

**Autonomous Intelligent Systems,  
Institute for Computer Science VI, University of Bonn**

Dr. N. Goerke

Friedrich-Ebert-Allee 144, 53113 Bonn, Tel: (0228) 73-4167

E-Mail: goerke@ais.uni-bonn.de

www.ais.uni-bonn.de

**Exercises for Artificial Life (MA-INF 4201), SS15**

**Exercises sheet 4, till: Mon 11.5.2015**

4.5.2015

	Name	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	$\Sigma$

**Assignment 24** (2 Points)

Propose and specify a change to Langton's Loop that will result in a loop with the double length of the edges.

**Assignment 25** (1 Point)

Explain how *Chou-Reggia's Loop* is reproducing itself.

Depict the development of the first 3 steps of *Chou-Reggia's Loop*.

**Assignment 26** (1 Point)

How is the space requirement  $s(g)$  of Langton's Loop developing with respect to the number of generations  $g$  ?

Please explain your answer in a scientific way.

Remark: the  $O$ -notation (Landau notation) is sufficient to describe the asymptotic behavior.

**Assignment 27** (1 Point)

Take the first example of a Lindenmayer System from the lecture (Mon, May 4, 2015) and prove that the number of symbols, or the length of the string produced, is generating the Fibonacci numbers.

A *simulation* is not adequate to prove this.

### **Assignment 28** (3 Points)

Create, and specify a Lindenmayer System with exactly three rules that will create in step 5 the 32 symbol string shown below, starting with the Axiom R in step 0:

Step 5: **RSSTSTTRSTTRTRRSSTTRTRRSTRRSRSST**

### **Assignment 29** (3 Points)

Create 3 Lindenmayer systems (rules, alphabet, axiom, ...) and depict the results.

(Do not take examples from the lecture).

- a) A Lindenmayer system that is creating a spiral in 2 dimensions. Please state how the length and the shape of the spiral can be adjusted, plot the result in a graph.
- b) A Lindenmayer system (2-dim) that creates a shape resembling a natural looking tree.
- c) A Lindenmayer system (with context!) that implements a 4 bit Gray coding.

### **Assignment 30** (4 Points)

Seek for an application of Lindenmayer Systems (you may choose one that has been mentioned in the lecture), and describe it in your own words (approx 1/2 page to maximal one page of text), and answer the following questions within your text:

What is the application trying to do?

How is the Lindenmayer System applied to do this?

What are the major result within this application?