

## 1 HIGHREGIME

### 1.1 Optimisation problem

$$\begin{aligned} \max_{\substack{pH_t, yH_t, iH_t, p\bar{H}_t^{\text{lag}^1}} \quad & UH_t = -0.5 (p\bar{H}_t - p\bar{H}_t^{\text{lag}^1} + pH_t)^2 + \beta E_t [UH_{t+1}] + \beta (1 - pH_t) (-E_t [UH_{t+1}] + E_t [UL_{t+1}]) - 0.5\kappa\theta^{-1}yH_t^2 \\ \text{s.t. :} \end{aligned} \quad (1.1)$$

$$p\bar{H}_{t-1} = \log \det p\bar{H}_{t-1} + \kappa yH_{t-1} + p\bar{H}_{t-1}p\bar{H}_{t-2} + \beta p\bar{H}_t (1 - p\bar{H}_{t-1}) + \beta (1 - p\bar{H}_{t-1}) (1 - pH_t) (-p\bar{H}_t + pL_t) \quad \left( \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \right) \quad (1.2)$$

$$yH_{t-1} = yH_t - \sigma (iH_{t-1} - p\bar{H}_t) + (1 - pH_t) (-yH_t + yL_t) + \sigma (1 - pH_t) (-p\bar{H}_t + pL_t) \quad \left( \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \right) \quad (1.3)$$

### 1.2 First order conditions

$$-p\bar{H}_t + p\bar{H}_t^{\text{lag}^1} - p\bar{H}_t + \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} (\beta (1 - p\bar{H}_{t-1}) - \beta (1 - p\bar{H}_{t-1}) (1 - pH_t)) + \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} (\sigma - \sigma (1 - pH_t)) + (\beta - \beta (1 - pH_t)) \left( -E_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \right] + E_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{piH}^{\text{lag}^1}}} \right] \right) = 0 \quad (1.4)$$

$$pH_t \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} + (\beta - \beta (1 - pH_t)) \left( \kappa E_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \right] - E_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \right] \right) - \kappa\theta^{-1}yH_t = 0 \quad (yH_t) \quad (1.5)$$

$$-\sigma (\beta - \beta (1 - pH_t)) E_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \right] = 0 \quad (iH_t) \quad (1.6)$$

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{piH}^{\text{lag}^1}}} + p\bar{H}_{t-1} (\beta - \beta (1 - pH_t)) E_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \right] = 0 \quad \left( p\bar{H}_t^{\text{lag}^1} \right) \quad (1.7)$$

## 2 LOWREGIME

### 2.1 Optimisation problem

$$\begin{aligned} \max_{\substack{pL_t, yL_t, iL_t, p\bar{L}_t^{\text{lag}^1}} \quad & UL_t = -0.5 (-p\bar{H}_t + p\bar{H}_t^{\text{lag}^1} + pL_t)^2 + \beta E_t [UL_{t+1}] + \beta (1 - pL_t) (E_t [UH_{t+1}] - E_t [UL_{t+1}]) - 0.5\kappa\theta^{-1}yL_t^2 \\ \text{s.t. :} \end{aligned} \quad (2.1)$$

$$p\bar{L}_{t-1} = \log \det p\bar{L}_{t-1} + \kappa yL_{t-1} + p\bar{L}_{t-1}p\bar{L}_{t-2} + \beta p\bar{L}_t (1 - p\bar{L}_{t-1}) + \beta (1 - p\bar{L}_{t-1}) (1 - pL_t) (p\bar{H}_t - pL_t) \quad \left( \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \right) \quad (2.2)$$

$$yL_{t-1} = yL_t - \sigma (iL_{t-1} - p\bar{L}_t) + (1 - pL_t) (yH_t - yL_t) + \sigma (1 - pL_t) (p\bar{H}_t - pL_t) \quad \left( \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \right) \quad (2.3)$$

## 2.2 First order conditions

$$p\dot{i}CB - p\dot{i}L - p\dot{i}L_t + \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} (\beta pL (1 - p\dot{h}p\dot{i}) - \beta (1 - p\dot{h}p\dot{i}) (1 - pL)) + \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} (\sigma - \sigma (1 - pL)) + (\beta - \beta (1 - pL)) \left( -\text{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \right] + \text{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{piL}^{\text{lag}^1}}} \right] \right) = 0 \quad (2.4)$$

$$pL \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} + (\beta - \beta (1 - pL)) \left( \kappa \text{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \right] - \text{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \right] \right) - \kappa \theta^{-1} yL_t = 0 \quad (yL_t) \quad (2.5)$$

$$-\sigma (\beta - \beta (1 - pL)) \text{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \right] = 0 \quad (iL_t) \quad (2.6)$$

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{piL}^{\text{lag}^1}}} + p\dot{h}p\dot{i} (\beta - \beta (1 - pL)) \text{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \right] = 0 \quad (p\dot{i}L_t^{\text{lag}^1}) \quad (2.7)$$

## 3 EXOG

### 3.1 Identities

$$\text{etapi}_t = e^{\epsilon_t^\pi + \phi \log \text{etapi}_{t-1}} \quad (3.1)$$

## 4 Equilibrium relationships (after reduction)

$$p\dot{i}H_{t-1} - p\dot{i}H_t^{\text{lag}^1} = 0 \quad (4.1)$$

$$p\dot{i}L_{t-1} - p\dot{i}L_t^{\text{lag}^1} = 0 \quad (4.2)$$

$$-\text{etapi}_t + e^{\epsilon_t^\pi + \phi \log \text{etapi}_{t-1}} = 0 \quad (4.3)$$

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{piH}^{\text{lag}^1}}} + p\dot{h}p\dot{i} (\beta - \beta (1 - pH)) \text{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \right] = 0 \quad (4.4)$$

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{piL}^{\text{lag}^1}}} + p\dot{h}p\dot{i} (\beta - \beta (1 - pL)) \text{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \right] = 0 \quad (4.5)$$

$$pH \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} + (\beta - \beta (1 - pH)) \left( \kappa \text{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \right] - \text{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \right] \right) - \kappa \theta^{-1} yH_t = 0 \quad (4.6)$$

$$pL \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} + (\beta - \beta (1 - pL)) \left( \kappa \text{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \right] - \text{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \right] \right) - \kappa \theta^{-1} yL_t = 0 \quad (4.7)$$

$$-yH_{t-1} + yH_t - \sigma (iH_{t-1} - p\dot{i}H_t) + (1 - pH) (-yH_t + yL_t) + \sigma (1 - pH) (-p\dot{i}H_t + p\dot{i}L_t) = 0 \quad (4.8)$$

$$-yL_{t-1} + yL_t - \sigma (iL_{t-1} - p\dot{i}L_t) + (1 - pL) (yH_t - yL_t) + \sigma (1 - pL) (p\dot{i}H_t - p\dot{i}L_t) = 0 \quad (4.9)$$

$$UH_t + 0.5 (p\dot{i}H - p\dot{i}CB + p\dot{i}H_t)^2 - \beta \text{E}_t [UH_{t+1}] - \beta (1 - pH) (-\text{E}_t [UH_{t+1}] + \text{E}_t [UL_{t+1}]) + 0.5 \kappa \theta^{-1} yH_t^2 = 0 \quad (4.10)$$

$$UL_t + 0.5 (-p\dot{i}CB + p\dot{i}L + p\dot{i}L_t)^2 - \beta \text{E}_t [UL_{t+1}] - \beta (1 - pL) (\text{E}_t [UH_{t+1}] - \text{E}_t [UL_{t+1}]) + 0.5 \kappa \theta^{-1} yL_t^2 = 0 \quad (4.11)$$

$$-piH + piCB - piH_t + \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} (\beta (1 - phi pi) - \beta (1 - phi pi) (1 - pH)) + \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} (\sigma - \sigma (1 - pH)) + (\beta - \beta (1 - pH)) \left( -E_t [\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}] + E_t [\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{piH \text{lag}^1}}] \right) = 0 \quad (4.12)$$

$$piCB - piL - piL_t + \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} (\beta pL (1 - phi pi) - \beta (1 - phi pi) (1 - pL)) + \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} (\sigma - \sigma (1 - pL)) + (\beta - \beta (1 - pL)) \left( -E_t [\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}] + E_t [\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{piL \text{lag}^1}}] \right) = 0 \quad (4.13)$$

$$-piH_{t-1} + \log etapi_{t-1} + \kappa yH_{t-1} + phi pi piH_{t-1}^{\text{lag}^1} + \beta piH_t (1 - phi pi) + \beta (1 - phi pi) (1 - pH) (-piH_t + piL_t) = 0 \quad (4.14)$$

$$-piL_{t-1} + \log etapi_{t-1} + \kappa yL_{t-1} + phi pi piL_{t-1}^{\text{lag}^1} + \beta piL_t (1 - phi pi) + \beta (1 - phi pi) (1 - pL) (piH_t - piL_t) = 0 \quad (4.15)$$

$$-\sigma (\beta - \beta (1 - pH)) E_t [\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}] = 0 \quad (4.16)$$

$$-\sigma (\beta - \beta (1 - pL)) E_t [\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}] = 0 \quad (4.17)$$

## 5 Steady state relationships (after reduction)

$$piH_{ss} - piH_{ss}^{\text{lag}^1} = 0 \quad (5.1)$$

$$piL_{ss} - piL_{ss}^{\text{lag}^1} = 0 \quad (5.2)$$

$$-etapi_{ss} + e^{\phi \log etapi_{ss}} = 0 \quad (5.3)$$

$$-\lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{piH \text{lag}^1}} + phi pi \lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} (\beta - \beta (1 - pH)) = 0 \quad (5.4)$$

$$-\lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{piL \text{lag}^1}} + phi pi \lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} (\beta - \beta (1 - pL)) = 0 \quad (5.5)$$

$$pH \lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} + (\beta - \beta (1 - pH)) (-\lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} + \kappa \lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}) - \kappa \theta^{-1} yH_{ss} = 0 \quad (5.6)$$

$$pL \lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} + (\beta - \beta (1 - pL)) (-\lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} + \kappa \lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}) - \kappa \theta^{-1} yL_{ss} = 0 \quad (5.7)$$

$$(1 - pH) (-yH_{ss} + yL_{ss}) - \sigma (iH_{ss} - piH_{ss}) + \sigma (1 - pH) (-piH_{ss} + piL_{ss}) = 0 \quad (5.8)$$

$$(1 - pL) (yH_{ss} - yL_{ss}) - \sigma (iL_{ss} - piL_{ss}) + \sigma (1 - pL) (piH_{ss} - piL_{ss}) = 0 \quad (5.9)$$

$$UH_{ss} + 0.5 (piH - piCB + piH_{ss})^2 - \beta UH_{ss} - \beta (1 - pH) (-UH_{ss} + UL_{ss}) + 0.5 \kappa \theta^{-1} yH_{ss}^2 = 0 \quad (5.10)$$

$$UL_{ss} + 0.5 (-piCB + piL + piL_{ss})^2 - \beta UL_{ss} - \beta (1 - pL) (UH_{ss} - UL_{ss}) + 0.5 \kappa \theta^{-1} yL_{ss}^2 = 0 \quad (5.11)$$

$$-piH + piCB - piH_{ss} + \lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} (\beta (1 - phi pi) - \beta (1 - phi pi) (1 - pH)) + \lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} (\sigma - \sigma (1 - pH)) + (\beta - \beta (1 - pH)) \left( -\lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} + \lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{piH \text{lag}^1}} \right) = 0 \quad (5.12)$$

$$piCB - piL - piL_{ss} + \lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} (\beta pL (1 - phi pi) - \beta (1 - phi pi) (1 - pL)) + \lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} (\sigma - \sigma (1 - pL)) + (\beta - \beta (1 - pL)) \left( -\lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} + \lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{piL \text{lag}^1}} \right) = 0 \quad (5.13)$$

$$-piH_{ss} + \log etapi_{ss} + \kappa yH_{ss} + phi pi piH_{ss}^{\text{lag}^1} + \beta piH_{ss} (1 - phi pi) + \beta (1 - phi pi) (1 - pH) (-piH_{ss} + piL_{ss}) = 0 \quad (5.14)$$

$$-piL_{ss} + \log etapi_{ss} + \kappa yL_{ss} + phi pi piL_{ss}^{\text{lag}^1} + \beta pL piL_{ss} (1 - phi pi) + \beta (1 - phi pi) (1 - pL) (piH_{ss} - piL_{ss}) = 0 \quad (5.15)$$

$$-\sigma \lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} (\beta - \beta (1 - pH)) = 0 \quad (5.16)$$

$$-\sigma \lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} (\beta - \beta (1 - pL)) = 0 \quad (5.17)$$

## 6 Parameter settings

$$\beta = 0.99 \quad (6.1)$$

$$\kappa = 0.2465 \quad (6.2)$$

$$\phi = 0.95 \quad (6.3)$$

$$phi pi = 0.8 \quad (6.4)$$

$$piH = 0 \quad (6.5)$$

$$piCB = 0 \quad (6.6)$$

$$piL = 2 \quad (6.7)$$

$$pH = 0.99 \quad (6.8)$$

$$pL = 0.99 \quad (6.9)$$

$$\sigma = 1 \quad (6.10)$$

$$\theta = 6 \quad (6.11)$$

## 7 Steady-state values

	Steady-state value
$et\pi$	1
$iH$	-0.0207
$iL$	-1.9792
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$	0.0027
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$	0
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$	-0.0082
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$	0
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{piH}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$	0.0021
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{piL}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$	-0.0064
$piH$	0
$piL$	-1.9999
$piH^{\text{lag}^1}$	0
$piL^{\text{lag}^1}$	-1.9999
$yH$	0.0161
$yL$	-0.0484
$UH$	-0.0019
$UL$	-0.0034

## 8 The solution of the 1st order perturbation

Matrix  $P$

$$\begin{matrix}
 & et\pi_{t-1} & iH_{t-1} & iL_{t-1} & piH_{t-1} & piL_{t-1} & piH_{t-1}^{\text{lag}^1} & piL_{t-1}^{\text{lag}^1} & yH_{t-1} & yL_{t-1} \\
 \begin{matrix}
 et\pi_t \\
 iH_t \\
 iL_t \\
 piH_t \\
 piL_t \\
 piH_t^{\text{lag}^1} \\
 piL_t^{\text{lag}^1} \\
 yH_t \\
 yL_t
 \end{matrix} & \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccc}
 0.95 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 -8109.1373 & -7.0346 & 7.121 & 5967.7856 & -163.955 & -5522.7592 & 132.0006 & -32.7973 & 1.1574 \\
 -86.4454 & 0.0008 & -7.1 & -0.8717 & 127.6919 & 0.7026 & -117.9682 & 0.0041 & -1.0523 \\
 -5.05 & 0 & 0 & 5.102 & -0.1041 & -4.0816 & 0.0833 & -0.0202 & 0.0006 \\
 -2.5512 & 0 & 0 & -0.026 & 5.1541 & 0.0208 & -4.1233 & 0.0001 & -0.0307 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 314.385 & 1.3009 & -1.2573 & -317.6261 & 6.4817 & 254.1009 & -5.1854 & 2.2679 & -0.0693 \\
 105.5163 & -0.0044 & 41.3501 & 1.0767 & -213.1706 & -0.8614 & 170.5364 & -0.0077 & 2.2807
 \end{array} \right)
 \end{matrix}$$

Matrix  $Q$

$$\begin{matrix}
 & \epsilon^\pi \\
 \begin{matrix}
 et\pi \\
 iH \\
 iL \\
 piH \\
 piL \\
 piH^{\text{lag}^1} \\
 piL^{\text{lag}^1} \\
 yH \\
 yL
 \end{matrix} & \left( \begin{array}{c}
 1 \\
 -1355.9943 \\
 -14.3033 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0
 \end{array} \right)
 \end{matrix}$$

## Matrix $R$

	$\epsilon t \pi_{t-1}$	$iH_{t-1}$	$iL_{t-1}$	$pH_{t-1}$	$pL_{t-1}$	$pH_{t-1}^{\text{lag}^1}$	$pL_{t-1}^{\text{lag}^1}$
$\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$	-753292.161	-553.6177	1083.6189	579732.8846	-26093.2637	-532367.5156	22299.288
$\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$	83.0178	0.0625	-0.1218	-63.5359	2.8921	58.4868	-2.4731
$\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$	-260586.2362	3.8616	-18155.8024	-4425.8716	402055.8445	3782.3863	-368655.41
$\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$	85.5602	-0.0013	6.1044	1.4612	-131.2999	-1.2495	120.6755
$\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{piH}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$	-124226.593	-92.4713	181.4621	94997.2441	-4332.2135	-87486.2434	3704.9419
$\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{piL}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$	-42534.3851	0.6399	-3000.8484	-727.1404	65221.6942	621.8577	-59969.53
$UH_t$	13.9888	0	0.0744	-0.2786	-1.9913	1.1001	1.7864
$UL_t$	-34.3598	0	0.0008	0.0022	1.0317	-0.0011	-3.8714

## Matrix $S$

	$\epsilon^\pi$
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$	-107127.1888
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$	12.0579
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$	-36724.1369
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$	12.3099
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{piH}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$	-18088.9945
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{piL}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$	-6134.7786
$UH$	12.1022
$UL$	-33.6196

## 9 Model statistics

### 9.1 Basic statistics

	Steady-state value	Std. dev.	Variance	Loglin
$\epsilon t \pi$	1	0.1303	0.017	Y
$iH$	-0.0207	191.9455	36843.0774	Y
$iL$	-1.9792	2.0269	4.1082	Y
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$	0.0027	10335.6952	106826594.4718	Y
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$	0	1.1627	1.3519	N
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$	-0.0082	3542.6886	12550642.2407	Y
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$	0	1.187	1.409	N
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{piH}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$	0.0021	1737.9387	3020431.0324	Y
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{piL}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$	-0.0064	589.4457	347446.2292	Y
$pH$	0	0.5011	0.2511	N
$pL$	-1.9999	0.2531	0.0641	Y
$pH^{\text{lag}^1}$	0	0.5011	0.2511	N
$pL^{\text{lag}^1}$	-1.9999	0.2531	0.0641	Y
$yH$	0.0161	144.362	20840.3795	Y
$yL$	-0.0484	48.4503	2347.4304	Y
$UH$	-0.0019	1.5297	2.3399	Y
$UL$	-0.0034	4.2417	17.9917	Y

## 9.2 Correlation matrix

	$d\tau\dot{p}_i$	$iH$	$iL$	$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$	$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$	$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$	$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$	$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$
$d\tau\dot{p}_i$	1	-0.117	-0.116	-0.499	0.436	-0.498	0.436	-
$iH$		1	1	0.593	-0.716	0.595	-0.716	0
$iL$			1	0.592	-0.715	0.594	-0.715	0
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$				1	-0.986	1	-0.986	0
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$					1	-0.986	1	-0
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$						1	-0.986	0
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$							1	-0
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{piH}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$								
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{piL}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$								
$pH$								
$pL$								
$pH^{\text{lag}^1}$								
$pL^{\text{lag}^1}$								
$yH$								
$yL$								
$UH$								
$UL$								

## 9.3 Cross correlations with the reference variable ( $iH$ )

	$\sigma[\cdot]$ rel. to $\sigma[iH]$	$iH_{t-5}$	$iH_{t-4}$	$iH_{t-3}$	$iH_{t-2}$	$iH_{t-1}$	$iH_t$	$iH_{t+1}$	$iH_{t+2}$	$iH_{t+3}$	$iH_{t+4}$
$d\tau\dot{p}_t$	0.001	0.042	0.036	-0.019	-0.113	0.435	-0.117	-0.098	-0.081	-0.065	-0.049
$iH_t$	1	-0.002	0.009	0.043	0.04	-0.576	1	-0.576	0.04	0.043	0.0
$iL_t$	0.011	-0.002	0.009	0.043	0.04	-0.575	1	-0.577	0.04	0.043	0.0
$\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$	53.847	-0.015	0.003	0.073	0.141	-0.71	0.593	0.093	-0.007	-0.021	-0.0
$\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$	0.006	0.013	-0.005	-0.072	-0.129	0.733	-0.716	0.017	0.017	0.016	0.0
$\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$	18.457	-0.015	0.003	0.073	0.141	-0.71	0.595	0.092	-0.008	-0.021	-0.0
$\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$	0.006	0.013	-0.005	-0.072	-0.129	0.733	-0.716	0.017	0.017	0.016	0.0
$\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{piH}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$	9.054	-0.014	0.004	0.073	0.135	-0.728	0.657	0.055	-0.03	-0.024	-0.0
$\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{piL}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$	3.071	-0.014	0.004	0.073	0.135	-0.728	0.657	0.054	-0.03	-0.024	-0.0
$pH_t$	0.003	-0.017	-0.017	0	0.071	0.149	-0.667	0.466	0.177	0.016	-0.0
$pL_t$	0.001	-0.017	-0.017	0	0.071	0.149	-0.667	0.466	0.176	0.016	-0.0
$pH_t^{\text{lag}^1}$	0.003	-0.014	-0.017	-0.017	0	0.071	0.149	-0.667	0.466	0.177	0.0
$pL_t^{\text{lag}^1}$	0.001	-0.014	-0.017	-0.017	0	0.071	0.149	-0.667	0.466	0.176	0.0
$yH_t$	0.752	-0.012	-0.011	0.004	0.062	0.098	-0.744	0.868	-0.156	-0.091	-0.0
$yL_t$	0.252	-0.012	-0.011	0.004	0.062	0.098	-0.743	0.868	-0.157	-0.091	-0.0
$UH_t$	0.008	0.04	0.033	-0.026	-0.124	0.46	-0.003	-0.389	0.067	-0.004	-0.0
$UL_t$	0.022	-0.041	-0.035	0.023	0.121	-0.457	0.049	0.28	-0.012	0.028	0.0

## 9.4 Autocorrelations

	Lag 1	Lag 2	Lag 3	Lag 4	Lag 5
$etqi$	0.713	0.471	0.271	0.11	-0.016
$iH$	-0.576	0.04	0.043	0.009	-0.002
$iL$	-0.576	0.04	0.043	0.009	-0.002
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$	0.08	-0.085	-0.096	-0.085	-0.074
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$	-0.074	-0.071	-0.066	-0.06	-0.054
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$	0.079	-0.085	-0.096	-0.085	-0.074
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$	-0.074	-0.071	-0.066	-0.06	-0.054
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{piH}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$	-0.005	-0.109	-0.083	-0.065	-0.055
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{piL}^{\text{lag}^1}}}$	-0.006	-0.109	-0.083	-0.065	-0.056
$piH$	0.226	-0.072	-0.122	-0.114	-0.1
$piL$	0.225	-0.072	-0.122	-0.114	-0.1
$piH^{\text{lag}^1}$	0.226	-0.072	-0.122	-0.114	-0.1
$piL^{\text{lag}^1}$	0.225	-0.072	-0.122	-0.114	-0.1
$yH$	-0.317	-0.138	-0.011	0.015	0.012
$yL$	-0.317	-0.138	-0.011	0.015	0.012
$UH$	0.566	0.206	0.258	0.182	0.064
$UL$	0.644	0.326	0.279	0.164	0.037



## 10 Impulse response functions

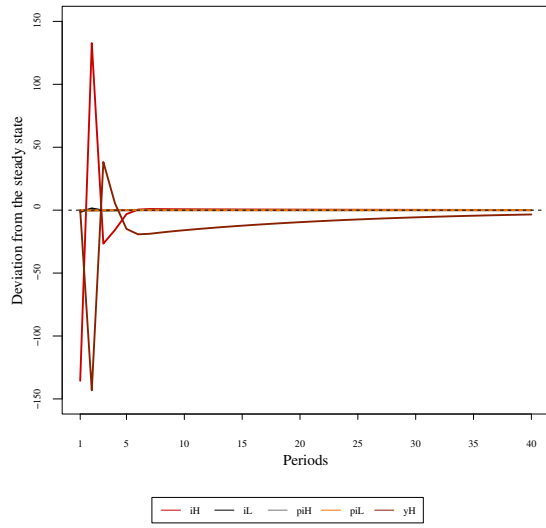


Figure 1: Impulse responses ( $iH, iL, \pi H, \pi L, yH$ ) to  $\epsilon^\pi$  shock

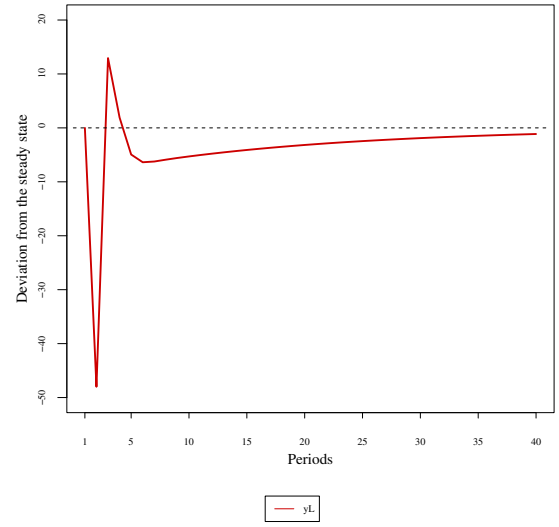


Figure 2: Impulse response ( $yL$ ) to  $\epsilon^\pi$  shock