

1 CONSUMER

1.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{C_t, K_t^s, I_t, B_t, L_t^s} U_t = \beta E_t [U_{t+1}] + (1 - \eta)^{-1} \left(C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{1-\eta} \quad (1.1)$$

s.t. :

$$C_t + I_t + B_t R_t^{-1} = D_t - T_t + B_{t-1} \pi_t^{-1} + K_{t-1}^s r_t + L_t^s W_t \quad (\lambda_t) \quad (1.2)$$

$$K_t^s = I_t + K_{t-1}^s (1 - \delta) \quad (q_t) \quad (1.3)$$

1.2 Identities

$$Q_t = \lambda_t^{-1} q_t \quad (1.4)$$

1.3 First order conditions

$$-\lambda_t + \mu C_t^{-1+\mu} (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \left(C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (C_t) \quad (1.5)$$

$$-q_t + \beta ((1 - \delta) E_t [q_{t+1}] + E_t [\lambda_{t+1} r_{t+1}]) = 0 \quad (K_t^s) \quad (1.6)$$

$$-\lambda_t + q_t = 0 \quad (I_t) \quad (1.7)$$

$$\beta E_t [\lambda_{t+1} \pi_{t+1}^{-1}] - \lambda_t R_t^{-1} = 0 \quad (B_t) \quad (1.8)$$

$$\lambda_t W_t + (-1 + \mu) C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{-\mu} \left(C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (L_t^s) \quad (1.9)$$

2 FIRM

2.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{K_t^d, L_t^d} tc_t^j = -r_t K_t^d - L_t^d W_t \quad (2.1)$$

s.t. :

$$Y_t^j = Z_t K_t^{d\alpha} L_t^{d^{1-\alpha}} \quad (mc_t) \quad (2.2)$$

2.2 First order conditions

$$-r_t + \alpha m c_t Z_t K_t^{\text{d}-1+\alpha} L_t^{\text{d}1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (K_t^{\text{d}}) \quad (2.3)$$

$$-W_t + m c_t Z_t (1 - \alpha) K_t^{\text{d}\alpha} L_t^{\text{d}-\alpha} = 0 \quad (L_t^{\text{d}}) \quad (2.4)$$

3 PRICE SETTING PROBLEM

3.1 Identities

$$g_t^1 = \eta_t^{\text{p}} + g_t^2 (1 + \lambda^{\text{p}}) \quad (3.1)$$

$$g_t^1 = \lambda_t \pi_t^* Y_t + \beta \xi^{\text{p}} \pi_t^* \text{E}_t \left[g_{t+1}^1 \pi_{t+1}^{*-1} \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{\text{p}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\text{p}-1}} \right] \quad (3.2)$$

$$g_t^2 = \beta \xi^{\text{p}} \text{E}_t \left[g_{t+1}^2 \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{\text{p}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\text{p}-1}(1+\lambda^{\text{p}})} \right] + \lambda_t m c_t Y_t \quad (3.3)$$

4 PRICE EVOLUTION

4.1 Identities

$$1 = \xi^{\text{p}} \left(\pi_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1}^{\gamma^{\text{p}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\text{p}-1}} + (1 - \xi^{\text{p}}) \pi_t^{*- \lambda^{\text{p}-1}} \quad (4.1)$$

5 PRODUCT AGGREGATION

5.1 Identities

$$Y_t^{\text{s}} = Y_t^{\text{j}} \quad (5.1)$$

$$\nu_t^{\text{p}} = (1 - \xi^{\text{p}}) \pi_t^{*- \lambda^{\text{p}-1}(1+\lambda^{\text{p}})} + \xi^{\text{p}} \nu_{t-1}^{\text{p}} \left(\pi_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1}^{\gamma^{\text{p}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\text{p}-1}(1+\lambda^{\text{p}})} \quad (5.2)$$

$$\nu_t^{\text{p}} Y_t = Y_t^{\text{s}} \quad (5.3)$$

6 EQUILIBRIUM

6.1 Identities

$$K_t^d = K_{t-1}^s \quad (6.1)$$

$$L_t^d = L_t^s \quad (6.2)$$

$$B_t = 0 \quad (6.3)$$

$$D\dot{w}_t = Y_t - L_t^d W_t - r_t K_t^d \quad (6.4)$$

7 MONETARY POLICY AUTHORITY

7.1 Identities

$$\alpha \log \pi_t^\pi + \log (R_{ss}^{-1} R_t) = \eta_t^R + \rho \log (R_{ss}^{-1} R_{t-1}) + (1 - \rho) \left(\log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} + r^\pi \left(-\log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} + \log (\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{t-1}) \right) + r^Y \log (Y_{ss}^{-1} Y_t) \right) \quad (7.1)$$

$$\log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} = \eta_t^\pi + \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \log \pi_{t-1}^{\text{obj}} + \log \alpha \log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} \left(1 - \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \right) \quad (7.2)$$

8 GOVERNMENT

8.1 Identities

$$G_t = G^{\text{bar}} \epsilon_t^G \quad (8.1)$$

$$G_t + B_{t-1} \pi_t^{-1} = T_t + B_t R_t^{-1} \quad (8.2)$$

9 GOVERNMENT SPENDING SHOCK

9.1 Identities

$$\log \epsilon_t^G = \eta_t^G + \rho^G \log \epsilon_{t-1}^G \quad (9.1)$$

10 TECHNOLOGY

10.1 Identities

$$Z_t = e^{\epsilon_t^Z + \rho^a \log Z_{t-1}} \quad (10.1)$$

11 Equilibrium relationships (after reduction)

$$-B_t = 0 \quad (11.1)$$

$$-\lambda_t + q_t = 0 \quad (11.2)$$

$$-\lambda_t + \mu C_t^{-1+\mu} (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \left(C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (11.3)$$

$$-q_t + \beta \left((1 - \delta) E_t [q_{t+1}] + E_t [\lambda_{t+1} r_{t+1}] \right) = 0 \quad (11.4)$$

$$-r_t + \alpha m c_t Z_t K_{t-1}^{s-1+\alpha} L_t^{s1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (11.5)$$

$$-G_t + G^{\text{bar}} \epsilon_t^G = 0 \quad (11.6)$$

$$-Q_t + \lambda_t^{-1} q_t = 0 \quad (11.7)$$

$$-W_t + m c_t Z_t (1 - \alpha) K_{t-1}^{s-\alpha} L_t^{s-\alpha} = 0 \quad (11.8)$$

$$-Y_t^j + Z_t K_{t-1}^{s-\alpha} L_t^{s1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (11.9)$$

$$Y_t^j - Y_t^s = 0 \quad (11.10)$$

$$Y_t^s - \nu_t^p Y_t = 0 \quad (11.11)$$

$$-Z_t + e^{\epsilon_t^Z + \rho^a \log Z_{t-1}} = 0 \quad (11.12)$$

$$\beta E_t [\lambda_{t+1} \pi_{t+1}^{-1}] - \lambda_t R_t^{-1} = 0 \quad (11.13)$$

$$\lambda_t W_t + (-1 + \mu) C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{-\mu} \left(C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (11.14)$$

$$-1 + \xi^p \left(\pi_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1}^{\gamma^p} \right)^{-\lambda^{p-1}} + (1 - \xi^p) \pi_t^{*- \lambda^{p-1}} = 0 \quad (11.15)$$

$$\eta_t^p - g_t^1 + g_t^2 (1 + \lambda^p) = 0 \quad (11.16)$$

$$\eta_t^G - \log \epsilon_t^G + \rho^G \log \epsilon_{t-1}^G = 0 \quad (11.17)$$

$$-g_t^1 + \lambda_t \pi_t^* Y_t + \beta \xi^p \pi_t^* E_t \left[g_{t+1}^1 \pi_{t+1}^{*-1} \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^p} \right)^{-\lambda^{p-1}} \right] = 0 \quad (11.18)$$

$$-g_t^2 + \beta \xi^p E_t \left[g_{t+1}^2 \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^p} \right)^{-\lambda^{p-1}(1+\lambda^p)} \right] + \lambda_t m c_t Y_t = 0 \quad (11.19)$$

$$-\nu_t^p + (1 - \xi^p) \pi_t^{*- \lambda^{p-1}(1+\lambda^p)} + \xi^p \nu_{t-1}^p \left(\pi_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1}^{\gamma^p} \right)^{-\lambda^{p-1}(1+\lambda^p)} = 0 \quad (11.20)$$

$$I_t - K_t^s + K_{t-1}^s (1 - \delta) = 0 \quad (11.21)$$

$$U_t - \beta E_t [U_{t+1}] - (1 - \eta)^{-1} \left(C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{1-\eta} = 0 \quad (11.22)$$

$$\eta_t^\pi - \log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} + \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \log \pi_{t-1}^{\text{obj}} + \log \text{all} r^{\pi^{\text{obj}}} \left(1 - \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}}\right) = 0 \quad (11.23)$$

$$-D\dot{w}_t + Y_t - K_{t-1}^s r_t - L_t^s W_t = 0 \quad (11.24)$$

$$-G_t + T_t - B_{t-1} \pi_t^{-1} + B_t R_t^{-1} = 0 \quad (11.25)$$

$$-\text{all} r^\pi + \eta_t^R - \log (R_{ss}^{-1} R_t) + \rho \log (R_{ss}^{-1} R_{t-1}) + (1 - \rho) \left(\log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} + r^\pi \left(-\log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} + \log (\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{t-1}) \right) + r^Y \log (Y_{ss}^{-1} Y_t) \right) = 0 \quad (11.26)$$

$$-C_t + D\dot{w}_t - I_t - T_t + B_{t-1} \pi_t^{-1} + K_{t-1}^s r_t - B_t R_t^{-1} + L_t^s W_t = 0 \quad (11.27)$$

12 Steady state relationships (after reduction)

$$-B_{ss} = 0 \quad (12.1)$$

$$-\lambda_{ss} + q_{ss} = 0 \quad (12.2)$$

$$-\lambda_{ss} + \mu C_{ss}^{-1+\mu} (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{1-\mu} \left(C_{ss}^\mu (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (12.3)$$

$$-q_{ss} + \beta (\lambda_{ss} r_{ss} + q_{ss} (1 - \delta)) = 0 \quad (12.4)$$

$$-r_{ss} + \alpha m c_{ss} Z_{ss} K_{ss}^{s-1+\alpha} L_{ss}^{s1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (12.5)$$

$$-G_{ss} + G^{\text{bar}} \epsilon_{ss}^G = 0 \quad (12.6)$$

$$-Q_{ss} + \lambda_{ss}^{-1} q_{ss} = 0 \quad (12.7)$$

$$-W_{ss} + m c_{ss} Z_{ss} (1 - \alpha) K_{ss}^{s\alpha} L_{ss}^{s-\alpha} = 0 \quad (12.8)$$

$$-Y_{ss}^j + Z_{ss} K_{ss}^{s\alpha} L_{ss}^{s1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (12.9)$$

$$Y_{ss}^j - Y_{ss}^s = 0 \quad (12.10)$$

$$Y_{ss}^s - \nu_{ss}^p Y_{ss} = 0 \quad (12.11)$$

$$-Z_{ss} + e^{\rho^a \log Z_{ss}} = 0 \quad (12.12)$$

$$-\lambda_{ss} R_{ss}^{-1} + \beta \lambda_{ss} \pi_{ss}^{-1} = 0 \quad (12.13)$$

$$\lambda_{ss} W_{ss} + (-1 + \mu) C_{ss}^\mu (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{-\mu} \left(C_{ss}^\mu (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (12.14)$$

$$-1 + \xi^p \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^p} \right)^{-\lambda^p - 1} + (1 - \xi^p) \pi_{ss}^{\star - \lambda^p - 1} = 0 \quad (12.15)$$

$$-g_{ss}^1 + g_{ss}^2 (1 + \lambda^p) = 0 \quad (12.16)$$

$$-\log \epsilon_{ss}^G + \rho^G \log \epsilon_{ss}^G = 0 \quad (12.17)$$

$$-g_{ss}^1 + \lambda_{ss} \pi_{ss}^{\star} Y_{ss} + \beta \xi^p g_{ss}^1 \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^p} \right)^{-\lambda^p - 1} = 0 \quad (12.18)$$

$$-g_{ss}^2 + \lambda_{ss} m c_{ss} Y_{ss} + \beta \xi^P g_{ss}^2 \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^P} \right)^{-\lambda^P - 1(1+\lambda^P)} = 0 \quad (12.19)$$

$$-\nu_{ss}^P + (1 - \xi^P) \pi_{ss}^{\star - \lambda^P - 1(1+\lambda^P)} + \xi^P \nu_{ss}^P \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^P} \right)^{-\lambda^P - 1(1+\lambda^P)} = 0 \quad (12.20)$$

$$I_{ss} - K_{ss}^s + K_{ss}^s (1 - \delta) = 0 \quad (12.21)$$

$$U_{ss} - \beta U_{ss} - (1 - \eta)^{-1} \left(C_{ss}^\mu (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{1-\eta} = 0 \quad (12.22)$$

$$-\log \pi_{ss}^{\text{obj}} + \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \log \pi_{ss}^{\text{obj}} + \log \pi_{ss}^{\text{obj}} \left(1 - \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \right) = 0 \quad (12.23)$$

$$-Div_{ss} + Y_{ss} - r_{ss} K_{ss}^s - L_{ss}^s W_{ss} = 0 \quad (12.24)$$

$$-G_{ss} + T_{ss} - \pi_{ss}^{-1} B_{ss} + B_{ss} R_{ss}^{-1} = 0 \quad (12.25)$$

$$-\pi_{ss}^{\text{obj}} + (1 - \rho) \left(\log \pi_{ss}^{\text{obj}} - r^{\pi} \log \pi_{ss}^{\text{obj}} \right) = 0 \quad (12.26)$$

$$-C_{ss} + Div_{ss} - I_{ss} - T_{ss} + \pi_{ss}^{-1} B_{ss} + r_{ss} K_{ss}^s - B_{ss} R_{ss}^{-1} + L_{ss}^s W_{ss} = 0 \quad (12.27)$$

13 Calibrating equations

$$-1 + \pi_{ss}^{\text{obj}} = 0 \quad (13.1)$$

$$-0.18 + G_{ss} Y_{ss}^{-1} = 0 \quad (13.2)$$

$$\pi_{ss} - \pi_{ss}^{\text{obj}} = 0 \quad (13.3)$$

14 Parameter settings

$$\alpha = 0.3 \quad (14.1)$$

$$\beta = 0.99 \quad (14.2)$$

$$\delta = 0.025 \quad (14.3)$$

$$\eta = 2 \quad (14.4)$$

$$\gamma^P = 0.469 \quad (14.5)$$

$$\lambda^P = 0.5 \quad (14.6)$$

$$\mu = 0.3 \quad (14.7)$$

$$r^{\pi} = 1.684 \quad (14.8)$$

$$r^Y = 0.099 \quad (14.9)$$

$$\rho = 0.961 \tag{14.10}$$

$$\rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} = 0.924 \tag{14.11}$$

$$\rho^{\text{G}} = 0.949 \tag{14.12}$$

$$\rho^{\text{a}} = 0.823 \tag{14.13}$$

$$\xi^{\text{P}} = 0.908 \tag{14.14}$$

15 Steady-state values

| | Steady-state value |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| ϵ^G | 1 |
| g^1 | 7.3514 |
| g^2 | 4.9009 |
| λ | 1.5467 |
| $m\mathcal{C}$ | 0.6667 |
| ν^P | 1 |
| π | 1 |
| π^\star | 1 |
| π^{obj} | 1 |
| q | 1.5467 |
| r | 0.0351 |
| B | 0 |
| C | 0.3255 |
| Div | 0.1601 |
| G | 0.0865 |
| I | 0.0684 |
| K^s | 2.7374 |
| L^s | 0.2279 |
| Q | 1 |
| R | 1.0101 |
| T | 0.0865 |
| U | -167.8256 |
| W | 0.9837 |
| Y | 0.4804 |
| Y^j | 0.4804 |
| Y^s | 0.4804 |
| Z | 1 |

16 The solution of the 1st order perturbation

Matrix P

$$\begin{matrix}
 \epsilon_t^G \\
 \nu_t^P \\
 \pi_t \\
 \pi_t^{\text{obj}} \\
 B_t \\
 K_t^s \\
 R_t \\
 Z_t
 \end{matrix}
 \begin{pmatrix}
 \epsilon_{t-1}^G & \nu_{t-1}^P & \pi_{t-1} & \pi_{t-1}^{\text{obj}} & B_{t-1} & K_{t-1}^s & R_{t-1} & Z_{t-1} \\
 0.949 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0.908 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 -0.0001 & 0.0549 & 0.3347 & 0.3431 & 0 & -0.0399 & -1.1151 & -0.0644 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.924 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0.0052 & 0.5527 & -1.2493 & 3.5068 & 0 & 0.4384 & -15.1013 & -0.4031 \\
 0.0006 & 0.0147 & 0.0313 & 0.0717 & 0 & -0.0135 & 0.5465 & -0.011 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.823
 \end{pmatrix}$$

Matrix Q

$$\begin{matrix}
 \epsilon^G \\
 \nu^P \\
 \pi \\
 \pi^{\text{obj}} \\
 B \\
 K^s \\
 R \\
 Z
 \end{matrix}
 \begin{pmatrix}
 \epsilon^Z & \eta^P & \eta^R & \eta^\pi & \eta^G \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 -0.0783 & 0.0121 & -1.1604 & 0.3714 & -0.0001 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 -0.4898 & -0.0064 & -15.7141 & 3.7952 & 0.0055 \\
 -0.0133 & -0.0002 & 0.5687 & 0.0776 & 0.0007 \\
 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
 \end{pmatrix}$$

Matrix R

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{l}
 g_t^1 \\
 g_t^2 \\
 \lambda_t \\
 m\mathbf{c}_t \\
 \pi_t^* \\
 q_t \\
 r_t \\
 C_t \\
 D\dot{w}_t \\
 G_t \\
 I_t \\
 L_t^s \\
 Q_t \\
 T_t \\
 U_t \\
 W_t \\
 Y_t \\
 Y_t^j \\
 Y_t^s
 \end{array}
 \begin{pmatrix}
 \epsilon_{t-1}^G & \nu_{t-1}^p & \pi_{t-1} & \pi_{t-1}^{\text{obj}} & B_{t-1} & K_{t-1}^s & R_{t-1} & Z_{t-1} \\
 0.1474 & 0.9164 & -1.9772 & 5.4585 & 0 & -0.8826 & -15.6826 & -0.8627 \\
 0.1474 & 0.9164 & -1.9772 & 5.4585 & 0 & -0.8826 & -15.6826 & -0.8627 \\
 0.1179 & 0.1359 & 0.8044 & -2.1906 & 0 & -0.2745 & 9.2056 & -0.0385 \\
 0.0862 & 4.9707 & -10.2156 & 28.5786 & 0 & -4.181 & -122.7414 & -4.7402 \\
 -0.0012 & 0.5419 & -1.3251 & 3.3865 & 0 & -0.3941 & -11.0059 & -0.636 \\
 0.1179 & 0.1359 & 0.8044 & -2.1906 & 0 & -0.2745 & 9.2056 & -0.0385 \\
 0.2504 & 9.6818 & -19.1237 & 53.542 & 0 & -8.6795 & -230.1009 & -7.5809 \\
 -0.0534 & 0.9651 & -2.6415 & 7.3533 & 0 & -0.6513 & -31.4584 & -0.8022 \\
 -0.0082 & -7.9544 & 11.5232 & -32.1937 & 0 & 4.8635 & 138.1234 & 6.6399 \\
 0.949 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0.2078 & 22.1074 & -49.9721 & 140.272 & 0 & -21.4622 & -604.0515 & -16.1258 \\
 0.2346 & 6.7301 & -12.7258 & 35.662 & 0 & -5.4264 & -153.3707 & -5.2337 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0.949 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 11.5637 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 -0.0107 & -0.0272 & -0.0234 & 0.0592 & 0 & 0.0226 & -0.1954 & 0.0162 \\
 0.0158 & 2.9517 & -6.3979 & 17.88 & 0 & -2.2531 & -76.7302 & -2.3471 \\
 0.1642 & 3.803 & -8.9081 & 24.9634 & 0 & -3.4985 & -107.3595 & -2.8406 \\
 0.1642 & 4.711 & -8.9081 & 24.9634 & 0 & -3.4985 & -107.3595 & -2.8406 \\
 0.1642 & 4.711 & -8.9081 & 24.9634 & 0 & -3.4985 & -107.3595 & -2.8406
 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

Matrix S

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{l}
 g^1 \\
 g^2 \\
 \lambda \\
 m\mathbf{c} \\
 \pi^* \\
 q \\
 r \\
 C \\
 D\dot{w} \\
 G \\
 I \\
 L^s \\
 Q \\
 T \\
 U \\
 W \\
 Y \\
 Y^j \\
 Y^s
 \end{array}
 \begin{pmatrix}
 \epsilon^Z & \eta^p & \eta^R & \eta^\pi & \eta^G \\
 -1.0482 & 0.1094 & -16.319 & 5.9075 & 0.1553 \\
 -1.0482 & -0.0266 & -16.319 & 5.9075 & 0.1553 \\
 -0.0468 & 0.0052 & 9.5791 & -2.3707 & 0.1243 \\
 -5.7597 & -0.0537 & -127.7226 & 30.9292 & 0.0908 \\
 -0.7728 & 0.1192 & -11.4526 & 3.6651 & -0.0012 \\
 -0.0468 & 0.0052 & 9.5791 & -2.3707 & 0.1243 \\
 -9.2112 & -0.0999 & -239.439 & 57.9459 & 0.2638 \\
 -0.9748 & -0.0144 & -32.735 & 7.9581 & -0.0563 \\
 8.0679 & 0.0612 & 143.7288 & -34.8417 & -0.0086 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
 -19.5939 & -0.2554 & -628.5656 & 151.8096 & 0.2189 \\
 -6.3593 & -0.066 & -159.5949 & 38.5953 & 0.2472 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
 0.0197 & -0.0003 & -0.2033 & 0.0641 & -0.0113 \\
 -2.8519 & -0.0339 & -79.8442 & 19.3506 & 0.0167 \\
 -3.4515 & -0.0462 & -111.7164 & 27.0167 & 0.173 \\
 -3.4515 & -0.0462 & -111.7164 & 27.0167 & 0.173 \\
 -3.4515 & -0.0462 & -111.7164 & 27.0167 & 0.173
 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

17 Model statistics

17.1 Basic statistics

| | Steady-state value | Std. dev. | Variance | Loglin |
|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|--------|
| ϵ^G | 1 | 1.3033 | 1.6986 | Y |
| g^1 | 7.3514 | 20.4264 | 417.2364 | Y |
| g^2 | 4.9009 | 20.4261 | 417.2261 | Y |
| λ | 1.5467 | 12.2819 | 150.8456 | Y |
| $m\epsilon$ | 0.6667 | 127.9129 | 16361.6994 | Y |
| ν^P | 1 | 0 | 0 | Y |
| π | 1 | 1.2289 | 1.5103 | Y |
| π^* | 1 | 11.8863 | 141.285 | Y |
| π^{obj} | 1 | 1.2958 | 1.6792 | Y |
| q | 1.5467 | 12.2819 | 150.8456 | Y |
| r | 0.0351 | 246.1531 | 60591.3569 | Y |
| B | 0 | 0 | 0 | N |
| C | 0.3255 | 30.8464 | 951.4999 | Y |
| $D\dot{w}$ | 0.1601 | 145.1625 | 21072.1497 | Y |
| G | 0.0865 | 1.3033 | 1.6986 | Y |
| I | 0.0684 | 635.6189 | 404011.446 | Y |
| K^s | 2.7374 | 20.0049 | 400.1958 | Y |
| L^s | 0.2279 | 161.2555 | 26003.3342 | Y |
| Q | 1 | 0 | 0 | Y |
| R | 1.0101 | 0.6891 | 0.4749 | Y |
| T | 0.0865 | 1.3033 | 1.6986 | Y |
| U | -167.8256 | 0.5474 | 0.2997 | Y |
| W | 0.9837 | 77.7077 | 6038.4897 | Y |
| Y | 0.4804 | 110.761 | 12268.0006 | Y |
| Y^j | 0.4804 | 110.761 | 12268.0006 | Y |
| Y^s | 0.4804 | 110.761 | 12268.0006 | Y |
| Z | 1 | 1.227 | 1.5056 | Y |

17.2 Correlation matrix

| | ϵ^G | g^1 | g^2 | λ | $m\mathcal{C}$ | π | π^* | π^{obj} | q | r | C | Div | G | I |
|--------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------|---------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ϵ^G | 1 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.013 | 0 | -0.001 | -0.001 | 0 | 0.013 | 0.001 | -0.003 | 0.001 | 1 | 0 |
| g^1 | | 1 | 1 | -0.134 | 0.94 | 0.771 | 0.958 | 0.148 | -0.134 | 0.959 | 0.828 | -0.947 | 0.009 | 0.948 |
| g^2 | | | 1 | -0.134 | 0.94 | 0.771 | 0.958 | 0.148 | -0.134 | 0.959 | 0.828 | -0.947 | 0.009 | 0.948 |
| λ | | | | 1 | -0.445 | -0.626 | -0.411 | -0.243 | 1 | -0.387 | -0.659 | 0.426 | 0.013 | -0.422 |
| $m\mathcal{C}$ | | | | | 1 | 0.899 | 0.994 | 0.109 | -0.445 | 0.998 | 0.967 | -1 | 0 | 1 |
| π | | | | | | 1 | 0.888 | 0.283 | -0.626 | 0.881 | 0.933 | -0.894 | -0.001 | 0.891 |
| π^* | | | | | | | 1 | 0.189 | -0.411 | 0.994 | 0.952 | -0.995 | -0.001 | 0.994 |
| π^{obj} | | | | | | | | 1 | -0.243 | 0.095 | 0.161 | -0.105 | 0 | 0.103 |
| q | | | | | | | | | 1 | -0.387 | -0.659 | 0.426 | 0.013 | -0.422 |
| r | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 0.949 | -0.999 | 0.001 | 0.999 |
| C | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | -0.961 | -0.003 | 0.96 |
| Div | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 0.001 | -1 |
| G | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 0 |
| I | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| K^s | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L^s | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| R | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Y^j | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Y^s | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Z | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

17.3 Cross correlations with the reference variable (π)

| | $\sigma[\cdot]$ rel. to $\sigma[\pi]$ | π_{t-5} | π_{t-4} | π_{t-3} | π_{t-2} | π_{t-1} | π_t | π_{t+1} | π_{t+2} | π_{t+3} | π_{t+4} | π_{t+5} |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| ϵ_t^G | 1.061 | 0 | -0.001 | -0.001 | -0.001 | -0.002 | -0.001 | -0.001 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| g_t^1 | 16.621 | 0.015 | 0.037 | 0.075 | 0.152 | 0.329 | 0.771 | -0.358 | -0.245 | -0.186 | -0.146 | -0.116 |
| g_t^2 | 16.621 | 0.015 | 0.037 | 0.075 | 0.152 | 0.328 | 0.771 | -0.358 | -0.245 | -0.186 | -0.146 | -0.116 |
| λ_t | 9.994 | 0.276 | 0.32 | 0.342 | 0.301 | 0.081 | -0.626 | -0.476 | -0.367 | -0.278 | -0.204 | -0.142 |
| $m\mathcal{C}_t$ | 104.084 | -0.076 | -0.072 | -0.047 | 0.034 | 0.265 | 0.899 | -0.161 | -0.113 | -0.091 | -0.077 | -0.067 |
| π_t | 1 | -0.116 | -0.113 | -0.083 | 0.011 | 0.277 | 1 | 0.277 | 0.011 | -0.083 | -0.113 | -0.116 |
| π_t^* | 9.672 | -0.066 | -0.059 | -0.031 | 0.051 | 0.277 | 0.888 | -0.196 | -0.121 | -0.09 | -0.075 | -0.065 |
| π_t^{obj} | 1.054 | -0.051 | -0.035 | -0.009 | 0.035 | 0.116 | 0.283 | 0.21 | 0.147 | 0.095 | 0.052 | 0.018 |
| q_t | 9.994 | 0.276 | 0.32 | 0.342 | 0.301 | 0.081 | -0.626 | -0.476 | -0.367 | -0.278 | -0.204 | -0.142 |
| r_t | 200.298 | -0.058 | -0.051 | -0.024 | 0.056 | 0.278 | 0.881 | -0.2 | -0.143 | -0.113 | -0.094 | -0.079 |
| C_t | 25.1 | -0.142 | -0.151 | -0.137 | -0.057 | 0.199 | 0.933 | 0 | 0.009 | 0.003 | -0.007 | -0.016 |
| Div_t | 118.121 | 0.07 | 0.065 | 0.04 | -0.041 | -0.27 | -0.894 | 0.173 | 0.122 | 0.098 | 0.083 | 0.071 |
| G_t | 1.061 | 0 | -0.001 | -0.001 | -0.001 | -0.002 | -0.001 | -0.001 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| I_t | 517.212 | -0.068 | -0.064 | -0.038 | 0.043 | 0.27 | 0.891 | -0.177 | -0.126 | -0.1 | -0.084 | -0.072 |
| K_t^s | 16.278 | -0.275 | -0.319 | -0.341 | -0.299 | -0.077 | 0.633 | 0.476 | 0.365 | 0.276 | 0.202 | 0.14 |
| L_t^s | 131.216 | -0.069 | -0.064 | -0.039 | 0.042 | 0.27 | 0.893 | -0.175 | -0.124 | -0.099 | -0.084 | -0.072 |
| R_t | 0.561 | 0.256 | 0.305 | 0.336 | 0.308 | 0.109 | -0.559 | -0.395 | -0.297 | -0.226 | -0.17 | -0.123 |
| T_t | 1.061 | 0 | -0.001 | -0.001 | -0.001 | -0.002 | -0.001 | -0.001 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U_t | 0.445 | -0.27 | -0.321 | -0.358 | -0.351 | -0.22 | 0.253 | 0.606 | 0.467 | 0.359 | 0.269 | 0.194 |
| W_t | 63.232 | -0.099 | -0.1 | -0.078 | 0.003 | 0.244 | 0.917 | -0.107 | -0.072 | -0.06 | -0.054 | -0.05 |
| Y_t | 90.128 | -0.083 | -0.081 | -0.057 | 0.024 | 0.258 | 0.905 | -0.145 | -0.101 | -0.081 | -0.07 | -0.062 |
| Y_t^j | 90.128 | -0.083 | -0.081 | -0.057 | 0.024 | 0.258 | 0.905 | -0.145 | -0.101 | -0.081 | -0.07 | -0.062 |
| Y_t^s | 90.128 | -0.083 | -0.081 | -0.057 | 0.024 | 0.258 | 0.905 | -0.145 | -0.101 | -0.081 | -0.07 | -0.062 |
| Z_t | 0.998 | 0.009 | 0.003 | -0.006 | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.071 | -0.047 | -0.027 | -0.013 | -0.002 | 0.006 |

17.4 Autocorrelations

| | Lag 1 | Lag 2 | Lag 3 | Lag 4 | Lag 5 |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ϵ^G | 0.713 | 0.471 | 0.271 | 0.109 | -0.017 |
| g^1 | -0.071 | -0.04 | -0.035 | -0.037 | -0.04 |
| g^2 | -0.071 | -0.04 | -0.035 | -0.037 | -0.04 |
| λ | 0.681 | 0.438 | 0.246 | 0.095 | -0.022 |
| $m\mathcal{C}$ | -0.121 | -0.08 | -0.062 | -0.052 | -0.045 |
| π | 0.277 | 0.011 | -0.083 | -0.113 | -0.116 |
| π^* | -0.142 | -0.08 | -0.056 | -0.045 | -0.039 |
| π^{obj} | 0.703 | 0.456 | 0.253 | 0.092 | -0.032 |
| q | 0.681 | 0.438 | 0.246 | 0.095 | -0.022 |
| r | -0.124 | -0.082 | -0.063 | -0.053 | -0.045 |
| C | -0.034 | -0.024 | -0.028 | -0.036 | -0.042 |
| Div | -0.122 | -0.081 | -0.063 | -0.052 | -0.045 |
| G | 0.713 | 0.471 | 0.271 | 0.109 | -0.017 |
| I | -0.122 | -0.081 | -0.063 | -0.053 | -0.045 |
| K^s | 0.677 | 0.433 | 0.242 | 0.093 | -0.023 |
| L^s | -0.123 | -0.081 | -0.063 | -0.052 | -0.045 |
| R | 0.651 | 0.406 | 0.221 | 0.078 | -0.031 |
| T | 0.713 | 0.471 | 0.271 | 0.109 | -0.017 |
| U | 0.832 | 0.539 | 0.308 | 0.125 | -0.016 |
| W | -0.105 | -0.07 | -0.056 | -0.049 | -0.045 |
| Y | -0.117 | -0.078 | -0.061 | -0.052 | -0.045 |
| Y^j | -0.117 | -0.078 | -0.061 | -0.052 | -0.045 |
| Y^s | -0.117 | -0.078 | -0.061 | -0.052 | -0.045 |
| Z | 0.644 | 0.368 | 0.159 | 0.006 | -0.102 |

18 Impulse response functions

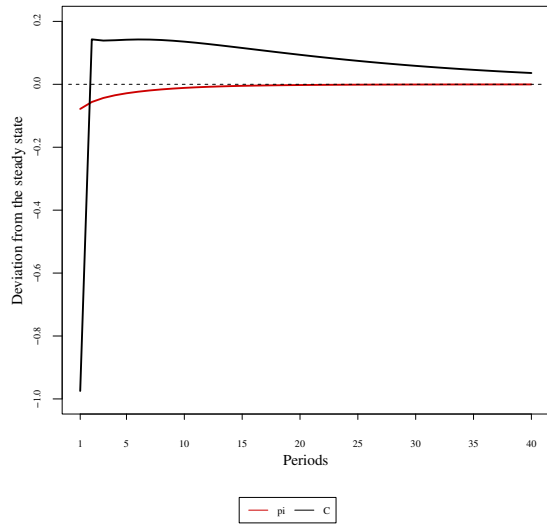


Figure 1: Impulse responses (π, C) to ϵ^Z shock

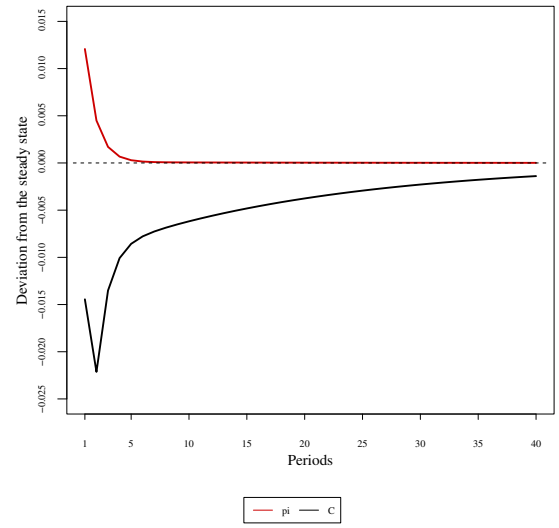


Figure 2: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^P shock

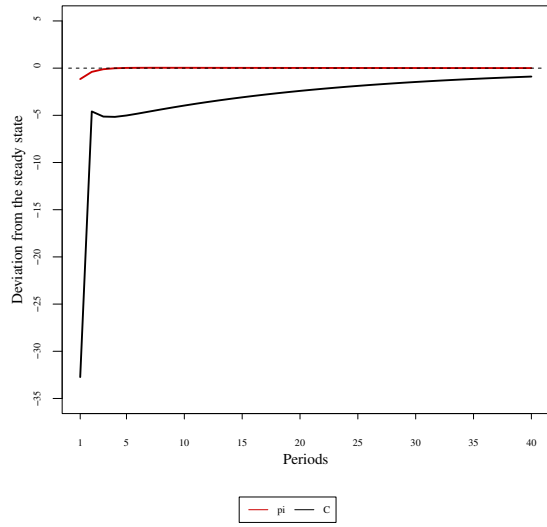


Figure 3: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^R shock

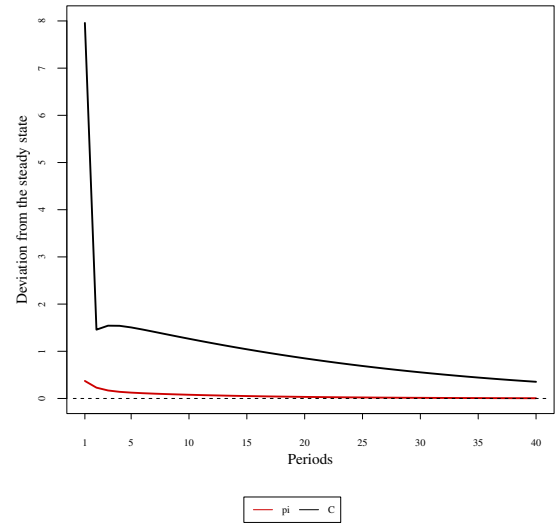


Figure 4: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^π shock

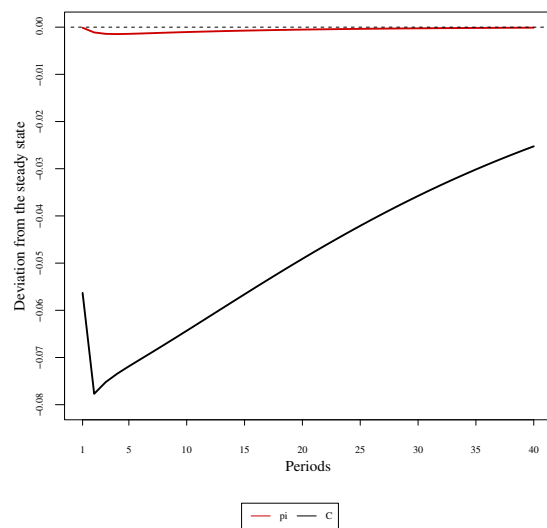


Figure 5: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^G shock

19 Impulse response functions

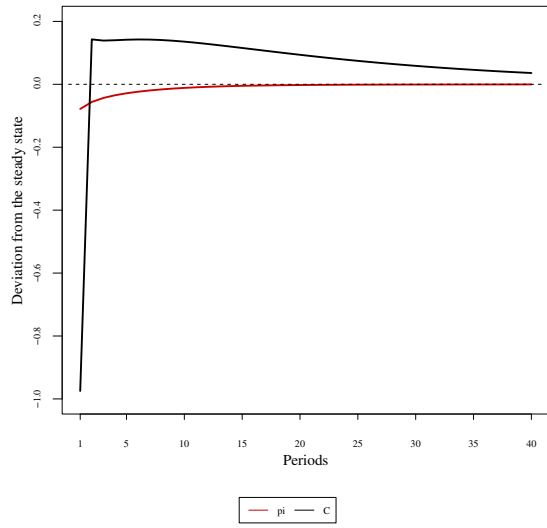


Figure 6: Impulse responses (π, C) to ϵ^Z shock

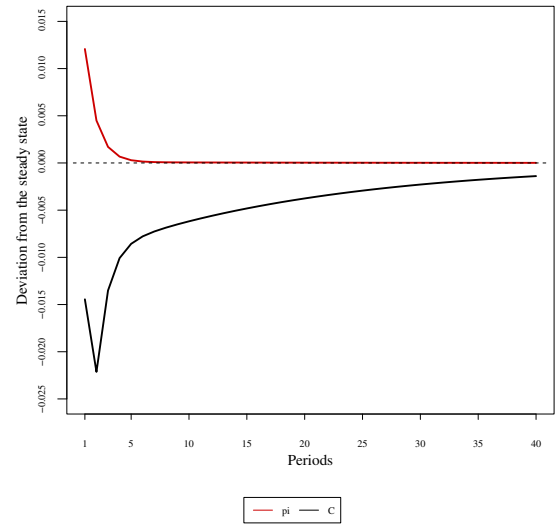


Figure 7: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^P shock

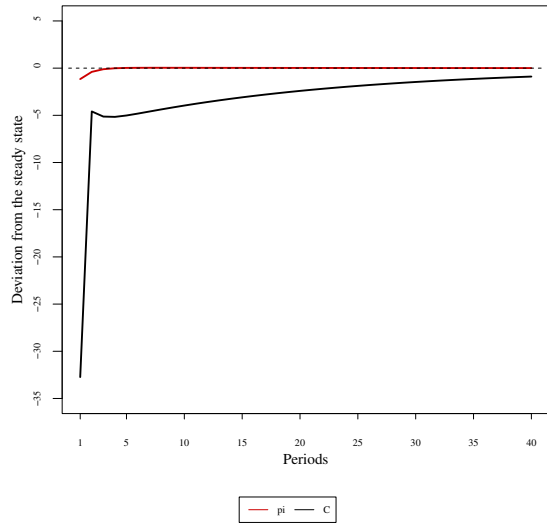


Figure 8: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^R shock

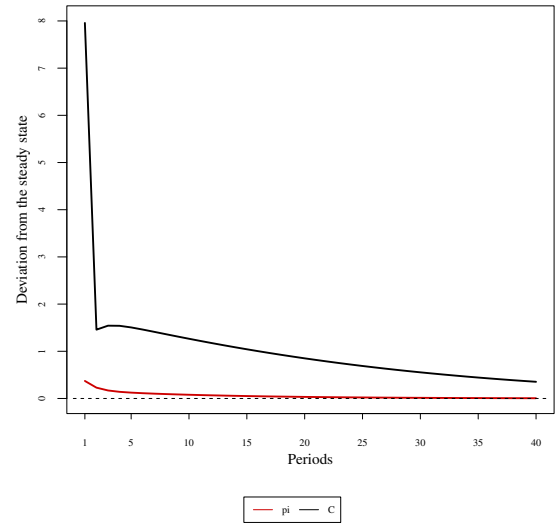


Figure 9: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^π shock

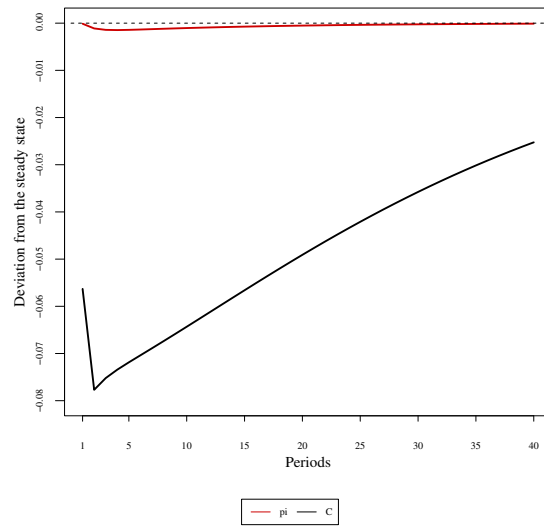


Figure 10: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^G shock

20 Impulse response functions

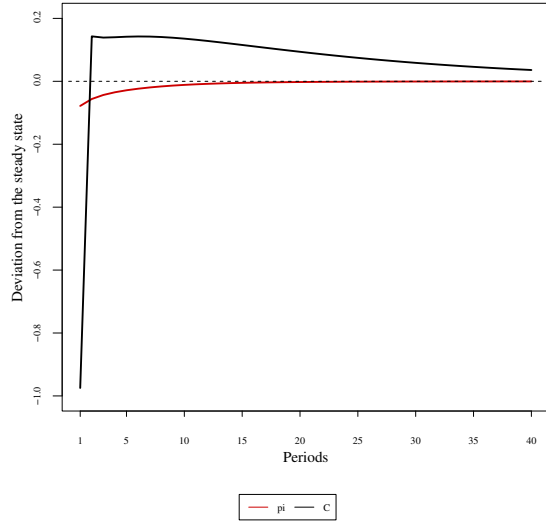


Figure 11: Impulse responses (π, C) to ϵ^Z shock

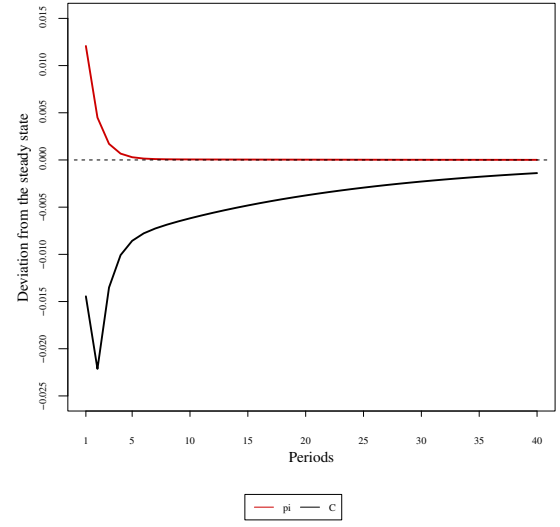


Figure 12: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^P shock

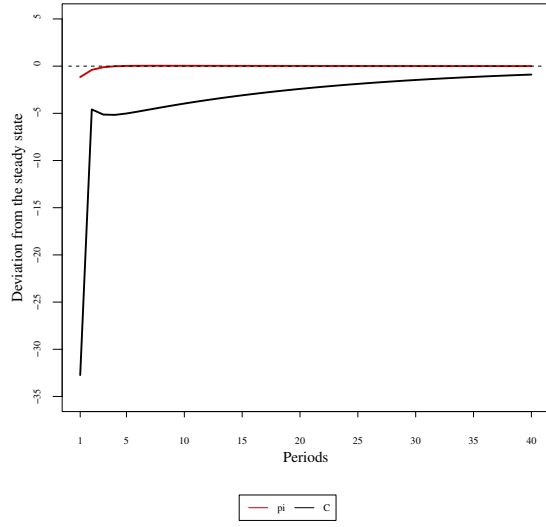


Figure 13: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^R shock

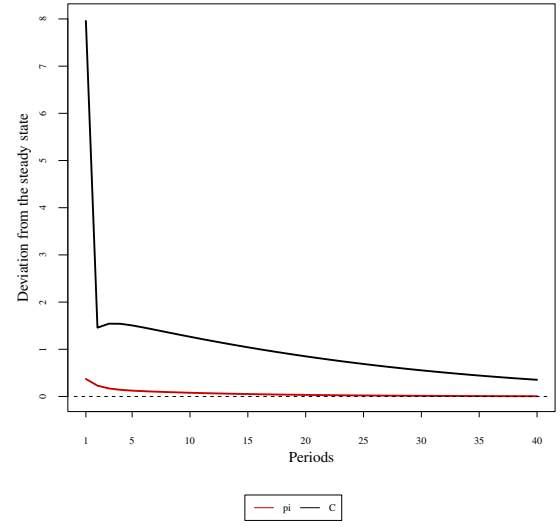


Figure 14: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^π shock

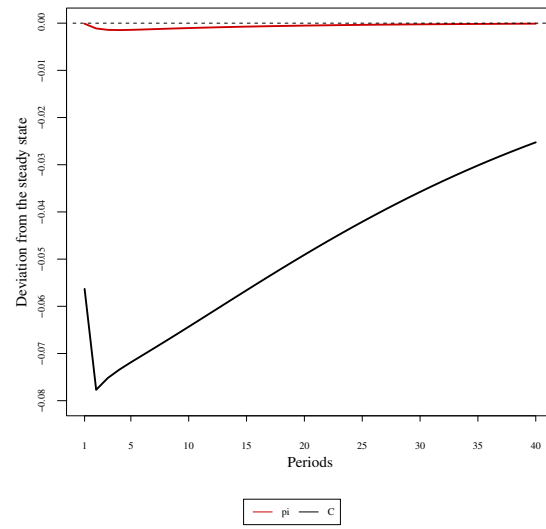


Figure 15: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^G shock

21 Impulse response functions

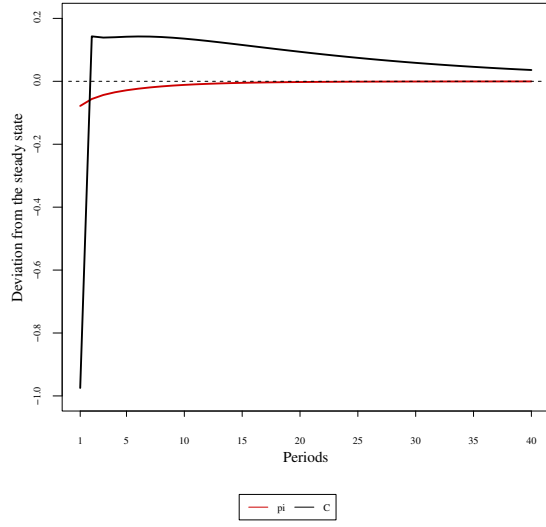


Figure 16: Impulse responses (π, C) to ϵ^Z shock

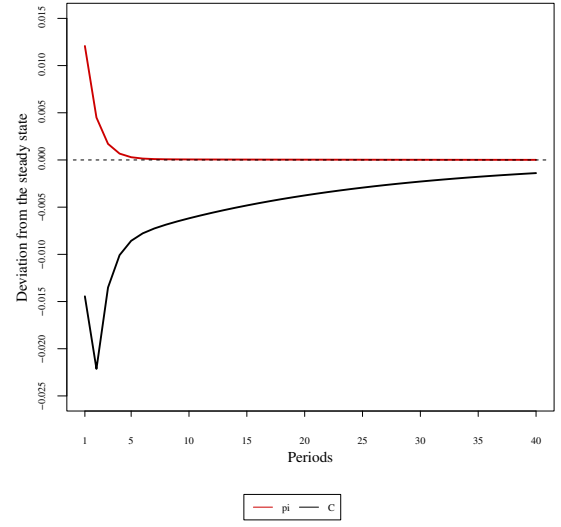


Figure 17: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^P shock

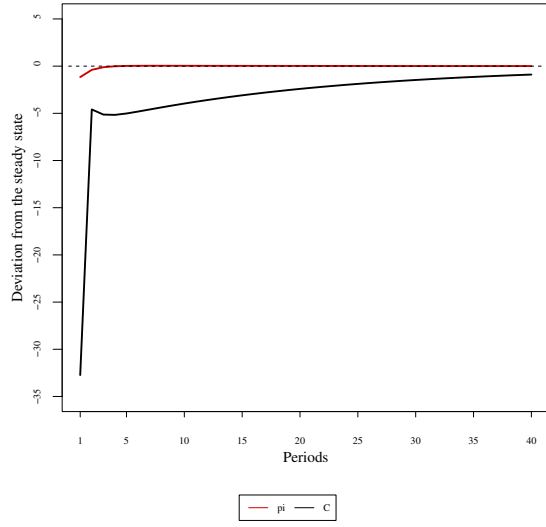


Figure 18: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^R shock

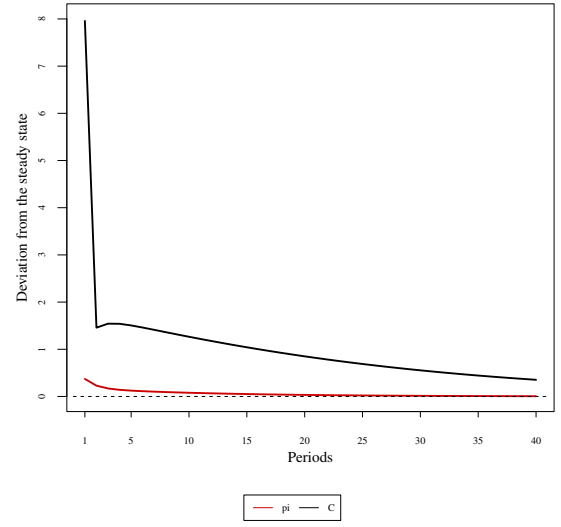


Figure 19: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^π shock

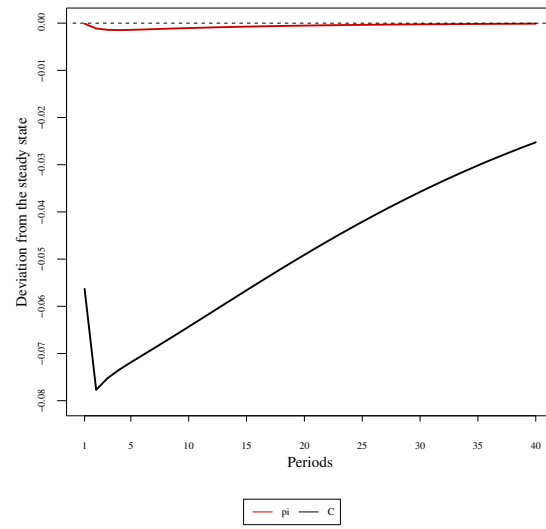


Figure 20: Impulse responses (π, C) to η^G shock

22 Impulse response functions

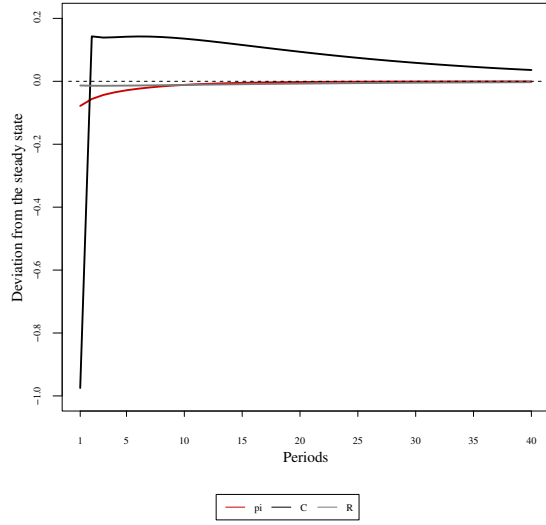


Figure 21: Impulse responses (π, C, R) to ϵ^Z shock

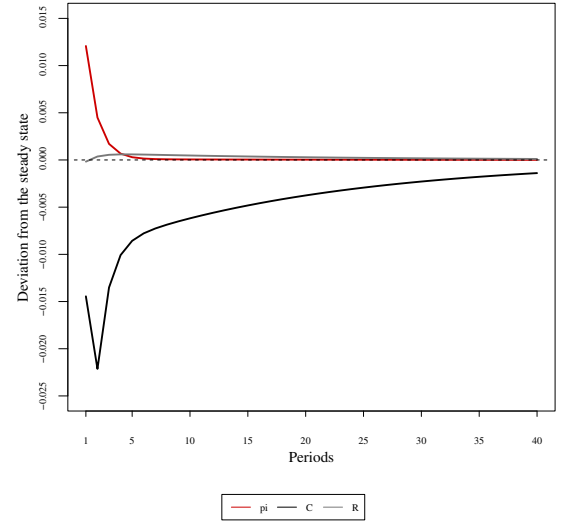


Figure 22: Impulse responses (π, C, R) to η^P shock

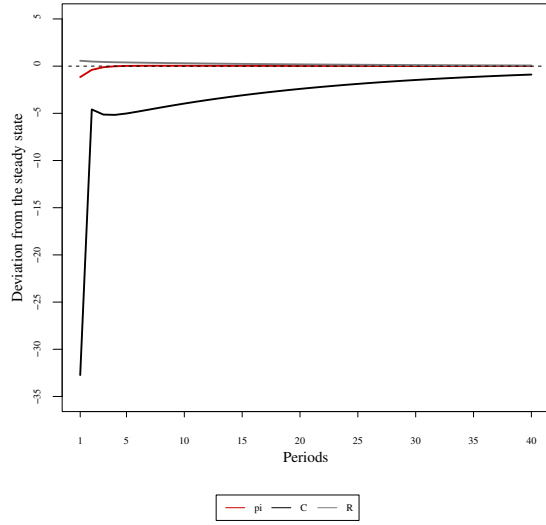


Figure 23: Impulse responses (π, C, R) to η^R shock

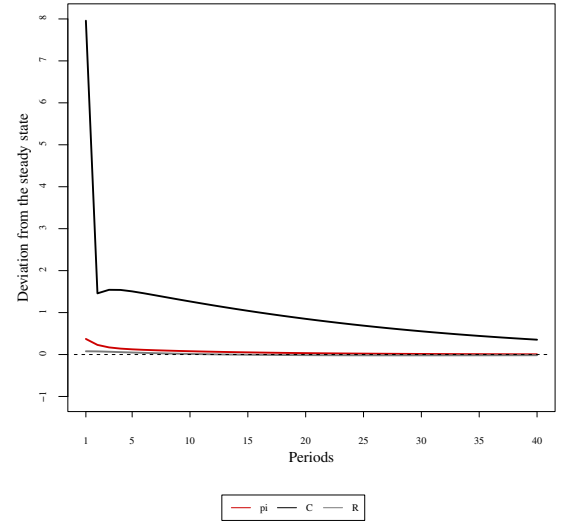


Figure 24: Impulse responses (π, C, R) to η^π shock

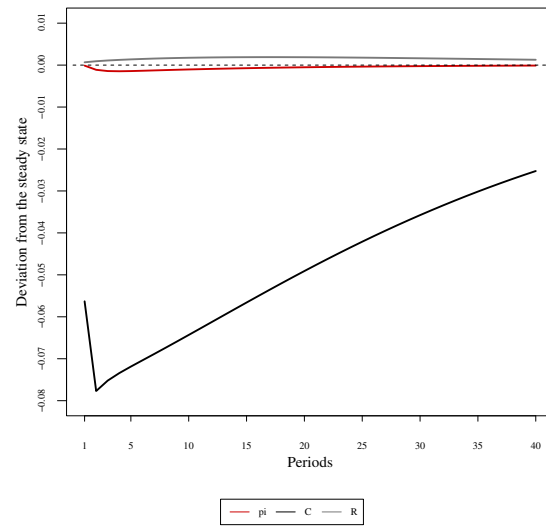


Figure 25: Impulse responses (π, C, R) to η^G shock