Barack Obama Retweets Network

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1 Methods

1.1 Network size metrics

The data was downloaded from WEBSITE and prepared using R; on the 'Network Repository' website we can find already calculated network data statistics, like number of nodes, number of edges, average degree etc.; these are also already calculated at the repository's website (Rossi and Ahmed, 2015). I created a network graph in python programming language using networkx library and compared the obtained statistics with the originals. Turns out they are exactly the same:

Table 1: The results are the same - we can be pretty confident we have created our network graph in python correctly.

	Calculated Statistics	Website Statistics
Number of nodes	9631	9.6K
Number of edges	9775	9.8K
Average degree	2.0299	2

1.2 Network Structure Metrics

Our graph in undirected so it does not contain in- or out-degrees. Instead, we found the highest degree node - it had an id of 2506 and degree of 7655; this was likely Barack Obama's twitter account since it is the most connected.

1.3 Network Density

The network's density is equal to 0.000210789557302036, which is close to zero, meaning our graph is close to being 'fully disconnected'.

1.4 Shortest Path Between Two Nodes

We will find the shortest path between top two nodes with the highest degree and between the nodes with the highest and the lowest degree.

1.4.1 Top Two

The top two nodes with the highest degree have ids consequently: 2506 (Barack Obama) and 9302. Shortest path between these two nodes is: ['2506', '8474', '9302']; the length of this path is 2, which means they are not connected directly.

1.4.2 Highest and Lowest Degree

As already mentioned, the id of the node with the highest degree is: 2506 and the id of the node with the lowest degree is: 2709; the shortest path between these two nodes is: ['2506', '2709'] and its length is 1, meaning the nodes are connected directly.

1.5 Identifying Network Communities

We managed to identify 138 community groups:

```
Counter({1: 7414, 6: 611, 7: 158, 12: 114, 4: 106, 2: 102, 50: 84, 5: 69,
88: 66, 61: 61, 127: 53, 35: 49, 19: 39, 25: 38, 17: 27, 111: 27, 77: 26,
23: 25, 112: 25, 0: 22, 49: 22, 26: 20, 54: 15, 37: 14, 102: 14, 22: 13,
41: 12, 48: 12, 55: 12, 9: 11, 15: 10, 32: 10, 75: 10, 97: 10, 34: 9, 38:
9, 82: 9, 85: 9, 13: 8, 3: 7, 29: 7, 84: 7, 105: 7, 108: 7, 68: 6, 78: 6,
83: 6, 117: 6, 86: 5, 110: 5, 8: 4, 27: 4, 31: 4, 62: 4, 67: 4, 79: 4, 93:
4, 100: 4, 129: 4, 10: 3, 20: 3, 36: 3, 40: 3, 47: 3, 66: 3, 70: 3, 80: 3,
81: 3, 87: 3, 90: 3, 95: 3, 104: 3, 107: 3, 114: 3, 125: 3, 133: 3, 134:
3, 139: 3, 11: 2, 14: 2, 16: 2, 18: 2, 21: 2, 24: 2, 28: 2, 30: 2, 33: 2,
39: 2, 42: 2, 43: 2, 44: 2, 45: 2, 46: 2, 51: 2, 52: 2, 53: 2, 56: 2, 57:
2, 58: 2, 59: 2, 60: 2, 63: 2, 64: 2, 65: 2, 69: 2, 71: 2, 72: 2, 73: 2,
74: 2, 76: 2, 89: 2, 91: 2, 92: 2, 94: 2, 96: 2, 98: 2, 99: 2, 101: 2, 103:
2, 106: 2, 109: 2, 113: 2, 115: 2, 116: 2, 118: 2, 119: 2, 120: 2, 121:
2, 122: 2, 123: 2, 124: 2, 126: 2, 128: 2, 130: 2, 131: 2, 132: 2, 135: 2,
136: 2, 137: 2, 138: 2})
```

It was calculated that the sizes of the communities range from 2 to 7414. We can again assume that the biggest community is likely to be centred around Barack Obama.

1.6 Network Structure Connectivity

Investigation reveals that the Barack Obama network is fully connected, and it has no sub-components; this is not surprising because the edges are retweets, nodes are twitter users and the network consists only of users who retweeted Barack Obamas posts.

1.7 Network Hubs/Brokers

Betweenness and closeness centrality was successfully calculated (Although, it took almost 40 minutes to compute) and sorted from the highest to the lowest score for top 20 results; but a `(PowerIterationFailedConvergence(...), 'power iteration failed to converge`

`within 100 iterations')` error kept occurring when calculating node eigenvector centrality; replacing `nx.eigenvector_centrality` with `nx.eigenvector_centrality_numpy` solved the issue (Stack Overflow, 2019) and after the fix, the computation was almost instantaneous.

Barack Obama's node (id = 2506) had the highest score in closeness, betweenness and eigenvector centrality, which means:

- The highest closeness centrality score - it is the farthest away from all other nodes in the network or – it takes the most time to spread information sequentially from it to other nodes (Sciencedirect.com, 2019).
- The highest betweenness centrality score – it has the highest number of distinct paths that strictly contain it in between (Sci.unich.it, 2019).
- The highest eigenvector centrality score – it is the most influential node in the network.