Table 2: Quantitative results on the COPD test cases of image-based (left) and point-based (right) methods, reported as mean TRE and 25/50/75% percentiles in mm. IO: Instance optimisation

Method	TRE	25%	50%	75%	Method	TRE	25%	50%	75%
initial	16.25	10.14	15.94	21.76	initial	16.25	10.14	15.94	21.76
corrField	**1.45**	0.83	1.23	**1.77**	CPD	3.13	1.51	2.28	3.58
deeds	1.53	0.83	1.22	1.79	CPD w/ labels	**2.59**	**1.36**	**2.01**	**3.16**
VM+ w/o IO	6.53	3.38	5.82	8.50	PPWC sup.	2.85	1.52	2.33	3.54
VM+ w/ IO	4.31	0.87	1.55	7.42	PPWC syn.	2.73	1.52	2.28	3.45
VM++ w/o IO	4.47	2.41	3.74	5.69					
VM++ w/ IO	2.26	**0.75**	**1.16**	1.90					