

EOOP Preliminary Project

"CAR RENTAL COMPANY"

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1. “The story” – Description of the project

Brief Introduction

The main goal of this project is to develop an C++ application which is going to store all necessary data for the Car Rental Company. Program will be equipped with a simple user interface allowing the company manager to have a look (and export it to “.xlsx” file) on all important statistics to keep hand on plus all the time, manage employees, check cars rental status and whole needed history. In addition application will be storing data in the “.txt” file which could be saved and loaded at any point.

Concept of user interface

The user interface will work like a tree. First of all user will choose the operation (for example change car technical review) then will search for a list member (usage of find functions) to at the end insert new data (after correct validation).

Limits and restrictions

The biggest problem of the application is users action, so to reduce that factor manipulating rental history will be forbidden and removing will be protected by typing and sentence to confirm action. Other type of error is invalid data type or file type to solve those issues there will be special set of methods to validate input data for example remove extra spaces or VIN pattern to protect user from inserting senseless data. Last but not least we need to take care of memory allocating to prevent all segmentation faults and core dumps for prevent that application will be based on memory map (that may change an new uploaded version will be at GitHub repository <https://github.com/tymzar/EOOP-Car-Rental-Company>).

Class explanation

CarRentalCompany - The core of the application (contains rest of the classes), it stores all the data. It handles every operation on performed on lists and calculations/inserts of the data.

Employee – alone branch if the structure created to keep all workers and eye on their work (notifying if car fueling is needed).

Customer – a class which holds all the data needed to be a customer and all his history with the company.

Car – holds all data about the car, every car is unique (differentiated by VIN number) also contains important information about the rental process for example who last rented it or its current status.

RentalData – head of the report rental data it holds most important information about rental.

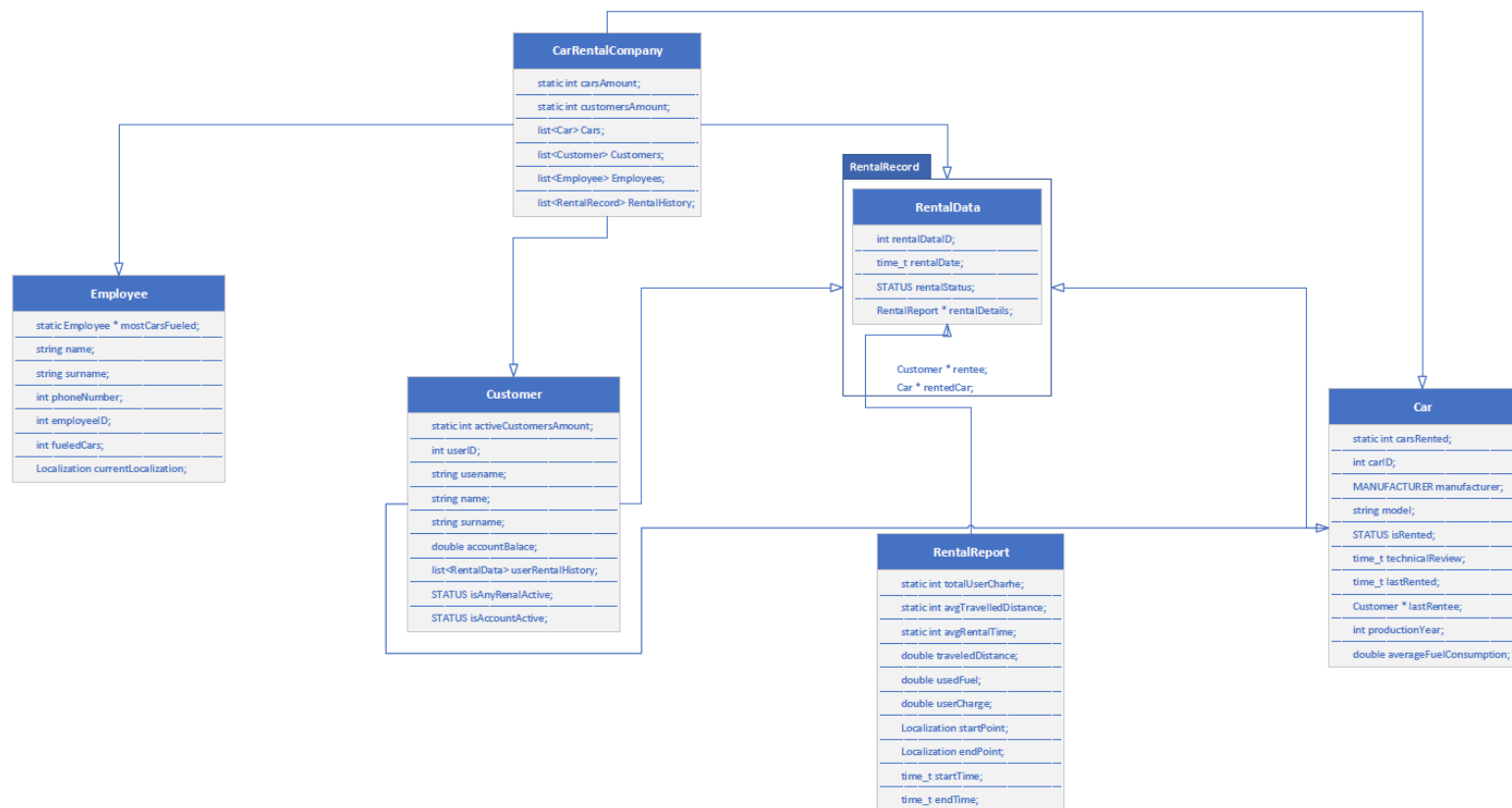
RentalRecord – Extended RentalData of Car pointer and Customer pointer to avoid looping while compiling.

RentalReport – biggest data holder in the project. Contains all details about the rental which are used to create statistics helping develop company in right direction.

2. Memory map

Pdf format of the map can be found in the GitHub repository in docs directory

<https://github.com/tymzar/EOOP-Car-Rental-Company>



3. Declaration of the classes – preliminary c++ code

All the C++ classes can be found in the GitHub repository

<https://github.com/tymzar/EOOP-Car-Rental-Company>

Class CarRentalCompany

| Members | |
|---|--|
| <code>int carsAmount;</code> | Number of cars available in the fleet |
| <code>int customersAmount;</code> | Number of customers in the DataBase |
| <code>list<Car> Cars;</code> | List of all cars |
| <code>list<Customer> Customers;</code> | List of all customers |
| <code>list<Employee> Employees;</code> | List of all employees |
| <code>list<RentalRecord> RentalHistory;</code> | List of ever rental |
| Public Methods | |
| <code>CarRentalCompany([...]);</code> | Constructor and Deconstructor |
| <code>~CarRentalCompany();</code> | |
| <code>void addCar(Car& car);</code> | Addition of unique car to the list |
| <code>void addCustomer(Customer& customer);</code> | Addition of unique customer to the list |
| <code>void addEmployee(Employee& employee);</code> | Addition of unique employee to the list |
| <code>void addRentalData(RentalRecord & RentalRecord);</code> | Addition of unique RentalRecord to the list |
| <code>void removeCar(int VINnumber);</code> | Removal of car by VINnumber |
| <code>void removeCustomer(int customerDBID);</code> | Removal of customer by DataBaseID |
| <code>void removeEmployee(int employeeDBID);</code> | Removal of employee by DataBaseID |
| <code>Car* getCar(int carDBID);</code> | Method returns (goes to) wanted car |
| <code>Customer* getCustomer(int customerDBID);</code> | Method returns (goes to) wanted customer |
| <code>Employee* getEmployee(int employeeDBID);</code> | Method returns (goes to) wanted employee |
| <code>RentalRecord * get RentalRecord (int RentalRecord DBID);</code> | Method returns (goes to) wanted rental data |
| <code>void updateCar(int carDBID);</code> | Method allowing user to go through all car data and update it. |
| <code>void updateCustomer(int customerDBID);</code> | Method allowing customer to go through all car data and update it. |
| <code>void updateEmployee(int employeeDBID);</code> | Method allowing employee to go through all car data and update it. |
| <code>void updateRentalRecord(int rentalDataDBID);</code> | Method allowing RentalRecord to go through all car data and update it. |

| | |
|--|--|
| void addData(DATA_TYPE type); | Method (middle-man) passing options as data specified as DATA_TYPE type to be added |
| void removeData(DATA_TYPE type, int memberDBID); | Method (middle-man) passing options as data specified as DATA_TYPE type to be removed |
| void updateData(DATA_TYPE type); | Method (middle-man) passing options as data specified as DATA_TYPE type to be updated |
| void saveData(string path); | Method saving all data to the file |
| void loadData(DATA_TYPE type, string path); | Method loading data form file (all or just one class) |
| void getData(DATA_TYPE type, int memberDBID); | Method that returns searched list member to run action |
| void exportStatisticsToXLSX(); | Method creating xlsx file with all company statistics |
| void getStatistics(); | Method printing all statistics |
| int returnNumberOfCars(); | Returns number of all cars available in the fleet |
| int returnNumberOfCustomers(); | Number of customers in the DataBase |
| void outData(ostream& out); | Return all data to ofstream variable |
| void printData(DATA_TYPE type); | Method (middle-man) passing selected DATA_TYPE type to ofstream variable |
| Operators | |
| << | Return all data to ofstream variable |

Class Car

| Members | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| static int carsRented; | Number of cars rented |
| int carID; | Unique Car ID |
| MANUFACTURER manufacturer; | Manufacturer of the car |
| string model; | Car model |
| string VINnumber; | Car VIN number |
| STATUS isRented; | Car rental statis |
| time_t technicalReview; | Next car technical review |
| time_t lastRented; | Last time car was rented |
| Customer * lastRentee; | Last car rentee |
| int productionYear; | Car production year |
| double averageFuelConsumption; | Car average fuel consumption |
| Public Methods | |
| Car([...]); | Constructor and Deconstructor |
| ~Car(); | |
| int getCarID(); | Returns car ID |
| MANUFACTURER getManufacturer(); | Returns car manufacturer |
| string getModel(); | Returns car model |
| STATUS getIsRented(); | Returns car rental status |
| time_t getTechnicalReview(); | Returns car next technical review |
| time_t getLastRented(); | Returns car last time car was rented |
| Customer * getLastRentee(); | Returns car last rentee |
| int getProductionYear(); | Returns car production year |
| double getAverageFuelConsumption(); | Returns car average fuel consumption |
| double getCarRange(); | Returns car car range |
| void updateCarID(int x); | Updates car ID |
| void updateManufacturer(MANUFACTURER x); | Updates car manufacturer |
| void updateModel(string x); | Updates car model |
| void updateTechnicalReview(time_t x); | Updates car rental status |
| void updateLastRented(time_t x); | Updates car next technical review |
| void updateLastRentee(Customer x); | Updates car last time car was rented |
| void updateProductionYear(int x); | Updates car last rentee |
| void updateAverageFuelConsumption(double x); | Updates car production year |
| void toggleIsRented(); | Inverts car rental status |
| void printData(); | Return all data to ofstream variable |
| Operators | |
| << | Return all data to ofstream variable |

Class Customer

Members

| | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| <code>static int activeCustomersAmount;</code> | All coustomers with active accuonts |
| <code>int userID;</code> | Customer DataBase ID |
| <code>string username;</code> | Customer username |
| <code>string name;</code> | Customer name |
| <code>string surname;</code> | Customer surname |
| <code>double accountBalace;</code> | Customer account balance |
| <code>list<RentalData> userRentalHistory;</code> | Customer renal history |
| <code>STATUS isAnyRenalActive;</code> | Customer rental status |
| <code>STATUS isAccountActive;</code> | Customer account status |

Public Methods

| | |
|---|--|
| <code>Customer();</code> | Constructor and Deconstructor |
| <code>~Customer();</code> | |
| <code>int getUserID();</code> | Returns customer ID |
| <code>string getUsername();</code> | Returns customer username |
| <code>string getName();</code> | Returns customer name |
| <code>string getSurname();</code> | Returns customer surname |
| <code>double getAccountBalace();</code> | Returns customer account balance |
| <code>list<RentalData> getUserRentalHistory();</code> | Returns customer rental history |
| <code>STATUS getIsAnyRenalActive();</code> | Returns customer rental status |
| <code>STATUS getIsAccountActive();</code> | Returns customer account status |
| <code>void updateUserID(int x);</code> | Updates customer ID |
| <code>void updateUsername(string x);</code> | Updates customer Username |
| <code>void updateName(string x);</code> | Updates customer Name |
| <code>void updateSurname(string x);</code> | Updates customer Surname |
| <code>void updateAccountBalace(double x);</code> | Updates customer Account Balance |
| <code>void updateUserRentalHistory(RentalData& x);</code> | Updates customer rental history |
| <code>void toggleIsAnyRenalActive();</code> | Inverts customer rental status |
| <code>void toggleIsAccountActive();</code> | Inverts customer account status |
| <code>void addUserRentalHistory(RentalData* rentalData);</code> | Addition to customer rental history |
| <code>void printAllCustomerData();</code> | Method prints all customer data (only last record from history) |
| <code>void printUserRentalHistory();</code> | Method prints customer history. |
| <code>void printData(OUT_CUSTOMER type);</code> | Method (middle-man) passing selected OUT_CUSTOMER type to ofstream variable |
| <code>void outData(ostream& out);</code> | Prints all car data |

Operators

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <code><<</code> | Return all data to ofstream variable |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|

Class RentalData

| Members | |
|---|---|
| int rentalDataID; | Data of rental record |
| STATUS rentalStatus; | Customer surname |
| RentalReport * rentalDetails; | Customer account balance |
| Public Methods | |
| RentalData(); | Constructor and Deconstructor |
| ~RentalData(); | |
| STATUS getRentalStatus(); | Returns rental status |
| RentalReport * getRentalDetails(); | Returns rental record |
| void updateRentalDetails(RentalReport *); | Updates rental record |
| void toggleRentalStatus(); | Inverts rental status |
| void notifyNearestEmployee(); | Notifies nearest employee to fuel the car (triggered after rental end) |
| void notifyCustomer(); | Notifies nearest customer about insufficient balance to rent or after renting a car |
| Operators | |
| << | Return all data to ofstream variable |

Class RentalData

| Members | |
|---|---|
| Car * rentedCar; | Pointer to rented car |
| Customer * rentee; | Pointer to car rentee (Customer rantee) |
| Public Methods | |
| RentalRecord(){} ~RentalRecord(){} Car * getRentedCar(){} Customer * getRentee(){} void updateRentedCar(Car * x){} void updateRentee(Customer * x){} | Constructor and Deconstructor Returns pointer to rented car Returns pointer to rentee (customer) Updates pointer to rented car Updates pointer to rentee (customer) |
| Operators | |
| << | Return all data to ofstream variable |

Class RentalReport

| Members | |
|---|---|
| static int totalUserCharge; | Full company profit |
| static int avgTravelledDistance; | Average rental distance distance |
| static int avgRentalTime; | Average rental time |
| double travelledDistance; | Traveled distance |
| double userCharge; | Customer renal charge |
| double usedFuel; | Used fuel during the rental |
| Localization startPoint; | Car localization at the start of the rental |
| Localization endPoint; | Car localization at the end of the rental |
| time_t startTime; | Rental start time |
| time_t endTime; | Rental end time |
| Public Methods | |
| RentalReport(); | Constructor and Deconstructor |
| ~RentalReport(); | |
| double getTravelledDistance(); | Returns travelled distance during rental |
| double getUsedFuel(); | Returns used fuel during rental |
| double getUserCharge(); | Returns customer rental charge |
| Localization getStartPoint(); | Returns car rental start point |
| Localization getEndPoint(); | Returns car rental start end |
| time_t getStartTime(); | Returns rental start time |
| time_t getEndTime(); | Returns rental end time |
| void updateTravelledDistance(double x); | Updates travelled distance during rental |
| void updateUsedFuel(double x); | Updates used fuel during rental |
| void updateUserCharge(double x); | Updates customer rental charge |
| void updateStartPoint(Localization x); | Updates rental start time |
| void updateEndPoint(Localization x); | Updates rental end time |
| void updateStartTime(time_t x); | Updates rental start time |
| void updateEndTime(time_t x); | Updates rental end time |
| void avgTravelledDistance(time_t x); | Updates average rental distance |
| Operators | |
| << | Return all data to ofstream variable |

Employee

| Members | |
|---|---|
| Static int employeeAmount; | Variable holding all employed employees |
| static Employee * mostCarsFueled; | Pointer to employee with most cards filed |
| string name; | Employee name |
| string surname; | Employee surname |
| int phoneNumber; | Employee phone number |
| int employeeID; | Employee DataBaseID |
| int fueledCars; | Employee all cars fueled |
| Localization currentLocalization; | Employee current localization |
| Public Methods | |
| Employee(); | Constructor and Deconstructor |
| ~Employee(); | |
| string getName(); | Returns employee name |
| string getSurname(); | Returns employee surname |
| int getPhoneNumber(); | Returns employee phone number |
| int getEmployeeID(); | Returns employee DataBaseID |
| int getFueledCars(); | Returns employee all cars fueled |
| Localization getCurrentLocalization(); | Returns employee current localization |
| void updateName(string x); | Updates employee name |
| void updateSurname(string x); | Updates employee surname |
| void updatePhoneNumber(int x); | Updates employee phone number |
| void updateEmployeeID(int x); | Updates employee DataBaseID |
| void updateFueledCars(int x); | Updates employee all cars fueled |
| void updateCurrentLocalization(Localization x); | Updates employee current localization |
| Operators | |
| << | Return all data to ofstream variable |

Utilities.hpp

| Enum | |
|-----------------|--|
| MANUFACTURER | AUDI, BMW, SKODA, TOYOTA, FORD,HONDA, VOLKSWAGEN |
| STATUS | UNACTIVE, ACTIVE |
| DATA_TYPE | ALL, CAR, CUSTOMER, EMPLOYEE, RENTAL_HISTORY |
| OUT_CUSTOMER | ALL, USER_RENTAL_HISTORY |
| int employeeID; | Employee DataBaseID |
| int fueledCars; | Employee all cars fueled |
| Struct | |
| Localization | double longitude;double latitude; |

4. Testing

A. AIM OF THE TESTS

The biggest aim of the test is to present cases of incorrect and correct usage of the code, and get along with the structure of the project.

B. EXAMPLES

Below in the table I will show few examples of the test which will be later on implemented. (It's only a small portion of the tests, because concept in every single one is similar)

| Classes | Operation | Data | Correct Result | Result |
|---|----------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| CarRentalCompany.hpp Employee.hpp | Add new employee | Employee already exists | Adding employee to list | Emit error and go to the main menu |
| | | New Employee | | Add employee to list |
| CarRentalCompany.hpp Employee.hpp Car.hpp Customer.hpp RentalData.hpp RentalReport.hpp | Load data from file | Wrong file type | Importing all the data | Display correct error and ask again for file path |
| | | Wrong file structure | | |
| | | File do not exists | | |
| | | Correct file | | Import all data and show main menu |
| CarRentalCompany.hpp Customer.hpp RentalData.hpp RentalReport.hpp | Add new rental | Inserting wrong input type | Adding new rental | Display error and ask for correct input type |
| | | Correct rental data | | Add data to list and go to main menu |
| CarRentalCompany.hpp Car.hpp Customer.hpp RentalData.hpp RentalReport.hpp | Toggle rental status | Rental status is INACTIVE | Error every rental can be ACTIVE only once | Error displayed rental has ended and cannot be resumed |
| | | Rental status is ACTIVE | Change status to INACTIVE | Successfully change status and go back to main menu |