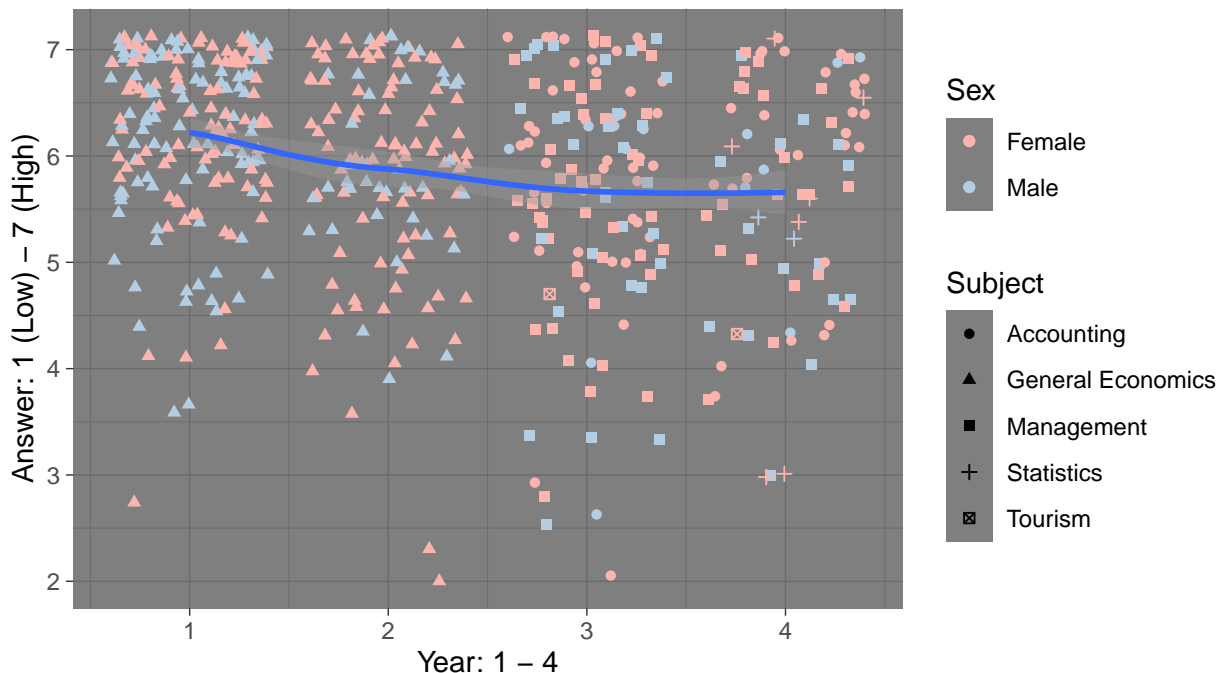


Students' focus on understanding set on basis of:  
different years of study, sexes and subjects.

Prevalence of mastery approach.



Data source: Elliot, A. J. and McGregor, H. A. (2001)