

**Data:** Matriz D n-por-n de distâncias entre as cidades.  
d número de dimensões do vetor posições  
**Result:** A matriz X n-por-d cujas linhas são as coordenadas ( $x_i$  com  $i = 1...d$ ) das cidades.

```

1 begin
2   //Compute MSQ
3   n ← sizeof(D)
4   MSQ ← zeros(n) //mean of squares of distances for column or row
5   XXT ← zeros(n,n) //position matrix times position transposed
6   X ← zeros(n,d) //position matrix
7   nssq ← 0 //n times sum of squares of distances
8   for i=1..n do
9     ssqi ← 0 //sum of squares of distances for row i
10    for j=1..n do
11      | ssqi+ = D[i,j] * D[i,j]
12    end
13    MSQ[i] = ssqi/n
14    nssq+ = ssqi
15  end
16  msq = nssq/(2n2)
17  //Compute diagonals
18  for i=1..n do
19    for j=1..n do
20      | XXT[i,j] = -0.5 * (D[i,j] * D[i,j] - MSQ[i] - MSQ[j] + 2 * msq)
21      | XXT[j,i] = XXT[i,j]
22    end
23  end
24  U, S, V ← svd(XXT)
25  //Compute X
26  for i=1..n do
27    for j=1..n do
28      | X[i,j] = U[i,j] * S[j,j]
29    end
30  end
31  return X
32 end

```