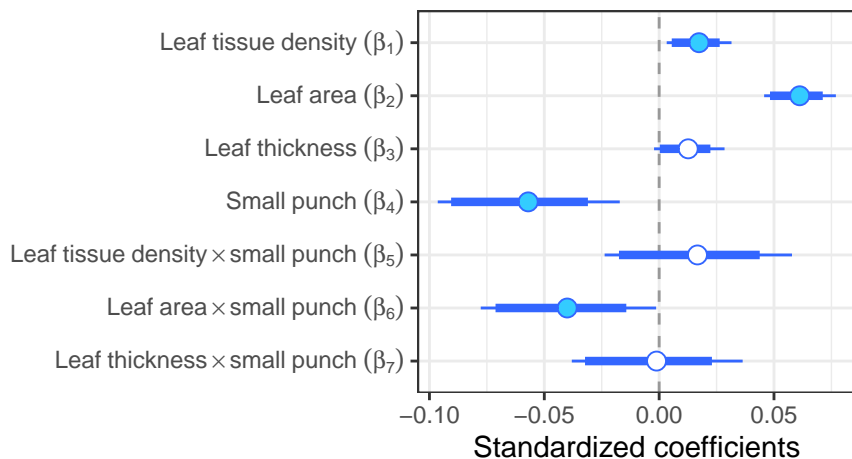


**a**

### Effects on mean

**b**

### Effects on variance

