

1 CONSUMER

1.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{C_t, K_t^s, I_t, B_t, L_t^s} U_t = \beta E_t [U_{t+1}] + (1 - \eta)^{-1} \left(C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{1-\eta} \quad (1.1)$$

s.t. :

$$C_t + I_t + B_t R_t^{-1} = D_t - T_t + B_{t-1} \pi_t^{-1} + K_{t-1}^s r_t + L_t^s W_t \quad (\lambda_t) \quad (1.2)$$

$$K_t^s = I_t + K_{t-1}^s (1 - \delta) \quad (q_t) \quad (1.3)$$

1.2 Identities

$$Q_t = \lambda_t^{-1} q_t \quad (1.4)$$

1.3 First order conditions

$$-\lambda_t + \mu C_t^{-1+\mu} (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \left(C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (C_t) \quad (1.5)$$

$$-q_t + \beta ((1 - \delta) E_t [q_{t+1}] + E_t [\lambda_{t+1} r_{t+1}]) = 0 \quad (K_t^s) \quad (1.6)$$

$$-\lambda_t + q_t = 0 \quad (I_t) \quad (1.7)$$

$$\beta E_t [\lambda_{t+1} \pi_{t+1}^{-1}] - \lambda_t R_t^{-1} = 0 \quad (B_t) \quad (1.8)$$

$$\lambda_t W_t + (-1 + \mu) C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{-\mu} \left(C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (L_t^s) \quad (1.9)$$

2 FIRM

2.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{K_t^d, L_t^d} tc_t^j = -r_t K_t^d - L_t^d W_t \quad (2.1)$$

s.t. :

$$Y_t^j = Z_t K_t^{d\alpha} L_t^{d^{1-\alpha}} \quad (mc_t) \quad (2.2)$$

2.2 First order conditions

$$-r_t + \alpha m c_t Z_t K_t^{\text{d}-1+\alpha} L_t^{\text{d}1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (K_t^{\text{d}}) \quad (2.3)$$

$$-W_t + m c_t Z_t (1 - \alpha) K_t^{\text{d}\alpha} L_t^{\text{d}-\alpha} = 0 \quad (L_t^{\text{d}}) \quad (2.4)$$

3 PRICE SETTING PROBLEM

3.1 Identities

$$g_t^1 = \eta_t^{\text{p}} + g_t^2 (1 + \lambda^{\text{p}}) \quad (3.1)$$

$$g_t^1 = \lambda_t \pi_t^* Y_t + \beta \xi^{\text{p}} \pi_t^* \text{E}_t \left[g_{t+1}^1 \pi_{t+1}^{*-1} \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{\text{p}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\text{p}-1}} \right] \quad (3.2)$$

$$g_t^2 = \beta \xi^{\text{p}} \text{E}_t \left[g_{t+1}^2 \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{\text{p}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\text{p}-1}(1+\lambda^{\text{p}})} \right] + \lambda_t m c_t Y_t \quad (3.3)$$

4 PRICE EVOLUTION

4.1 Identities

$$1 = \xi^{\text{p}} \left(\pi_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1}^{\gamma^{\text{p}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\text{p}-1}} + (1 - \xi^{\text{p}}) \pi_t^{*- \lambda^{\text{p}-1}} \quad (4.1)$$

5 PRODUCT AGGREGATION

5.1 Identities

$$Y_t^{\text{s}} = Y_t^{\text{j}} \quad (5.1)$$

$$\nu_t^{\text{p}} = (1 - \xi^{\text{p}}) \pi_t^{*- \lambda^{\text{p}-1}(1+\lambda^{\text{p}})} + \xi^{\text{p}} \nu_{t-1}^{\text{p}} \left(\pi_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1}^{\gamma^{\text{p}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\text{p}-1}(1+\lambda^{\text{p}})} \quad (5.2)$$

$$\nu_t^{\text{p}} Y_t = Y_t^{\text{s}} \quad (5.3)$$

6 EQUILIBRIUM

6.1 Identities

$$K_t^d = K_{t-1}^s \quad (6.1)$$

$$L_t^d = L_t^s \quad (6.2)$$

$$B_t = 0 \quad (6.3)$$

$$D\dot{w}_t = Y_t - L_t^d W_t - r_t K_t^d \quad (6.4)$$

7 MONETARY POLICY AUTHORITY

7.1 Identities

$$\log R_t^\pi + \log (R_{ss}^{-1} R_t) = \eta_t^R + \rho \log (R_{ss}^{-1} R_{t-1}) + (1 - \rho) \left(\log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} + r^\pi \left(-\log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} + \log (\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{t-1}) \right) + r^Y \log (Y_{ss}^{-1} Y_t) \right) \quad (7.1)$$

$$\log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} = \eta_t^\pi + \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \log \pi_{t-1}^{\text{obj}} + \log \text{perceived}_t^{\pi^{\text{obj}}} \left(1 - \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \right) \quad (7.2)$$

8 ENDOGENOUS REGIME PROB

8.1 Identities

$$\log \text{inflation}_t^{\text{gap}} = -\log \text{perceived}_t^{\pi^{\text{obj}}} + \log \pi_t \quad (8.1)$$

$$pL_t = \left(1 + e^{pL_{ss} - \kappa \log \text{inflation}_t^{\text{gap}}} \right)^{-1} \quad (8.2)$$

$$pH_t = 1 - pL_t \quad (8.3)$$

$$\log \text{perceived}_t^{\pi^{\text{obj}}} = pH_t \log \pi^H + pL_t \left(\log \text{perceived}_{t-1}^{\pi^{\text{obj}}} + \tau \log \text{inflation}_t^{\text{gap}} \right) \quad (8.4)$$

9 GOVERNMENT

9.1 Identities

$$G_t = G^{\text{bar}} \epsilon_t^G \quad (9.1)$$

$$G_t + B_{t-1} \pi_t^{-1} = T_t + B_t R_t^{-1} \quad (9.2)$$

10 GOVERNMENT SPENDING SHOCK

10.1 Identities

$$\log \epsilon_t^G = \eta_t^G + \rho^G \log \epsilon_{t-1}^G \quad (10.1)$$

11 TECHNOLOGY

11.1 Identities

$$Z_t = e^{\epsilon_t^Z + \rho^a \log Z_{t-1}} \quad (11.1)$$

12 Equilibrium relationships (after reduction)

$$-B_t = 0 \quad (12.1)$$

$$-\lambda_t + q_t = 0 \quad (12.2)$$

$$-\lambda_t + \mu C_t^{-1+\mu} (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \left(C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (12.3)$$

$$-pL_t + \left(1 + e^{pLs - \kappa \log inflation_t^{\text{gap}}} \right)^{-1} = 0 \quad (12.4)$$

$$-q_t + \beta ((1 - \delta) E_t [q_{t+1}] + E_t [\lambda_{t+1} r_{t+1}]) = 0 \quad (12.5)$$

$$-r_t + \alpha m c_t Z_t K_{t-1}^{s-1+\alpha} L_t^{s1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (12.6)$$

$$-G_t + G^{\text{bar}} \epsilon_t^G = 0 \quad (12.7)$$

$$-Q_t + \lambda_t^{-1} q_t = 0 \quad (12.8)$$

$$-W_t + m c_t Z_t (1 - \alpha) K_{t-1}^{s-\alpha} L_t^{s-\alpha} = 0 \quad (12.9)$$

$$-Y_t^j + Z_t K_{t-1}^{s-\alpha} L_t^{s1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (12.10)$$

$$Y_t^j - Y_t^s = 0 \quad (12.11)$$

$$Y_t^s - \nu_t^p Y_t = 0 \quad (12.12)$$

$$-Z_t + e^{\epsilon_t^Z + \rho^a \log Z_{t-1}} = 0 \quad (12.13)$$

$$\beta E_t [\lambda_{t+1} \pi_{t+1}^{-1}] - \lambda_t R_t^{-1} = 0 \quad (12.14)$$

$$\lambda_t W_t + (-1 + \mu) C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{-\mu} \left(C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (12.15)$$

$$-1 + \xi^{\text{P}} \left(\pi_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1}^{\gamma^{\text{P}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\text{P}-1}} + (1 - \xi^{\text{P}}) \pi_t^{\star - \lambda^{\text{P}-1}} = 0 \quad (12.16)$$

$$1 - pH_t - pL_t = 0 \quad (12.17)$$

$$\eta_t^{\text{P}} - g_t^1 + g_t^2 (1 + \lambda^{\text{P}}) = 0 \quad (12.18)$$

$$\eta_t^{\text{G}} - \log \epsilon_t^{\text{G}} + \rho^{\text{G}} \log \epsilon_{t-1}^{\text{G}} = 0 \quad (12.19)$$

$$-g_t^1 + \lambda_t \pi_t^{\star} Y_t + \beta \xi^{\text{P}} \pi_t^{\star} \mathbb{E}_t \left[g_{t+1}^1 \pi_{t+1}^{\star -1} \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{\text{P}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\text{P}-1}} \right] = 0 \quad (12.20)$$

$$-g_t^2 + \beta \xi^{\text{P}} \mathbb{E}_t \left[g_{t+1}^2 \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{\text{P}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\text{P}-1} (1 + \lambda^{\text{P}})} \right] + \lambda_t m c_t Y_t = 0 \quad (12.21)$$

$$-\nu_t^{\text{P}} + (1 - \xi^{\text{P}}) \pi_t^{\star - \lambda^{\text{P}-1} (1 + \lambda^{\text{P}})} + \xi^{\text{P}} \nu_{t-1}^{\text{P}} \left(\pi_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1}^{\gamma^{\text{P}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\text{P}-1} (1 + \lambda^{\text{P}})} = 0 \quad (12.22)$$

$$I_t - K_t^{\text{s}} + K_{t-1}^{\text{s}} (1 - \delta) = 0 \quad (12.23)$$

$$U_t - \beta \mathbb{E}_t [U_{t+1}] - (1 - \eta)^{-1} \left(C_t^{\mu} (1 - L_t^{\text{s}})^{1 - \mu} \right)^{1 - \eta} = 0 \quad (12.24)$$

$$-\log inflation_t^{\text{gap}} - \log perceived_t^{\pi^{\text{obj}}} + \log \pi_t = 0 \quad (12.25)$$

$$-\log perceived_t^{\pi^{\text{obj}}} + pH_t \log \pi^{\text{H}} + pL_t \left(\log perceived_{t-1}^{\pi^{\text{obj}}} + \tau \log inflation_t^{\text{gap}} \right) = 0 \quad (12.26)$$

$$\eta_t^{\pi} - \log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} + \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \log \pi_{t-1}^{\text{obj}} + \log perceived_t^{\pi^{\text{obj}}} \left(1 - \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \right) = 0 \quad (12.27)$$

$$-Div_t + Y_t - K_{t-1}^{\text{s}} r_t - L_t^{\text{s}} W_t = 0 \quad (12.28)$$

$$-G_t + T_t - B_{t-1} \pi_t^{-1} + B_t R_t^{-1} = 0 \quad (12.29)$$

$$-cal{dr}^{\pi} + \eta_t^{\text{R}} - \log \left(R_{\text{ss}}^{-1} R_t \right) + \rho \log \left(R_{\text{ss}}^{-1} R_{t-1} \right) + (1 - \rho) \left(\log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} + r^{\pi} \left(-\log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} + \log \left(\pi_{\text{ss}}^{-1} \pi_{t-1} \right) \right) + r^{\text{Y}} \log \left(Y_{\text{ss}}^{-1} Y_t \right) \right) = 0 \quad (12.30)$$

$$-C_t + Div_t - I_t - T_t + B_{t-1} \pi_t^{-1} + K_{t-1}^{\text{s}} r_t - B_t R_t^{-1} + L_t^{\text{s}} W_t = 0 \quad (12.31)$$

13 Steady state relationships (after reduction)

$$-B_{ss} = 0 \quad (13.1)$$

$$-\lambda_{ss} + q_{ss} = 0 \quad (13.2)$$

$$-\lambda_{ss} + \mu C_{ss}^{-1+\mu} (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{1-\mu} \left(C_{ss}^\mu (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (13.3)$$

$$-pL_{ss} + \left(1 + e^{pL_{ss} - \kappa \log inflation_{ss}^{gap}} \right)^{-1} = 0 \quad (13.4)$$

$$-q_{ss} + \beta (\lambda_{ss} r_{ss} + q_{ss} (1 - \delta)) = 0 \quad (13.5)$$

$$-r_{ss} + \alpha m c_{ss} Z_{ss} K_{ss}^{s-1+\alpha} L_{ss}^{s1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (13.6)$$

$$-G_{ss} + G^{\text{bar}} \epsilon_{ss}^G = 0 \quad (13.7)$$

$$-Q_{ss} + \lambda_{ss}^{-1} q_{ss} = 0 \quad (13.8)$$

$$-W_{ss} + m c_{ss} Z_{ss} (1 - \alpha) K_{ss}^{s\alpha} L_{ss}^{s-\alpha} = 0 \quad (13.9)$$

$$-Y_{ss}^j + Z_{ss} K_{ss}^{s\alpha} L_{ss}^{s1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (13.10)$$

$$Y_{ss}^j - Y_{ss}^s = 0 \quad (13.11)$$

$$Y_{ss}^s - \nu_{ss}^p Y_{ss} = 0 \quad (13.12)$$

$$-Z_{ss} + e^{\rho^a \log Z_{ss}} = 0 \quad (13.13)$$

$$-\lambda_{ss} R_{ss}^{-1} + \beta \lambda_{ss} \pi_{ss}^{-1} = 0 \quad (13.14)$$

$$\lambda_{ss} W_{ss} + (-1 + \mu) C_{ss}^\mu (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{-\mu} \left(C_{ss}^\mu (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (13.15)$$

$$-1 + \xi^p \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^p} \right)^{-\lambda^{p-1}} + (1 - \xi^p) \pi_{ss}^{\star -\lambda^{p-1}} = 0 \quad (13.16)$$

$$1 - pH_{ss} - pL_{ss} = 0 \quad (13.17)$$

$$-g_{ss}^1 + g_{ss}^2 (1 + \lambda^p) = 0 \quad (13.18)$$

$$-\log \epsilon_{ss}^G + \rho^G \log \epsilon_{ss}^G = 0 \quad (13.19)$$

$$-g_{ss}^1 + \lambda_{ss} \pi_{ss}^{\star} Y_{ss} + \beta \xi^p g_{ss}^1 \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^p} \right)^{-\lambda^{p-1}} = 0 \quad (13.20)$$

$$-g_{ss}^2 + \lambda_{ss} m c_{ss} Y_{ss} + \beta \xi^p g_{ss}^2 \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^p} \right)^{-\lambda^{p-1}(1+\lambda^p)} = 0 \quad (13.21)$$

$$-\nu_{ss}^p + (1 - \xi^p) \pi_{ss}^{\star -\lambda^{p-1}(1+\lambda^p)} + \xi^p \nu_{ss}^p \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^p} \right)^{-\lambda^{p-1}(1+\lambda^p)} = 0 \quad (13.22)$$

$$I_{ss} - K_{ss}^s + K_{ss}^s (1 - \delta) = 0 \quad (13.23)$$

$$U_{ss} - \beta U_{ss} - (1 - \eta)^{-1} \left(C_{ss}^\mu (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{1-\eta} = 0 \quad (13.24)$$

$$-\log inflation_{ss}^{gap} - \log perceived_{ss}^{\pi^{obj}} + \log \pi_{ss} = 0 \quad (13.25)$$

$$-\log perceived_{ss}^{\pi^{obj}} + pH_{ss} \log \pi^H + pL_{ss} \left(\log perceived_{ss}^{\pi^{obj}} + \tau \log inflation_{ss}^{gap} \right) = 0 \quad (13.26)$$

$$-\log \pi_{ss}^{obj} + \rho^{\pi^{bar}} \log \pi_{ss}^{obj} + \log perceived_{ss}^{\pi^{obj}} \left(1 - \rho^{\pi^{bar}} \right) = 0 \quad (13.27)$$

$$-Div_{ss} + Y_{ss} - r_{ss} K_{ss}^s - L_{ss}^s W_{ss} = 0 \quad (13.28)$$

$$-G_{ss} + T_{ss} - \pi_{ss}^{-1} B_{ss} + B_{ss} R_{ss}^{-1} = 0 \quad (13.29)$$

$$-caltr^\pi + (1 - \rho) \left(\log \pi_{ss}^{obj} - r^\pi \log \pi_{ss}^{obj} \right) = 0 \quad (13.30)$$

$$-C_{ss} + Div_{ss} - I_{ss} - T_{ss} + \pi_{ss}^{-1} B_{ss} + r_{ss} K_{ss}^s - B_{ss} R_{ss}^{-1} + L_{ss}^s W_{ss} = 0 \quad (13.31)$$

14 Calibrating equations

$$-0.18 + G_{ss} Y_{ss}^{-1} = 0 \quad (14.1)$$

$$-0.05 + pL_{ss} = 0 \quad (14.2)$$

$$\pi_{ss} - \pi_{ss}^{obj} = 0 \quad (14.3)$$

15 Parameter settings

$$\alpha = 0.3 \quad (15.1)$$

$$\beta = 0.99 \quad (15.2)$$

$$\delta = 0.025 \quad (15.3)$$

$$\eta = 2 \quad (15.4)$$

$$\gamma^p = 0.469 \quad (15.5)$$

$$\kappa = 10 \quad (15.6)$$

$$\lambda^p = 0.5 \quad (15.7)$$

$$\mu = 0.3 \quad (15.8)$$

$$\pi^H = 1 \quad (15.9)$$

$$r^\pi = 1.684 \quad (15.10)$$

$$r^{\mathrm{Y}} = 0.099 \tag{15.11}$$

$$\rho = 0.961 \tag{15.12}$$

$$\rho^{\pi^{\mathrm{bar}}} = 0.9999 \tag{15.13}$$

$$\rho^{\mathrm{G}} = 0.949 \tag{15.14}$$

$$\rho^{\mathrm{a}} = 0.823 \tag{15.15}$$

$$\tau = 0.085 \tag{15.16}$$

$$\xi^{\mathrm{P}} = 0.908 \tag{15.17}$$

16 Steady-state values

	Steady-state value
ϵ^G	1
g^1	7.3514
g^2	4.9009
$inflation^{gap}$	1
λ	1.5467
mc	0.6667
ν^p	1
$perceived^{\pi^{obj}}$	1
π	1
π^*	1
π^{obj}	1
pH	0.95
pL	0.05
q	1.5467
r	0.0351
B	0
C	0.3255
Div	0.1601
G	0.0865
I	0.0684
K^s	2.7374
L^s	0.2279
Q	1
R	1.0101
T	0.0865
U	-167.8256
W	0.9837
Y	0.4804
Y^j	0.4804
Y^s	0.4804
Z	1

17 The solution of the 1st order perturbation

Matrix P

$$\begin{matrix}
 \epsilon_t^G \\
 \nu_t^p \\
 perceived_t^{\pi^{obj}} \\
 \pi_t \\
 \pi_t^{obj} \\
 B_t \\
 K_t^s \\
 R_t \\
 Z_t
 \end{matrix}
 \begin{pmatrix}
 \epsilon_{t-1}^G & \nu_{t-1}^p & perceived_{t-1}^{\pi^{obj}} & \pi_{t-1} & \pi_{t-1}^{obj} & B_{t-1} & K_{t-1}^s & R_{t-1} & Z_{t-1} \\
 0.949 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0.908 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0.0002 & 0.0498 & 0.0014 & 0.0071 & 0 & -0.0002 & -0.0047 & -0.0003 \\
 -0.0001 & 0.0549 & 0 & 0.3347 & 1.6743 & 0 & -0.0399 & -1.1151 & -0.0644 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.9999 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0.0052 & 0.5527 & 0.0001 & -1.2493 & 15.5761 & 0 & 0.4384 & -15.1013 & -0.4031 \\
 0.0006 & 0.0147 & 0 & 0.0313 & 0.4011 & 0 & -0.0135 & 0.5465 & -0.011 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.823
 \end{pmatrix}$$

Matrix Q

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \epsilon^G \\
 \nu^P \\
 perceived^{\pi^{obj}} \\
 \pi \\
 \pi^{obj} \\
 B \\
 K^s \\
 R \\
 Z
 \end{array}
 \begin{pmatrix}
 \epsilon^Z & \eta^P & \eta^R & \eta^\pi & \eta^G \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 -0.0003 & 0.0001 & -0.0049 & 0.0071 & 0 \\
 -0.0783 & 0.0121 & -1.1604 & 1.6745 & -0.0001 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 -0.4898 & -0.0064 & -15.7141 & 15.5777 & 0.0055 \\
 -0.0133 & -0.0002 & 0.5687 & 0.4012 & 0.0007 \\
 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
 \end{pmatrix}$$

Matrix R

$$\begin{array}{c}
 g_t^1 \\
 g_t^2 \\
 inflation_t^{gap} \\
 \lambda_t \\
 mc_t \\
 \pi_t^* \\
 pH_t \\
 pL_t \\
 q_t \\
 r_t \\
 C_t \\
 Div_t \\
 G_t \\
 I_t \\
 L_t^s \\
 Q_t \\
 T_t \\
 U_t \\
 W_t \\
 Y_t \\
 Y_t^j \\
 Y_t^s
 \end{array}
 \begin{pmatrix}
 \epsilon_{t-1}^G & \nu_{t-1}^P & perceived_{t-1}^{\pi^{obj}} & \pi_{t-1} & \pi_{t-1}^{obj} & B_{t-1} & K_{t-1}^s & R_{t-1} & Z_{t-1} \\
 0.1474 & 0.9164 & 0.0002 & -1.9772 & 30.4198 & 0 & -0.8826 & -15.6826 & -0.8627 \\
 0.1474 & 0.9164 & 0.0002 & -1.9772 & 30.4198 & 0 & -0.8826 & -15.6826 & -0.8627 \\
 -0.0001 & 0.0547 & -0.0498 & 0.3333 & 1.6672 & 0 & -0.0398 & -1.1104 & -0.0642 \\
 0.1179 & 0.1359 & -0.0001 & 0.8044 & -9.5958 & 0 & -0.2745 & 9.2056 & -0.0385 \\
 0.0862 & 4.9708 & 0.0007 & -10.2156 & 126.7452 & 0 & -4.181 & -122.7415 & -4.7403 \\
 -0.0012 & 0.5419 & 0.0001 & -1.3251 & 16.5247 & 0 & -0.3941 & -11.006 & -0.636 \\
 0.0001 & -0.0273 & 0.0249 & -0.1667 & -0.8336 & 0 & 0.0199 & 0.5552 & 0.0321 \\
 -0.0011 & 0.5194 & -0.4729 & 3.1666 & 15.8386 & 0 & -0.3778 & -10.549 & -0.6096 \\
 0.1179 & 0.1359 & -0.0001 & 0.8044 & -9.5958 & 0 & -0.2745 & 9.2056 & -0.0385 \\
 0.2504 & 9.6818 & 0.0012 & -19.1237 & 237.5426 & 0 & -8.6795 & -230.101 & -7.5809 \\
 -0.0534 & 0.9652 & 0.0002 & -2.6415 & 32.5391 & 0 & -0.6513 & -31.4584 & -0.8022 \\
 -0.0082 & -7.9545 & -0.0007 & 11.5232 & -142.6932 & 0 & 4.8635 & 138.1235 & 6.6399 \\
 0.949 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0.2078 & 22.1074 & 0.0033 & -49.972 & 623.0451 & 0 & -21.4623 & -604.0518 & -16.1258 \\
 0.2346 & 6.7301 & 0.0008 & -12.7258 & 158.2819 & 0 & -5.4265 & -153.3708 & -5.2337 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0.949 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 11.5637 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 -0.0107 & -0.0272 & 0 & -0.0234 & 0.2831 & 0 & 0.0226 & -0.1954 & 0.0162 \\
 0.0158 & 2.9517 & 0.0004 & -6.3979 & 79.2607 & 0 & -2.2531 & -76.7303 & -2.3471 \\
 0.1642 & 3.8031 & 0.0006 & -8.9081 & 110.7973 & 0 & -3.4985 & -107.3595 & -2.8406 \\
 0.1642 & 4.7111 & 0.0006 & -8.9081 & 110.7973 & 0 & -3.4985 & -107.3595 & -2.8406 \\
 0.1642 & 4.7111 & 0.0006 & -8.9081 & 110.7973 & 0 & -3.4985 & -107.3595 & -2.8406
 \end{pmatrix}$$

Matrix S

$$\begin{array}{l}
 g^1 \\
 g^2 \\
 inflation^{gap} \\
 \lambda \\
 mc \\
 \pi^* \\
 pH \\
 pL \\
 q \\
 r \\
 C \\
 Div \\
 G \\
 I \\
 L^s \\
 Q \\
 T \\
 U \\
 W \\
 Y \\
 Y^j \\
 Y^s
 \end{array}
 \begin{pmatrix}
 \epsilon^Z & \eta^P & \eta^R & \eta^\pi & \eta^G \\
 -1.0482 & 0.1094 & -16.319 & 30.4228 & 0.1553 \\
 -1.0482 & -0.0266 & -16.319 & 30.4228 & 0.1553 \\
 -0.078 & 0.012 & -1.1555 & 1.6674 & -0.0001 \\
 -0.0468 & 0.0052 & 9.5791 & -9.5967 & 0.1243 \\
 -5.7597 & -0.0537 & -127.7227 & 126.7579 & 0.0908 \\
 -0.7728 & 0.1192 & -11.4526 & 16.5264 & -0.0012 \\
 0.039 & -0.006 & 0.5777 & -0.8337 & 0.0001 \\
 -0.7407 & 0.1142 & -10.9771 & 15.8402 & -0.0012 \\
 -0.0468 & 0.0052 & 9.5791 & -9.5967 & 0.1243 \\
 -9.2113 & -0.0999 & -239.4392 & 237.5663 & 0.2638 \\
 -0.9748 & -0.0144 & -32.735 & 32.5424 & -0.0563 \\
 8.0679 & 0.0612 & 143.7289 & -142.7074 & -0.0086 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
 -19.594 & -0.2554 & -628.5659 & 623.1074 & 0.2189 \\
 -6.3594 & -0.066 & -159.595 & 158.2977 & 0.2472 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
 0.0197 & -0.0003 & -0.2033 & 0.2831 & -0.0113 \\
 -2.8519 & -0.0339 & -79.8442 & 79.2686 & 0.0167 \\
 -3.4515 & -0.0462 & -111.7165 & 110.8084 & 0.173 \\
 -3.4515 & -0.0462 & -111.7165 & 110.8084 & 0.173 \\
 -3.4515 & -0.0462 & -111.7165 & 110.8084 & 0.173
 \end{pmatrix}$$

18 Model statistics

18.1 Basic statistics

	Steady-state value	Std. dev.	Variance	Loglin
ϵ^G	1	1.3033	1.6986	Y
g^1	7.3514	33.2682	1106.7707	Y
g^2	4.9009	33.268	1106.7604	Y
$inflation^{gap}$	1	2.0394	4.1593	Y
λ	1.5467	16.9702	287.9891	Y
mc	0.6667	174.7432	30535.1868	Y
ν^P	1	0	0	Y
$perceived^{\pi^{obj}}$	1	0.0089	0.0001	Y
π	1	2.0483	4.1954	Y
π^*	1	18.6165	346.574	Y
π^{obj}	1	1.2917	1.6684	Y
pH	0.95	1.0197	1.0398	Y
pL	0.05	19.3745	375.373	Y
q	1.5467	16.9702	287.9891	Y
r	0.0351	336.2675	113075.8376	Y
B	0	0	0	N
C	0.3255	42.2117	1781.8288	Y
Div	0.1601	198.2823	39315.8834	Y
G	0.0865	1.3033	1.6986	Y
I	0.0684	868.2099	753788.4129	Y
K^s	2.7374	27.5518	759.1001	Y
L^s	0.2279	220.2747	48520.9583	Y
Q	1	0	0	Y
R	1.0101	0.8977	0.8059	Y
T	0.0865	1.3033	1.6986	Y
U	-167.8256	0.8178	0.6688	Y
W	0.9837	106.2007	11278.5832	Y
Y	0.4804	151.3211	22898.0866	Y
Y^j	0.4804	151.3211	22898.0866	Y
Y^s	0.4804	151.3211	22898.0866	Y
Z	1	1.227	1.5056	Y

18.2 Correlation matrix

	ϵ^G	g^1	g^2	$inflation^{gap}$	λ	mc	$perceived^{\pi^{obj}}$	π	π^*	π^{obj}	pH	pL	
ϵ^G	1	0.006	0.006	-0.001	0.01	0	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	0	0.001	-0.001	0
g^1		1	1	0.844	-0.463	0.92	0.82	0.844	0.983	0.545	-0.844	0.844	-0.
g^2			1	0.844	-0.463	0.92	0.82	0.844	0.983	0.545	-0.844	0.844	-0.
$inflation^{gap}$				1	-0.799	0.758	0.999	1	0.884	0.752	-1	1	-0.
λ					1	-0.443	-0.812	-0.799	-0.579	-0.701	0.799	-0.799	
mc						1	0.73	0.758	0.953	0.25	-0.758	0.758	-0.
$perceived^{\pi^{obj}}$							1	0.999	0.862	0.765	-0.999	0.999	-0.
π								1	0.884	0.752	-1	1	-0.
π^*									1	0.528	-0.884	0.884	-0.
π^{obj}										1	-0.752	0.752	-0.
pH											1	-1	0.
pL												1	-0.
q													
r													
C													
Div													
G													
I													
K^s													
L^s													
R													
T													
U													
W													
Y													
Y^j													
Y^s													
Z													

18.3 Cross correlations with the reference variable (π)

	$\sigma[\cdot]$ rel. to $\sigma[\pi]$	π_{t-5}	π_{t-4}	π_{t-3}	π_{t-2}	π_{t-1}	π_t	π_{t+1}	π_{t+2}	π_{t+3}	π_{t+4}	π_{t+5}
ϵ_t^G	0.636	0	0	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	0	0	0	0	0
g_t^1	16.242	-0.018	0.017	0.073	0.173	0.376	0.844	-0.13	-0.085	-0.074	-0.073	-0.073
g_t^2	16.242	-0.018	0.017	0.073	0.173	0.376	0.844	-0.13	-0.085	-0.074	-0.073	-0.073
$inflation_t^{\text{gap}}$	0.996	-0.084	-0.047	0.017	0.139	0.396	1	0.396	0.139	0.017	-0.047	-0.084
λ_t	8.285	0.155	0.14	0.102	0.008	-0.221	-0.799	-0.568	-0.392	-0.251	-0.139	-0.008
mc_t	85.313	-0.007	0.009	0.041	0.115	0.294	0.758	-0.254	-0.193	-0.156	-0.128	-0.100
$perceived_t^{\text{obj}}$	0.004	-0.088	-0.051	0.014	0.137	0.395	0.999	0.438	0.158	0.025	-0.045	-0.088
π_t	1	-0.084	-0.047	0.017	0.139	0.396	1	0.396	0.139	0.017	-0.047	-0.084
π_t^*	9.089	-0.038	-0.008	0.043	0.142	0.36	0.884	-0.079	-0.051	-0.052	-0.06	-0.06
π_t^{obj}	0.631	-0.114	-0.067	0.005	0.121	0.329	0.752	0.566	0.406	0.269	0.155	0.067
pH_t	0.498	0.084	0.047	-0.017	-0.139	-0.396	-1	-0.396	-0.139	-0.017	0.047	0.084
pL_t	9.459	-0.084	-0.047	0.017	0.139	0.396	1	0.396	0.139	0.017	-0.047	-0.084
q_t	8.285	0.155	0.14	0.102	0.008	-0.221	-0.799	-0.568	-0.392	-0.251	-0.139	-0.008
r_t	164.172	0.004	0.019	0.05	0.118	0.287	0.723	-0.303	-0.227	-0.179	-0.142	-0.118
C_t	20.608	-0.05	-0.033	0.005	0.094	0.31	0.866	-0.05	-0.05	-0.059	-0.068	-0.073
Div_t	96.805	0.004	-0.012	-0.044	-0.116	-0.292	-0.748	0.27	0.204	0.163	0.132	0.100
G_t	0.636	0	0	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	0	0	0	0	0
I_t	423.875	-0.003	0.013	0.045	0.116	0.291	0.744	-0.275	-0.208	-0.166	-0.134	-0.100
K_t^s	13.451	-0.154	-0.14	-0.101	-0.007	0.222	0.802	0.566	0.388	0.248	0.136	0.045
L_t^s	107.542	-0.003	0.013	0.044	0.116	0.292	0.745	-0.273	-0.206	-0.164	-0.133	-0.100
R_t	0.438	0.005	0.054	0.111	0.169	0.206	0.158	0.185	0.161	0.122	0.082	0.045
T_t	0.636	0	0	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	0	0	0	0	0
U_t	0.399	-0.169	-0.156	-0.123	-0.046	0.132	0.565	0.758	0.537	0.361	0.221	0.100
W_t	51.849	-0.022	-0.005	0.029	0.108	0.302	0.8	-0.187	-0.146	-0.124	-0.109	-0.090
Y_t	73.878	-0.012	0.004	0.038	0.113	0.297	0.771	-0.234	-0.179	-0.146	-0.122	-0.100
Y_t^j	73.878	-0.012	0.004	0.038	0.113	0.297	0.771	-0.234	-0.179	-0.146	-0.122	-0.100
Y_t^s	73.878	-0.012	0.004	0.038	0.113	0.297	0.771	-0.234	-0.179	-0.146	-0.122	-0.100
Z_t	0.599	0.005	0.002	-0.004	-0.012	-0.024	-0.043	-0.028	-0.016	-0.008	-0.001	0.000

18.4 Autocorrelations

	Lag 1	Lag 2	Lag 3	Lag 4	Lag 5
ϵ^G	0.713	0.471	0.271	0.109	-0.017
g^1	-0.035	-0.013	-0.016	-0.025	-0.034
g^2	-0.035	-0.013	-0.016	-0.025	-0.034
$inflation^{gap}$	0.396	0.139	0.017	-0.047	-0.084
λ	0.686	0.443	0.25	0.097	-0.022
mc	-0.114	-0.079	-0.063	-0.053	-0.046
$perceived\pi^{obj}$	0.437	0.156	0.022	-0.049	-0.089
π	0.396	0.139	0.017	-0.047	-0.084
π^*	-0.06	-0.029	-0.026	-0.031	-0.037
π^{obj}	0.721	0.484	0.286	0.125	-0.002
pH	0.396	0.139	0.017	-0.047	-0.084
pL	0.396	0.139	0.017	-0.047	-0.084
q	0.686	0.443	0.25	0.097	-0.022
r	-0.117	-0.081	-0.064	-0.054	-0.046
C	-0.026	-0.021	-0.028	-0.037	-0.044
Div	-0.116	-0.08	-0.063	-0.054	-0.046
G	0.713	0.471	0.271	0.109	-0.017
I	-0.116	-0.08	-0.064	-0.054	-0.046
K^s	0.682	0.438	0.246	0.095	-0.023
L^s	-0.116	-0.08	-0.063	-0.054	-0.046
R	0.71	0.475	0.283	0.127	0.004
T	0.713	0.471	0.271	0.109	-0.017
U	0.835	0.544	0.312	0.128	-0.015
W	-0.098	-0.068	-0.056	-0.05	-0.046
Y	-0.111	-0.076	-0.061	-0.053	-0.046
Y^j	-0.111	-0.076	-0.061	-0.053	-0.046
Y^s	-0.111	-0.076	-0.061	-0.053	-0.046
Z	0.644	0.368	0.159	0.006	-0.102

18.5 Variance decomposition

	ϵ^Z	η^P	η^R	η^π	η^G
ϵ^G	0	0	0	0	1
g^1	0.001	0	0.347	0.652	0
g^2	0.001	0	0.347	0.652	0
$inflation^{gap}$	0.002	0	0.323	0.675	0
λ	0	0	0.492	0.508	0
mc	0.001	0	0.506	0.493	0
$perceived^{\pi^{obj}}$	0.002	0	0.319	0.679	0
π	0.002	0	0.323	0.675	0
π^*	0.002	0	0.373	0.625	0
π^{obj}	0	0	0	1	0
pH	0.002	0	0.323	0.675	0
pL	0.002	0	0.323	0.675	0
q	0	0	0.492	0.508	0
r	0.001	0	0.506	0.493	0
C	0.001	0	0.504	0.495	0
Div	0.001	0	0.506	0.493	0
G	0	0	0	0	1
I	0.001	0	0.506	0.493	0
K^s	0.001	0	0.496	0.503	0
L^s	0.001	0	0.506	0.493	0
R	0	0	0.573	0.426	0
T	0	0	0	0	1
U	0.001	0	0.415	0.584	0
W	0.001	0	0.506	0.494	0
Y	0.001	0	0.506	0.493	0
Y^j	0.001	0	0.506	0.493	0
Y^s	0.001	0	0.506	0.493	0
Z	1	0	0	0	0

19 Impulse response functions

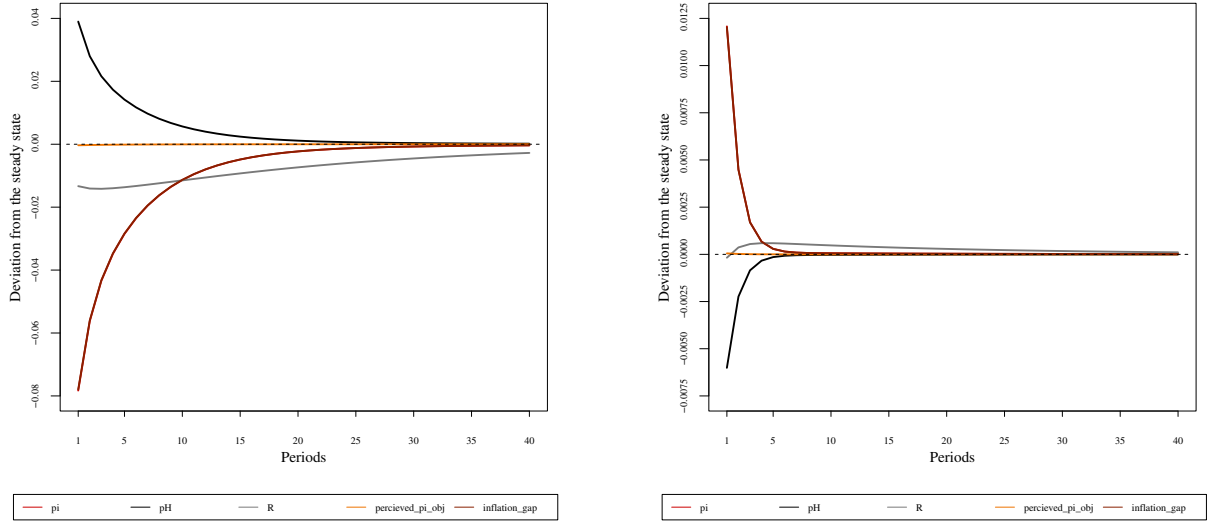


Figure 1: Impulse responses $(\pi, pH, R, perceived^{\pi^{obj}}, inflation^{gap})$ to ϵ^Z shock

Figure 2: Impulse responses $(\pi, pH, R, perceived^{\pi^{obj}}, inflation^{gap})$ to η^P shock

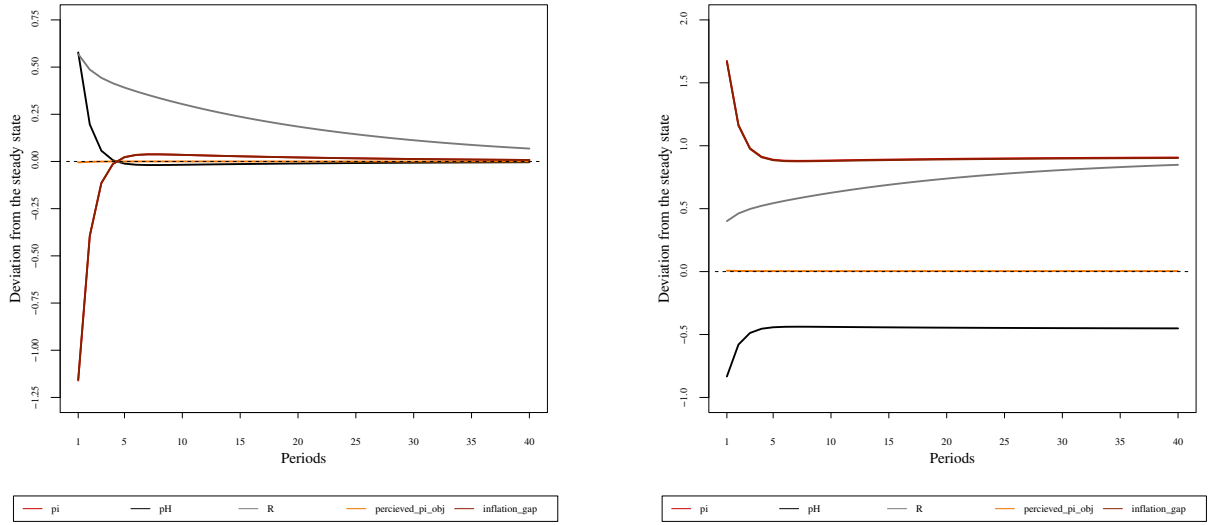


Figure 3: Impulse responses $(\pi, pH, R, perceived^{\pi^{obj}}, inflation^{gap})$ to η^R shock

Figure 4: Impulse responses $(\pi, pH, R, perceived^{\pi^{obj}}, inflation^{gap})$ to η^π shock

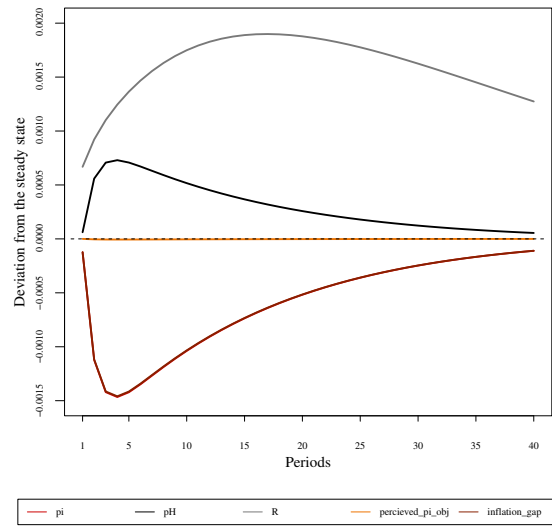


Figure 5: Impulse responses $(\pi, pH, R, perceived^{\pi^{obj}}, inflation^{gap})$ to η^G shock