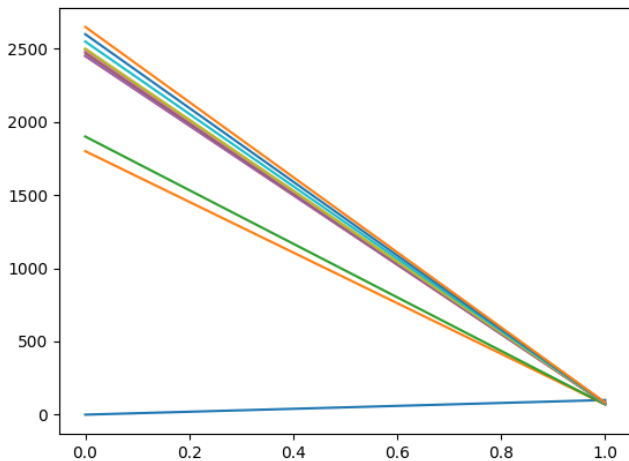
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- Putting hull onto bid-ask graph (Pyhton issue)
- Looking for ways to optimise
- Genetic Algorithms??

# Some bloopers



I have no idea how to explain this

