

**Data:** Matriz D n-por-n de distâncias entre as cidades.

d número de dimensões do vetor posições

**Result:** A matriz X n-por-d cujas linhas são as coordenadas ( $x_i$  com  $i = 1 \dots d$ ) das cidades.

```
1 begin
2   //Compute MSQ
3   n ← sizeof(D)
4   MSQ ← zeros(n) //mean of squares of distances for column or row
5   XXT ← zeros(n,n) //position matrix times position transposed
6   nssq ← 0 //n times sum of squares of distances
7   for i=1..n do
8       ssqi ← 0 //sum of squares of distances for row i
9       for j=1..n do
10          | ssqi+ = D[i,j] * D[i,j]
11       end
12       MSQ[i] = ssqi/n
13       nssq+ = ssqi
14   end
15   msq = nssq/(2n2)
16   //Compute diagonals
17   for i=1..n do
18       for j=1..n do
19          | XXT[i,j] = -0.5 * (D[i,j] * D[i,j] - MSQ[i] - MSQ[j] + 2 * msq)
20          | XXT[j,i] = XXT[i,j]
21       end
22   end
23   U, S, V ← svd(XXT)
24   //Compute X
25   for i=1..n do
26       for j=1..n do
27          | X[i,j] = U[i,j] * S[j,j]
28       end
29   end
30   return X
31 end
```