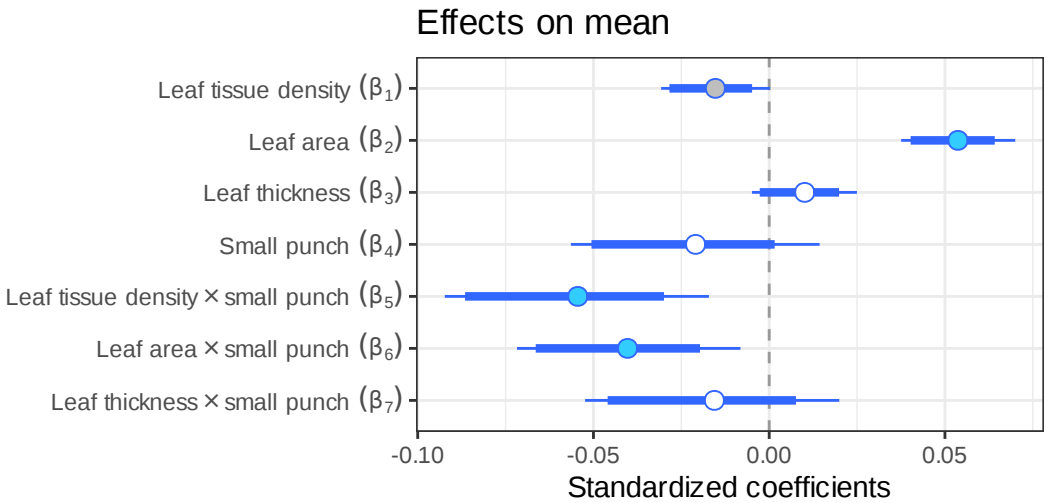
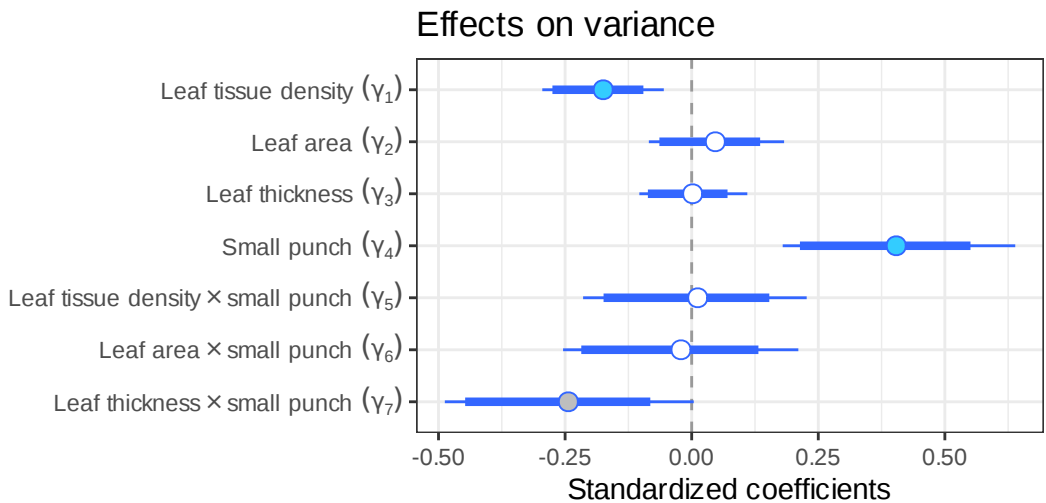
a


Effects on mean
Leaf tissue density (β_1)
Leaf area (β_2)
Leaf thickness (β_3)
Small punch (β_4)
Leaf tissue density × small punch (β_5)
Leaf area × small punch (β_6)
Leaf thickness × small punch (β_7)
-0.10
-0.05
0.00
0.05
Standardized coefficients

b


Effects on variance
Leaf tissue density (γ_1)
Leaf area (γ_2)
Leaf thickness (γ_3)
Small punch (γ_4)
Leaf tissue density × small punch (γ_5)
Leaf area × small punch (γ_6)
Leaf thickness × small punch (γ_7)
-0.50
-0.25
0.00
0.25
0.50
Standardized coefficients