

1 HIGHREGIME

1.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{\pi H_t, yH_t, iH_t} UH_t = -0.5 (\pi iH - \pi iCB + \pi iH_t)^2 + \beta E_t [UH_{t+1}] + \beta (-E_t [UH_{t+1}] + E_t [UL_{t+1}]) \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iH_t)^2\right) - 0.5\kappa\theta^{-1}yH_t^2 \quad (1.1)$$

s.t. :

$$\pi iH_{t-1} = \log \det \pi i_{t-1} + \kappa yH_{t-1} + \beta \pi iH_t \left(pH_{ss} + \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iH_t)^2\right) + \beta (-\pi iH_t + \pi iL_t) \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iH_t)^2\right) \quad \left(\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}\right) \quad (1.2)$$

$$yH_{t-1} = yH_t - \sigma (iH_{t-1} - \pi iH_t) + (-yH_t + yL_t) \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iH_t)^2\right) + \sigma (-\pi iH_t + \pi iL_t) \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iH_t)^2\right) \quad \left(\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}\right) \quad (1.3)$$

1.2 First order conditions

$$\beta - \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{UH}}} - \beta \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iH_{t-1})^2\right) = 0 \quad (UH_t) \quad (1.4)$$

$$- \pi iH + \pi iCB - \pi iH_t + \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \left(\beta \left(pH_{ss} + \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iH_t)^2\right) - \beta \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iH_t)^2\right) + 2\beta\tau\pi iH_t (-\pi iCB + \pi iH_t) - 2\beta\tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iH_t) (-\pi iH_t + \pi iL_t) \right) + \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \left(-\pi iH_t + \pi iL_t \right) = 0 \quad (yH_t) \quad (1.5)$$

$$\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \left(pH_{ss} + \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iH_t)^2\right) - \kappa\theta^{-1}yH_t + E_t \left[\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{UH}}} \left(-\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} + \kappa\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}\right)\right] = 0 \quad (yH_t) \quad (1.6)$$

$$-\sigma E_t \left[\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^{\text{UH}}} \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}\right] = 0 \quad (iH_t) \quad (1.7)$$

2 LOWREGIME

2.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{\pi iL_t, yL_t, iL_t} UL_t = -0.5 (-\pi iCB + \pi iL_t + \pi iL_t)^2 + \beta E_t [UL_{t+1}] + \beta (E_t [UH_{t+1}] - E_t [UL_{t+1}]) \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iL_t)^2\right) - 0.5\kappa\theta^{-1}yL_t^2 \quad (2.1)$$

s.t. :

$$\pi iL_{t-1} = \log \det \pi i_{t-1} + \kappa yL_{t-1} + \beta \pi iL_t \left(pL_{ss} - \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iL_t)^2\right) + \beta (\pi iH_t - \pi iL_t) \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iL_t)^2\right) \quad \left(\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}\right) \quad (2.2)$$

$$yL_{t-1} = yL_t - \sigma (iL_{t-1} - \pi iL_t) + (yH_t - yL_t) \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iL_t)^2\right) + \sigma (\pi iH_t - \pi iL_t) \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau (-\pi iCB + \pi iL_t)^2\right) \quad \left(\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}\right) \quad (2.3)$$

2.2 First order conditions

$$\beta - \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{UL}}} - \beta \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_{t-1})^2 \right) = 0 \quad (UL_t) \quad (2.4)$$

$$\text{pit}CB - \text{pit}L - \text{pi}L_t + \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \left(\beta \left(pL_{ss} - \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_t)^2 \right) - \beta \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_t)^2 \right) - 2\beta\tau\text{pi}L_t (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_t) + 2\beta\tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_t) (\text{pi}H_t - \text{pi}L_t) \right) + \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \left(\sigma \right. \quad (2.5)$$

$$\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \left(pL_{ss} - \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_t)^2 \right) - \kappa\theta^{-1}yL_t + E_t \left[\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{UL}}} \left(-\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} + \kappa\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \right) \right] = 0 \quad (yL_t) \quad (2.6)$$

$$-\sigma E_t \left[\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^{\text{UL}}} \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \right] = 0 \quad (iL_t) \quad (2.7)$$

3 EXOG

3.1 Identities

$$\text{etapi}_t = e^{\epsilon_t^\pi + \phi \log \text{etapi}_{t-1}} \quad (3.1)$$

4 Equilibrium relationships (after reduction)

$$-\text{etapi}_t + e^{\epsilon_t^\pi + \phi \log \text{etapi}_{t-1}} = 0 \quad (4.1)$$

$$\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \left(pH_{ss} + \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}H_t)^2 \right) + \left(\beta - \beta \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}H_t)^2 \right) \right) E_t \left[-\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} + \kappa\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \right] - \kappa\theta^{-1}yH_t = 0 \quad (4.2)$$

$$\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \left(pL_{ss} - \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_t)^2 \right) + \left(\beta - \beta \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_t)^2 \right) \right) E_t \left[-\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} + \kappa\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \right] - \kappa\theta^{-1}yL_t = 0 \quad (4.3)$$

$$-\text{pi}H_{t-1} + \log \text{etapi}_{t-1} + \kappa yH_{t-1} + \beta \text{pi}H_t \left(pH_{ss} + \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}H_t)^2 \right) + \beta (-\text{pi}H_t + \text{pi}L_t) \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}H_t)^2 \right) = 0 \quad (4.4)$$

$$-\text{pi}L_{t-1} + \log \text{etapi}_{t-1} + \kappa yL_{t-1} + \beta \text{pi}L_t \left(pL_{ss} - \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_t)^2 \right) + \beta (\text{pi}H_t - \text{pi}L_t) \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_t)^2 \right) = 0 \quad (4.5)$$

$$-yH_{t-1} + yH_t - \sigma (iH_{t-1} - \text{pi}H_t) + (-yH_t + yL_t) \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}H_t)^2 \right) + \sigma (-\text{pi}H_t + \text{pi}L_t) \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}H_t)^2 \right) = 0 \quad (4.6)$$

$$-yL_{t-1} + yL_t - \sigma (iL_{t-1} - \text{pi}L_t) + (yH_t - yL_t) \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_t)^2 \right) + \sigma (\text{pi}H_t - \text{pi}L_t) \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_t)^2 \right) = 0 \quad (4.7)$$

$$UH_t + 0.5 (\text{pi}H - \text{pit}CB + \text{pi}H_t)^2 - \beta E_t [UH_{t+1}] - \beta (-E_t [UH_{t+1}] + E_t [UL_{t+1}]) \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}H_t)^2 \right) + 0.5\kappa\theta^{-1}yH_t^2 = 0 \quad (4.8)$$

$$UL_t + 0.5 (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pit}L + \text{pi}L_t)^2 - \beta E_t [UL_{t+1}] - \beta (E_t [UH_{t+1}] - E_t [UL_{t+1}]) \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}L_t)^2 \right) + 0.5\kappa\theta^{-1}yL_t^2 = 0 \quad (4.9)$$

$$-\text{pit}H + \text{pit}CB - \text{pi}H_t + \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \left(\beta \left(pH_{ss} + \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}H_t)^2 \right) - \beta \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}H_t)^2 \right) + 2\beta\tau\text{pi}H_t (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}H_t) - 2\beta\tau (-\text{pit}CB + \text{pi}H_t) (-\text{pi}H_t + \text{pi}L_t) \right) + \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \left(\sigma \right) \quad (4.10)$$

$$p\dot{t}CB - p\dot{t}L - p\dot{L}_t + \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \left(\beta \left(pL_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_t)^2 \right) - \beta \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_t)^2 \right) - 2\beta\tau p\dot{L}_t(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_t) + 2\beta\tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_t)(p\dot{H}_t - p\dot{L}_t) \right) + \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \left(\sigma \right. \\ \left. - \sigma \left(\beta - \beta \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_t)^2 \right) \right) \right) E_t \left[\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \right] = 0 \quad (4.11)$$

$$- \sigma \left(\beta - \beta \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_t)^2 \right) \right) E_t \left[\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \right] = 0 \quad (4.12)$$

$$- \sigma \left(\beta - \beta \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_t)^2 \right) \right) E_t \left[\lambda_{t+1}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \right] = 0 \quad (4.13)$$

5 Steady state relationships (after reduction)

$$-d\pi_{ss} + e^{\phi \log d\pi_{ss}} = 0 \quad (5.1)$$

$$\lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \left(pH_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss})^2 \right) + \left(\beta - \beta \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss})^2 \right) \right) \left(-\lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} + \kappa\lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \right) - \kappa\theta^{-1}yH_{ss} = 0 \quad (5.2)$$

$$\lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \left(pL_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_{ss})^2 \right) + \left(\beta - \beta \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_{ss})^2 \right) \right) \left(-\lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} + \kappa\lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \right) - \kappa\theta^{-1}yL_{ss} = 0 \quad (5.3)$$

$$-p\dot{H}_{ss} + \log d\pi_{ss} + \kappa yH_{ss} + \beta p\dot{H}_{ss} \left(pH_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss})^2 \right) + \beta(-p\dot{H}_{ss} + p\dot{L}_{ss}) \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss})^2 \right) = 0 \quad (5.4)$$

$$-p\dot{L}_{ss} + \log d\pi_{ss} + \kappa yL_{ss} + \beta p\dot{L}_{ss} \left(pL_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_{ss})^2 \right) + \beta(p\dot{H}_{ss} - p\dot{L}_{ss}) \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_{ss})^2 \right) = 0 \quad (5.5)$$

$$(-yH_{ss} + yL_{ss}) \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss})^2 \right) - \sigma(iH_{ss} - p\dot{H}_{ss}) + \sigma(-p\dot{H}_{ss} + p\dot{L}_{ss}) \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss})^2 \right) = 0 \quad (5.6)$$

$$(yH_{ss} - yL_{ss}) \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_{ss})^2 \right) - \sigma(iL_{ss} - p\dot{L}_{ss}) + \sigma(p\dot{H}_{ss} - p\dot{L}_{ss}) \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_{ss})^2 \right) = 0 \quad (5.7)$$

$$UH_{ss} + 0.5(p\dot{t}H - p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss})^2 - \beta UH_{ss} - \beta(-UH_{ss} + UL_{ss}) \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss})^2 \right) + 0.5\kappa\theta^{-1}yH_{ss}^2 = 0 \quad (5.8)$$

$$UL_{ss} + 0.5(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{t}L + p\dot{L}_{ss})^2 - \beta UL_{ss} - \beta(UH_{ss} - UL_{ss}) \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_{ss})^2 \right) + 0.5\kappa\theta^{-1}yL_{ss}^2 = 0 \quad (5.9)$$

$$-p\dot{t}H + p\dot{t}CB - p\dot{H}_{ss} - \lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \left(\beta - \beta \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss})^2 \right) \right) + \lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \left(\beta \left(pH_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss})^2 \right) - \beta \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss})^2 \right) + 2\beta\tau p\dot{H}_{ss}(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss}) \right) \\ \quad (5.10)$$

$$p\dot{t}CB - p\dot{t}L - p\dot{L}_{ss} - \lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \left(\beta - \beta \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_{ss})^2 \right) \right) + \lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \left(\beta \left(pL_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_{ss})^2 \right) - \beta \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_{ss})^2 \right) - 2\beta\tau p\dot{L}_{ss}(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_{ss}) \right) \\ \quad (5.11)$$

$$- \sigma \lambda_{ss}^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \left(\beta - \beta \left(1 - pH_{ss} - \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{H}_{ss})^2 \right) \right) = 0 \quad (5.12)$$

$$- \sigma \lambda_{ss}^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \left(\beta - \beta \left(1 - pL_{ss} + \tau(-p\dot{t}CB + p\dot{L}_{ss})^2 \right) \right) = 0 \quad (5.13)$$

6 Parameter settings

$$\beta = 0.99 \tag{6.1}$$

$$\kappa = 0.2465 \tag{6.2}$$

$$\phi = 0.95 \tag{6.3}$$

$$pitH = 0 \tag{6.4}$$

$$pitCB = 0 \tag{6.5}$$

$$pitL = 2 \tag{6.6}$$

$$pHss = 0.99 \tag{6.7}$$

$$pLss = 0.99 \tag{6.8}$$

$$\sigma = 1 \tag{6.9}$$

$$\tau = 0.001 \tag{6.10}$$

$$\theta = 6 \tag{6.11}$$

7 Steady-state values

	Steady-state value
$\epsilon \pi$	1
iH	-0.024
iL	-1.9653
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$	0.0136
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$	0
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$	-0.0522
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$	0
πH	-0.0001
πL	-1.9987
yH	0.0803
yL	-0.3057
UH	-0.0657
UL	-0.1187

8 The solution of the 1st order perturbation

Matrix P

$$\begin{matrix}
 & \epsilon \pi_{t-1} & iH_{t-1} & iL_{t-1} & \pi H_{t-1} & \pi L_{t-1} & yH_{t-1} & yL_{t-1} \\
 \begin{matrix} \epsilon \pi_t \\ iH_t \\ iL_t \\ \pi H_t \\ \pi L_t \\ yH_t \\ yL_t \end{matrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 0.95 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -552.0559 & -1.9792 & 1.8507 & 0.034 & -6.3402 & -11.5989 & 0.527 \\ -6.9292 & 0.0004 & -2.0164 & 0 & 6.4225 & 0.0025 & -0.5559 \\ -7548.9355 & 0 & 0 & 1.0309 & -159.4846 & -150.917 & 6.0139 \\ -0.5212 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1.0567 & 0.0001 & -0.0398 \\ 12.7119 & 0.3019 & -0.2509 & -0.0017 & 0.266 & 1.2644 & -0.0491 \\ 3.3739 & -0.0011 & 6.52 & 0 & -6.8409 & -0.0047 & 1.2723 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{matrix}$$

Matrix Q

$$\begin{matrix}
 & \epsilon^\pi \\
 \begin{matrix} \epsilon \pi \\ iH \\ iL \\ \pi H \\ \pi L \\ yH \\ yL \end{matrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -319.7266 \\ -3.971 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{matrix}$$

Matrix R

$$\begin{matrix}
 & \epsilon \pi_{t-1} & iH_{t-1} & iL_{t-1} & \pi H_{t-1} & \pi L_{t-1} & yH_{t-1} & yL_{t-1} \\
 \begin{matrix} \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} \\ \lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} \\ \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} \\ \lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} \\ UH_t \\ UL_t \end{matrix} & \begin{pmatrix} -453.3439 & -0.9352 & 1.5966 & 0.036 & -9.9361 & -8.3939 & 0.6231 \\ 1.0293 & 0.0033 & -0.0049 & -0.0001 & 0.0227 & 0.0215 & -0.0016 \\ -127.0936 & 0.0076 & -21.5623 & -0.0003 & 151.0271 & 0.0633 & -9.0495 \\ 1.0876 & -0.0001 & 0.2809 & 0 & -1.1447 & -0.0006 & 0.0869 \\ 1.6316 & 0 & -0.0071 & 0 & 0.0422 & 0.0041 & -0.0027 \\ -5.8738 & 0.0001 & -0.0001 & 0 & 0.88 & 0.0006 & -0.0332 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{matrix}$$

Matrix S

$$\begin{matrix} & \epsilon^\pi \\ \lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1} & \left(\begin{matrix} -202.3331 \\ 0.5351 \\ -56.2586 \\ 0.5592 \\ 1.5203 \\ -5.7413 \end{matrix} \right) \\ \lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2} & \\ \lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1} & \\ \lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2} & \\ UH & \\ UL & \end{matrix}$$

9 Model statistics

9.1 Basic statistics

	Steady-state value	Std. dev.	Variance	Loglin
$etapi$	1	0.1303	0.017	Y
iH	-0.024	32.5638	1060.4038	Y
iL	-1.9653	0.4057	0.1646	Y
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$	0.0136	22.2918	496.9225	Y
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$	0	0.0516	0.0027	N
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$	-0.0522	6.1676	38.0394	Y
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$	0	0.0539	0.0029	N
pH	-0.0001	736.7328	542775.1587	Y
pL	-1.9987	0.0509	0.0026	Y
yH	0.0803	8.6925	75.5595	Y
yL	-0.3057	2.3131	5.3505	Y
UH	-0.0657	0.2097	0.044	Y
UL	-0.1187	0.7703	0.5934	Y

9.2 Correlation matrix

	$etapi$	iH	iL	$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$	$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$	$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$	$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$	pH	pL
$etapi$	1	-0.298	-0.293	-0.821	0.436	-0.812	0.436	-0.486	-0.486
iH		1	1	0.57	-0.977	0.581	-0.977	-0.324	-0.324
iL			1	0.563	-0.975	0.574	-0.975	-0.332	-0.332
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$				1	-0.73	1	-0.73	0.563	0.563
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$					1	-0.739	1	0.113	0.113
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$						1	-0.739	0.556	0.556
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$							1	0.113	0.113
pH								1	1
pL									1
yH									
yL									
UH									
UL									

9.3 Cross correlations with the reference variable (iH)

	$\sigma[\cdot]$ rel. to $\sigma[iH]$	iH_{t-5}	iH_{t-4}	iH_{t-3}	iH_{t-2}	iH_{t-1}	iH_t	iH_{t+1}	iH_{t+2}	iH_{t+3}	iH_{t+4}
$\epsilon\pi i_t$	0.004	0.097	0.13	0.176	0.258	0.446	-0.298	-0.252	-0.208	-0.168	-0.131
iH_t	1	-0.027	-0.035	-0.05	-0.093	-0.221	1	-0.221	-0.093	-0.05	-0.035
iL_t	0.012	-0.027	-0.034	-0.05	-0.092	-0.219	1	-0.228	-0.094	-0.05	-0.034
$\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$	0.685	-0.077	-0.099	-0.133	-0.203	-0.387	0.57	0.468	0.149	0.041	0.002
$\lambda_t^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$	0.002	0.04	0.051	0.071	0.122	0.273	-0.977	0.043	0.042	0.041	0.038
$\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$	0.189	-0.076	-0.097	-0.131	-0.201	-0.384	0.581	0.466	0.144	0.037	-0.001
$\lambda_t^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$	0.002	0.04	0.051	0.071	0.122	0.273	-0.977	0.043	0.042	0.041	0.038
πH_t	22.624	-0.045	-0.055	-0.07	-0.095	-0.155	-0.324	0.853	0.233	0.037	-0.024
πL_t	0.002	-0.044	-0.054	-0.068	-0.093	-0.152	-0.32	0.858	0.229	0.033	-0.027
yH_t	0.267	-0.068	-0.091	-0.12	-0.162	-0.244	-0.445	0.552	0.271	0.162	0.109
yL_t	0.071	-0.068	-0.09	-0.119	-0.162	-0.243	-0.445	0.561	0.271	0.16	0.107
UH_t	0.006	0.097	0.129	0.174	0.254	0.438	-0.248	-0.32	-0.22	-0.164	-0.123
UL_t	0.024	-0.097	-0.129	-0.175	-0.256	-0.442	0.272	0.292	0.215	0.165	0.126

9.4 Autocorrelations

	Lag 1	Lag 2	Lag 3	Lag 4	Lag 5
$\epsilon\pi i$	0.713	0.471	0.271	0.11	-0.016
iH	-0.221	-0.093	-0.05	-0.035	-0.027
iL	-0.226	-0.093	-0.05	-0.034	-0.026
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^1}$	0.506	0.077	-0.068	-0.118	-0.134
$\lambda^{\text{HIGHREGIME}^2}$	-0.074	-0.071	-0.066	-0.06	-0.054
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^1}$	0.498	0.069	-0.073	-0.12	-0.134
$\lambda^{\text{LOWREGIME}^2}$	-0.074	-0.071	-0.066	-0.06	-0.054
πH	0.217	-0.025	-0.096	-0.11	-0.107
πL	0.212	-0.029	-0.097	-0.111	-0.106
yH	0.5	0.257	0.113	0.015	-0.055
yL	0.491	0.25	0.108	0.012	-0.056
UH	0.738	0.445	0.239	0.084	-0.034
UL	0.728	0.455	0.252	0.094	-0.027

10 Impulse response functions

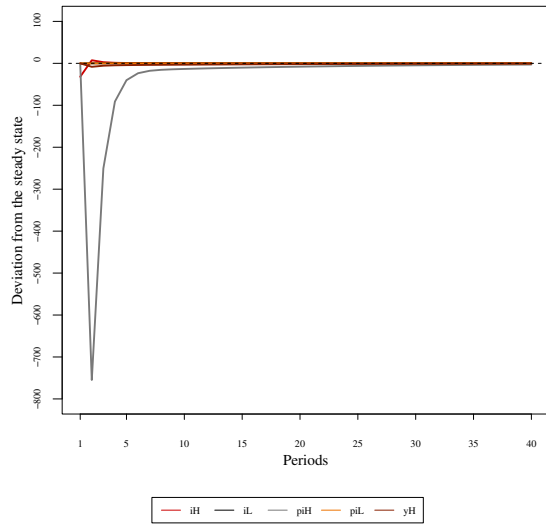


Figure 1: Impulse responses ($iH, iL, \pi H, \pi L, yH$) to ϵ^π shock

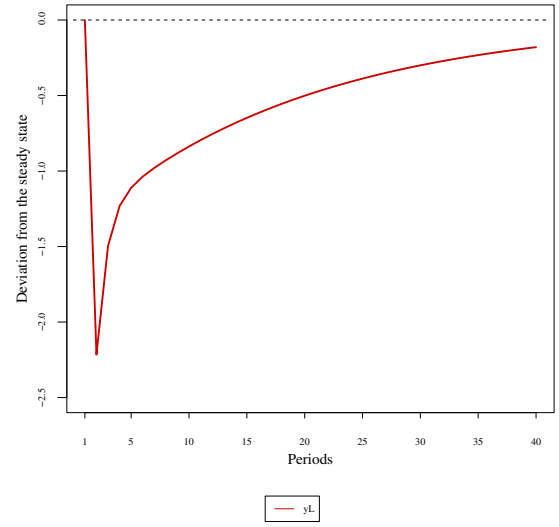


Figure 2: Impulse response (yL) to ϵ^π shock