

Family Tree Specification

Specification

Immediate family consists of

Mathew

George (father)

Susan (mother)

Varghese (brother)

Sara (sister)

Mother has 4 siblings-

Anil, Sunil, Ajin and Anju.

Anil is married to Laila. Their children are Vinay and Varsha.

Sunil is married to Binny. Their children are Naveen and Nikhil.

Ajin is married to Saju. Their children are Melissa, Jeremy and Serena.

Anju is married to Moby. Their children are Neha and Nohael.

Father has 2 siblings-

Reena and Koshy.

Koshy is married to Shirly. Their children are Robin and Ronith.

Reena is married to Shaji. Their children are Shibin, Shinu, Sheena and Shiju.

Father's parents are Fr M K Mathai (represented as frmathai) and Saramma.

Mother's parents are M G Mathews (represented as Mathewsr) and Mary.

Relations used in FOL

1. Sibling relation

$$\forall x, y \exists P1, P2 \ni sibling(x, y) \rightarrow parents(P1, P2, x) \cap parents(P1, P2, y)$$

2. Brother relation

$$\forall x, y \text{ brother}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{male}(x) \cap \text{sibling}(x, y)$$

3. Sister relation

$$\forall x, y \text{ sister}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{female}(x) \cap \text{sibling}(x, y)$$

4. Mother relation

$$\forall x, y \exists P \text{ mother}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{female}(x) \cap \text{parent}(P, x, y)$$

5. Father relation

$$\forall x, y \exists P \text{ father}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{male}(x) \cap \text{parent}(x, P, y)$$

6. Child relation

$$\forall x, y \exists C \text{ child}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{father}(y, x) \cup \text{mother}(y, x)$$

7. Cousin relation

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x, y \exists P1, P2 (P1 \neq P2) \exists \text{ cousin}(x, y) \rightarrow & (\text{mother}(P1, x) \cap \text{mother}(P2, y) \cap \text{sibling}(P1, P2)) \\ & \cup (\text{mother}(P1, x) \cap \text{father}(P2, y) \cap \text{sibling}(P1, P2)) \\ & \cup (\text{father}(P1, x) \cap \text{father}(P2, y) \cap \text{sibling}(P1, P2)) \end{aligned}$$

**this relation can be simplified in FOL but written in this format to preserve direct analogy with the actual PROLOG database.*

8. Aunt relation

$$\forall x, y \exists C \text{ aunt}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{female}(x) \cap \text{cousin}(C, y) \cap \text{mother}(x, C)$$

9. Uncle relation

$$\forall x, y \exists C \text{ uncle}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{male}(x) \cap \text{cousin}(C, y) \cap \text{father}(x, C)$$

10. Paternal Grandparent relation

$$\forall x, y \exists P \text{ paternalgrandparent}(x, y) \\ \rightarrow (\text{father}(x, P) \cap \text{father}(P, y)) \cup (\text{mother}(x, P) \cap \text{father}(P, y))$$

11. Maternal Grandparent relation

$$\forall x, y \exists P \text{ maternalgrandparent}(x, y) \\ \rightarrow (\text{father}(x, P) \cap \text{mother}(P, y)) \cup (\text{mother}(x, P) \cap \text{mother}(P, y))$$

12. Maternal Grandfather relation

$$\forall x, y \text{ maternalgrandfather}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{male}(x) \cap \text{maternalgrandparent}(x, y)$$

13. Maternal Grandmother relation

$$\forall x, y \text{ maternalgrandmother}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{female}(x) \cap \text{maternalgrandparent}(x, y)$$

14. Paternal Grandfather relation

$$\forall x, y \text{ paternalgrandfather}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{male}(x) \cap \text{paternalgrandparent}(x, y)$$

15. Paternal Grandmother relation

$$\forall x, y \text{ paternalgrandmother}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{female}(x) \cap \text{paternalgrandparent}(x, y)$$

16. Grandchild relation

$$\forall x, y \exists C \text{ grandchild}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{paternalgrandparent}(y, x) \cup \text{maternalgrandparent}(y, x)$$

17. Ancestor relation

$$\forall x, y \text{ ancestor}(x, y) \\ \rightarrow \neg(\text{sibling}(x, y)) \cap \neg(\text{cousin}(x, y)) \cap \neg(\text{child}(x, y)) \cap \neg(\text{grandchild}(x, y))$$

18. Descendant relation

$$\forall x, y \text{ descendant}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{ancestor}(y, x)$$